



FINANCIALIMES

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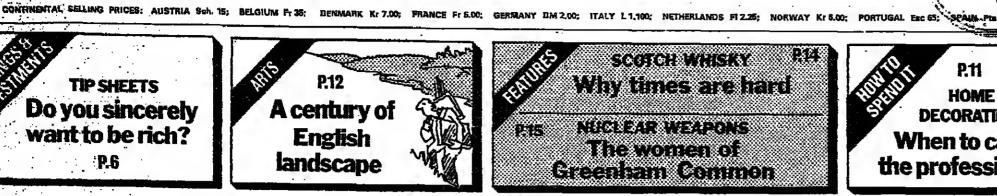
No. 29,004

Saturday February 19 1983



Kr 6.50: SWITZERLAND Fr 2.00; EIRE 60p; MALTA 30c

TIP SHEETS Do you sincerely want to be rich?



SCOTCH WHISKY Why times are hard NUCLEAR WEAPONS The women of Greenbarn Common

HOME **DECORATING** When to call in the professionals



BUSH FIRE VICTIMS WILL NOT GIVE IN

show their mettle

BY MICHAEL THOMPSON-NOEL IN SYDNEY

and fighting back.

Yet the damage from the holocaust of Wednesday night

and Thursday is enormous, so

Australians know they must

Remarkable Aussies

AUSTRALIANS are remarkable, stock, and farm equipment, in the midst of this week's worth upwards of AS100m; and appalling bush fires — when vineyards and wildlife. The

were hurning — the universal about A\$500m.

reaction was of holding firm, and fighting back

Some of the victims literally claims processing centres, and stood their ground, refusing to sent assessors into the field, to

retrest, and yesterday, despite speed the handling of claims. terrible pain and sorrow, the The industry is also seeking the talk was of immediately agreement of both major parties

reoccupying the hurnt-out land, in the March 5 general election

to establish a national disaster

insurance scheme to belo mili-

gate the impact of the calamities

(floods, fires, drought and

cyclones) to which Australia is

A similar scheme, calling for

The insurance industry esti-

homes damaged or destroyed

VEWS SUMMARY

GENERAL

crowds greet Thatcher

Police arrested nine people as OUK gross domestic product angry crowds greeted the Prime last year was 1 per cent higher Minister Mrs Thatcher during than in 1981 and 5 per cent

as she and her husband. Denis Thatcher, visited factories in Bamber Bridge. Salterforth, Accrington and Rawtenstall in the Rossendale valley.

All the missiles missed her but a Tory official was showered with flour.

Rizzoli arrests

Italian police arrested at dawn the chairman and managing director of the Rizzoli publishing group, which owns Italy's leading newspaper, the Corriere della Sera, Back Page

S. Africa blast

A bomb blast at a South African government employment office in Bloemfontein injured 76 people, 18 seriously. Page 2

Indian boycott

Four opposition parties in India boycotted the opening of the India Partiament's budget Ordinary index, of 6.1 at 3 pm, session in protest against the closed 4.4 down at 645.5, Page 22

Italy rejects plea Italy has turned down a Soviet demand for the immediate release of Soviet alrline official held on spy charges.

TV ultimatum Central Television in Herts has

HIR

given nearly 600 workers a twoweek deadline to accept its terms of moving to the Midlands or face redundancy.

'Reply' Bill fails

A Bill providing a statutory right of reply in newspapers, on television and radio, failed by 10 votes in the House of Commons. . Page 3.

Captain cleared

Glasgow Sheriff Court cleared. Captain David Neill of incompetence in connection with the prounding of the steamers Waverley in 1977 and Prince Ivanhoe in 1981.

Cricket tour off

A four-week tour of the West Indies by the England women's cricket team has been called off because five of them have toured in South Africa.

Tanks mum

An 18-year-old army sapper paid his mother a surprise dawn visit in a 50-ton Chieftain tank which he had driven 80 miles from Bovington to Basingstoke.

Briefly About 10,000 French airline employees began a 24-hour

An explosion shattered windows in the Washington Soviet Airlines building. Czechoslovakian police sbut and

killed a man trying to bijack a domestic flight. Fire in Ghana desiroyed

thousands of acres of plantations, .

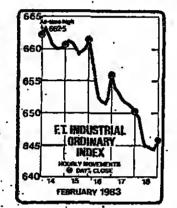
BUSINESS

GDP rises 1982

her tour of towns in Lancasbire. lower than in 1979. The increase Jeering crowds threw eggs, was entrely due to a rise in flour and paint in her direction. North Sea oil output. Back

> GILTS advanced. supplies of the new £30-paid short tap stock were exhausted in first-time dealings. Page 22

• EQUITIES fell but showed revived interest after the official The FT Industrial



• FRANKFURT: Share prices conservative victory in next month's general election. The Commerzbank Index gained 16.3 to 787.9, the highest since April

• STERLING held at \$1.5425, rose lo DM 3.7025 (DM 3.7), SuFr 3.085 (SwFr 3.075) and Y361 (Y360) but stipped to FFr. 1049 (FFr 10.4925). Its trade-weighted index wa unchanged at 86.7. Page 19

• DOLLAR rose to DM 2.399 (DM 2.3975), Y233.9 (Y233.3) and SwFr 1.998 (SwFr 1.9925) and held at FFr 6.8025, lts trade-weighted index was 119.1

• GOLD eased \$0.50 to \$503.5 in London. In New York the Comex February settlement was \$505.7 (\$502.8). Page 19

(119). Page 19

• WALL STREET was np 5.77 to 1094.68 near the close. Page 13

• STOCK EXCHANGE ruling council agreed proposals that would give overseas specialist dealers in traded options access to the London stockmarket. Back Page

• TRISH whiskey, gin and vodka sales to Northern Ireland increased 20 per cent by volume last year. Much of it is thought to have been smuggled back.

• STELCO, Canadian steelmaker, reported a C\$40.8m (£21.6m) loss last year, against a C\$82.8m profit. Page 21

• STANDARD Telephones and Cablca reported pre-tax profits of £64.3m for last year, against forecast of about £63m

· SAINT PIRAN, the mining and house huilding group, part of Jim Raper's Gasco Investments of Hong Kong, has bought a 23.61 per cent stake in the Westminster Property Group. Page 16

CHIEF PRICE CHANGES YESTERDAY

(Prices in pence unless otherwise indicated) Feb Intnl A 100 '+ 7

| Treas. 12pc 87 £102 4 + 1 | FALLS |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Frees 13 pc 2004-08 £1171 + 1 | BTR 426 ₩ 6 |
| RET DO 220 + 23 | - Blue Circle 400 - 5 |
| BET Did | Brown $(J.)$ 17 ≈ 2 |
| Commercial Union 135 + 6 | Ferranti 441 - 11 |
| Eletero-Protective 254 + 6 | Напуст А 117 № 8 |
| Hollis Bros & ESA 50 + 5 | 101 |
| Kennedy Brookes . 200 + 13 | Inda & Livermool 530 - 15 |
| Land Securities 303 + 5 | Polly Peck £324 - 11 |
| Lloyds Rank 478 + 33 | Sadowick |
| NatWest Bank 530 + 25 | Tozer Kemsley 18 - 3 |
| Nthrn-Goldsmiths 174 + 10 | Unilever 790 - 18 |
| Phone 47 . 473 1 | Carr Boyd 125 - 7 |
| Nau-1 70, 6Li-1 197 ' | W |
| | |
| Tilbury 118 + 10 | Hartebeest 5541 - 11 |
| Waelworth 216 - 5 | Impala Plat 020 |
| BP | Otter Exploration . 45 = 5 |
| Britoil - 7 | Posetona |
| Marinex | Hartebeest |
| *************************************** | · |

UK FISCAL IMPACT SLIGHT . & STEADY . OPEC IN DISARRAY

North Sea oil price falls \$3

BRITISH NATIONAL OIL COPway would immediately reduce methods of transport. If accepted, other prices would accepted, other prices would accepted, other prices would be: \$29.55 Flotta, \$29.75 Beatrice, \$30.10 Ninian, \$30.20 Argyll, \$30.75 Beryl, Fulmar and Statiford, \$30.85 Montrose. way would immediately reduce of Petroleum Exporting Countries, including Nigeria, were also preparing to follow suit.

Nigeria, which produces a similar type of crude to the UK and Norway, is expected to match BNOC's proposed \$30.50 a barrel reference price. This would entail Nigeria cutting the rate for its high quality Bonny Light crude by \$5 a barrel.

It is unlikely that BNOC, the major traders of North Sea oil, will obtain unqualified acceptance for its recommended pricing package. Some refiners who huy oil from the corpora-tion said they were disappointed that the proposed cut was not greater, while independent prolucers said they would have

liked a smaller reduction. BNOC's proposals, are thus a compromise. They will probably be accepted by its suppliers and customers next week on condition only that prices can be adjusted again in the event of a further fluctuation in the oil had been well signalled, they market.

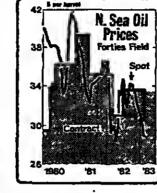
Opec members were already disadjusted again in the event of had been well signalled, they prices. He said that if they still provoked a flurry of specupersisted they could be disadjusted. tion only that prices can be adjusted again in the event of

The price of Forties and poration triggered a widespread Brent crudes — the two main cut in oil prices yesterday when it asked its suppliers and customers to accept a \$3 a barrel to \$30.50, backdated to tomers to accept a \$3 a barrel February L BNOC is proposed to the suppliers and the suppliers and the suppliers are suppliers as a barrel to \$30.50, backdated to the suppliers are suppliers as a barrel to \$30.50 backdated to the s reduction in North Sea prices.

Statoil, the Norwegian state
oil corporation, said that Noroil corporation that Noroil corpo

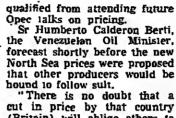
The price cut will reduce the UK Government's North Sea revenues by about £900m in the 1983-84 financial year, accord-ing to stockbrokers Phillips and Drew. It will leave the Government with revenues of about £9.5hn — exactly the amount anticipated last autumn when the brokers were working on the incorrect assumptions of a higher oil price and a higher value for sterling.

bad been fully discounted in meet without such an under-advance. Although sterling standing, Saudi officials believe opened in London at a four-year low on the Bank of England's trade-weighted index—at 80.5 Nigeria could delay its night's level-by the close it had recovered to 80.7 (1975=100). Sterling was also unchanged in All Khalifa; the Kuwait Minister London against the dollar, clos- of Oil, said yesterday that two ing at \$1.5423.



lation that the most hardpressed members of Opec would attacked Saudi he forced to hreak ranks and announce unilateral price cuts. Opec meeting is certain to are, however, vigorously under intensify over the weekend. Yet Saudi Arabia is insisting that there must be prior agreement The foreign exchanges seemed on prices, production quotas and to indicate that the price cut differentials. If Opec were to

Arabla on Opec strategy. Sheikh



cut in price by that country (Britain) will oblige others to follow. You know when the prices start falling, but you do not know when they are going Io stop," be said.

the two Opec members most vehemently opposed to any Arabia's Pressure for an emergency reference price. Both countries cutting Opec agreed prices and have substantially exceeded their production quotas.

Co-operation Conneil (Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, United Arab Emirates, Qatar, Behrain, and Oman) are scheduled to meet loday in Riyadh al Foreign Minister level. Oman, which is trade-weighted index—at 80.5 Nigeria could delay its Minister level. Oman, which is it was 0.2 down on the previous planned price cuts if it receives not a member of Opec, is parnight's level—by the close it had rapid reassurances from Saudi ticularly anxious to win Saudi ticularly anxious to win Saudi approval for lower oil prices and has already held preliminary talks with its main Japanese customers.

Back Page Lex, Back Page

Iran and Libya have been price reduction. They sharply announcement that it would no longer seek to defend the \$34

learn — as they should have cyclone learnt in the past — not to take pronc. the hush for granted.

At least 43 people died in a At least 43 people died in a pool of insurance cover Victoria, and 26 in South against specified natural disasustralia. ter hazards, was suggested in Some died alone, defending 1976 but rejected by the omes and possessions. Others Government in 1979, homes and possessions. Others died in groups, including 12 The six members of the Gulf voluntary firefighters encircled mates that about a third of the and incinerated near Beacons-homes damaged or destroyed

field, Victoria. were either uninsured or under-In Victoria, where 33 people died in just three townships — families hooteless and penniless.

Indonesia may seek IMF aid,

Mount Macedon, Macedon, and Cockatoo - more than 1,500

homes have been destroyed. South Australia, more well as more than 750 farms and 200 houses. It is estimated that more than 200,000 sheep and 6,000 cattle perished in just one area of South Australia. property conservatively valued at A\$250m (£155m); timber -

both state pine forest and native Australia. hardwood — worth more than A\$50m; thousands of head of

Many farmers. struggling against drought and debt, are almost certainly underinsured, so final insurance claims will represent only a

in disaster aid to Victoria, and A\$6m to South Australia. From around the world, offers of help were flooding in some of them from countries, such as Papua New Guinea, far poorer than Could any of it have been

Continued on Back Page

Water strike goes on, say unions

BY PHILIP BASSETT, LABOUR CORRESPONDENT

water workers last night position, rejected an appeal to call off Full su red as investors scented a their four-week-old national presented by both sides to Dr mined that its full report should. A settlement of the dispute servative victory in next strike, as the inquiry into the Johnston, principal of Heriot- provide a final determination could still be delayed if the pay dispute got under way.

Immediately after the water unions and the National Water Council had their first session with the inquiry set up by the Advisory, Conciliation and Arhltration Service, Dr Tom Johnston, chairman of the inquiry, asked the unions to call off the strike

The unions told him that it request. Union leaders believe are being held in private. that to halt the action at this . All sides were guarded last

Full supporting evidence was The inquiry team is deter- morrow afternoon.

lohnston, principal of Heriot- provide a final determination Watt University, Edinburgh, and of the complex issues surround unions decided to put the in-in inquiry members Mr Bill ing the dispute. However, it quiry's findings out to their Keys, joint general secretary of the Society of Graphical and lively speedy action.
Allled Trades 82, and Mr It is expected that Michael Bett, board member for personnel and industrial relations at British Telecom. The chairman ruled that

neither party should make public their extensive evidence, so as not to prejudice the was not possible to meet his inquiry's deliberations, which

LEADERS OF 28,500 striking stage would weaken their night on how long the inquiry judgments late this afternoon, was likely to take.

feels the need to take rela-It is expected that both sides

will face a series of question from the inquiry members today, following the full suhmission of all the evidence yesterday and a preliminary meeting last night at which opening statements and summaries of the respective cases were made.

One estimate was that the inquiry would begin to make its

with a report still possible to-

quiry's findings out to their members for a swift consultation. Equally the employers seem likely to insist that they will need time to consider the findings before the proceedings moved into their final stage—the translation of the report into a full agreement by the National Joint Industrial Council for the water manual workers, chaired, if necessary,

The initial session of the in-Continued on Back Page

than 1,100 square miles of claims will represent agricultural land was burnt, as fraction of total losses. Yesterday, the Government allocated an immediate A\$10m All told, the fires destroyed

Lloyds Bank profits hit by bad debt provision

BY WILLIAM HALL, BANKING CORRESPONDENT LLOYDS BANK yesterday re- currency. The group's net in

ported an 18 per cent fall in terest income rose 17 per cent pre-tax profits to £315.9m for to £1.2hm and other operating the year ending December 1982. The profit fail, to the lower £391.6m. Operating expenses end of stock market expectations, followed a 150 per cent rise in the provision for had and doubtful debt to £218.9m. Lloyds is generally reckoned to be more exposed than other large UK clearers in its lending Latin American countries facing international deht prob-

Nonetheless, Lloyds Bank shares jumped 33p to 478p yesterday following the bank's confident dividend increase of 15 per cent, making a total of 24.58p. This follows a 25 per cent increase in 1981.

Clearing bank shares rose sharply following the results and the FT-Actuaries Banks index rose to an all-time high of 316.30.

Sir Jeremy Morse, Lloyds Bank chairman, said the hig increase in provisions for had and doubtful debts both at home and abroad reflected "the troubled state of the world economy. But our balance sheet remains strong; trading results before provisions have continued to Improve, and the cover enables us to increase the dividend by 15 per cent."

Lloyda Bank's total balance sheet rose by 25 per cent to £34.4bn, of which some 56 per cent ia denominated in foreign

rose 17 per cent to £1.0bn. The profits of the group's domestic banking operations fell marginally to £210.3m, while profits of Lloyds Bank Internstional were down by almost a third, at £95.5m.

Lloyds and Scottish, the UK finance company, showed a 50 per cent drop in profits and Lloyds Bank California reported a fim loss.

The growth in advances of the domestic clearing hanks was "particularly strong," but curreut account balances rose by only 5 per cent. As a result, the group hecame more reliant ou wholesale money and margins narrowed. The bad debt charge in the domestic clearing bank

rose by £44.7m to £74.3m. Unlike some clearing hanks, Lloyds Bank refuses to disclose the proportion of its assets tied up in countries which are facing international payments difficulties and restructuring their debt. Nevertheless, the group has historical strengths in Latin America and it is regarded as the UK hank with the highest relative exposure to this problem area.

Lex, Back Page

Superdrug is 95 times oversubscribed

By Dominic Lawson

THE OFFER for sale of 25 per cent of the equity of Superdrug Stores has been almost 95 times oversubscribed by would-he investors. The 8.8m shares on offer brought in 240,000 applications, for a total of 840m shares equivalent to £1.47bn.

This is believed to be a record overscription multiple for a new issue. The previous record is thought to have been held by Enrotherm International, the electronics company, whose offer five years ago attracted an 85-fold oversubscription.

A week ago the Government's offer of 49 per cent of the shares of Associated British Ports attracted £740m of applications in a 34-fold oversubscription. Mr Ronald Goldstein, joint chairman of the family-run

discount retailers, said that he was "staggered" response to the offer, hut Continued on Back Page. Basis of allotments, Page 16

E in New York Feb. 17

51,5400-6415 81,5465-5480

1 month 10.28 0.26 dis 0.51 0.22 dis 5 months 0.73 0.70 die 0.76 0.72 dis 12 months 1.42 1.32 dis 1.45 1.35 dis Delails, Page 16

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stockmarket. It offers whole sectors not available in London, Tokyo currently discounts falling profits in the short-term, and still does not reflect fully the

recovery prospects.

strengthening of

the Japanese currency,

rise in the Yen's value

over the coming months.

we expect a further

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second largest

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Banking Corporation which, 118 years ago, helped to introduce the Yen as an international correctly Today over £3 billion is under

This is provided by Wardley Investment Services (part of the Group's merchant bank in the Yen as an international correctly Today over £3 billion is under ent - much of it in the region's largest stockmarket - Tokyo. of Tokyo's time difference with London

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Remember, the price of units and the income from them can go down as well as up. The Small Print For your information, the offer price of units on 15th February was 35.3p and the estimated gross yield 1.00%.

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Managers pay commission to authorised agents idetails available on request). An annual management charge of 4% 1+VAT) of the value of the fund is deducted from the Trusts gross income for from require of the man is declared from the plants grass informed to them capital if there is insufficient income. I income not of basic rate that is distributed annually on 23rd November, the first distribution on units bought now being payable on 23rd November 1983.

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Joint applicants must all sign and attach pennes and addresses senarate eral of net income 🗌 Dotals of Share Farinange Scheme 🗋 Details of other has truth Please tick for Anto

Portugal denies seeking **BIS** loan

By Peter Montagnon,

A SENIOR Portuguese official moved yesterday to quash per-sistent reports that a shortage of foreign exchange has led the country in seek a short-term

reports surfaced in Listing before Christonas and Mr Ray O'Connor, 56, is begen to gain credence in the Western Australia's Liberal approach to the International

Bank, denied that Portugal had opened negotiations with the BIS or sold gold to boost its

easir resources.
"So far, we didn't feel the need and we hope it won't be necessary. The market is still responding and we are using normal market operations," he

of State at the Portugues allegity free-ranging nature of Treasury, added that Portugal Labor's spending plans, needed to borrow some \$2.tbn thas been an armpit cam-(£1,4bn) this year to cover its current account balance of pay-Stanta to nicet repayments due

on medium and long-term debt.
This is a much smaller total than previous estimates of new horrowing of up to 84bn, which Sr Constancio said were wrong in addition, however, Portugal has to roll over some \$4hn in hart-term debt, most of which

Fortugal, whose total deht is conservative-liberal coalition, yesterday warned of a "hidden neutralism" in the current the international Monetary debate on nuclear disarmament International Monetary Fund for a \$140m loan from its Compensatory Financing Faci-Compensatory Financing Facility to cover shortfalls in export the possibility of other arrangements," according to Sr Marques.

Without at any point mentioning the opposition Social Deolocrats by name, in a speech at Beckum yesterday, Herr arrangements," according to Sr Marques.

The country's foreign deht is ranging attacks as the SPD and about 90 per cent covered by its lts Chancellor-candidate, Herr Hans-Jochen Vogel, rold and foreign exchange reserves of \$10,9hn. More than He went so far as to say that commitment to the Western 90 per cent of this total is gold which is lactored in to the alliance and a rejection of hureaucratic socialism," were reserves at its market value, Sr Constancia sald. inextricably Unked.

Seeing is believing.

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Michael Thompson-Noel in Sydney reports on the bruising run-up to today's state election

Dress rehearsal in the Australian Wild West

RAY "ROCKY" O'CONNOR paign, for this is the wild and versus Brian "Billionaire" woolly West — a vast area, Burke. It sounds like a prizemostly desert, where men are fight, slaged to entertain prosmen, hold their beer, and affect pectors during the Kalgoorlie macho disregard for the cissies goldrush—which is not in in Canberra, and the degenerappropriate for the line-up in ates in the East (Sydney, Meltoday's state election in Western Australia,

dress rehearsal for the country's bridging loan from the Bank general election in two weeks' for International Settlements in time, though in Australia state elections sometimes have slight bearing on Federal polls.

Euromarkets because of the Party Premier, tall, rugged, country's covernment crisis, its self-made, rich, and says he works (and enjoys) a 10-hour Moreour Fund, and the slow week. He favours brightly response to some recent Portu-striped ties and is a former in London yesterday, Sr Victor Constancio, deputy governor of Portugat's Central Bank, denied that Portugal had

Labor Party challenger — urbane, relativety, rosy-checked, he is a former television news reporter whose father held the Federat partlamentary seat of Perth for 13 years and whose recent appella-tion — "billionaire" — was forsted on him by the Liberal Sr Watter Marques, Secretary : Party in connection with the

> BY JAMES BUCHAN IN BONN HERR Hans-Dietrich Genscher,

the Free Democrat Foreign

Minister in West Germany's conservative-liberal coalition,

In the Federal Republic.

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pension and assings. Serestement has left han on his own.
It's needy people, such as he, whom the DGAA is helping. Financially,
so they can stay in their own houses. With Residential and Nursing Homes
when illness or infirmity makes this no longer possible. With friendship

apport when their own narranes are on longer there.
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tourne, and above all Queensland, the West's big rival in the In some ways, it will be a mining and resource investment stakes). .

> Mr O'Connor set the early tone by instructing Mr Malcolnt Fraser, the Federal Liberal Prime Minister, to keep out" of Western Australia during the state campaign. No-one talks to Malcolm Fraser quite like that, but Mr O'Connor was aggressively unre-pentant when I asked him in Perth why he had one It.

> capable of running their own affairs, we don't need foreigners, ur outsiders from Canberra, telling us what to do." And how was be progressing without Mr Fraser? "Extra good " he sald.

> In contrast, the new Federal Labur leader, Mr Bob Hawke, has been cutting a dash on the campaign trail. At one point, shown an infant that was said to he a "future prime minis-ter." Mr Hawke's eyes gleamed. "Well," he said quickly, "you'd better feed 'im up.'

At the Federal level, voting patterns in Western Australia

THE Soviet Union yesterday

posal tabled in Vienna on Thursday for Soviet and U.S.

cuts in ground forces in Central Europe. Mr Viktor Komplektov,

Soviet Deputy Foreign Mints-ter, said that under the terms

In discussing intermediate-range missiles in the European

theatre, he repeated Bonn's

meatre, he repeated Bonn's support for a solution that would dismantle the Soviet arsenal entirely so that Nato need not go ahead with installing counterbalancing cruise and Pershing-2 missiles.

However, Herr Genscher said, should Moscow only partially reduce its nuclear potential.

the offer, Moscow would

Genscher warns on 'neutralism'



Ray O'Connor and Brian Burke: slugging it out

for the state has four Liberal or National Party seats (Perth, Canning, Stirling and Moore) vulnerable to a swing to Labor of 3 per cent or less. Nationally, Labor needs a uniform swing of 1.4 per cent to gain the 11 extra seats needed for office, and with Mr Hawke popular in Western Australia — an uncle was a former premier, and be gets on well with Mr Burke — It bas reasonably good hopes for March 5. In today's state election, how-

ever, things will be harder. The Liberal-National Country Party coalition bas 30 seats to Labor's

pull back 20,000 soldiers and

their weapons and Washington

Soviet diplomats, said the

new element in the proposal was the idea that initial Soviet and U.S. cuts should

go ahead without waiting to agree on what would happen

spondingly fewer missiles, but this would only be "the second-best solution, a temporary

answer."
Herr Vogel, most recently in

a broadcast on Thursday night, has been calling for such a "radical reduction" on the

Soviet side that Western station-

However, Herr Genscher said, ing will be superfluous. The Bonn Government yestershould Moscow only partially Herr Genscher bitterly attao day published its rejection of reduce its nuclear potential, ked this position yesterday, such a proposal, from the East the West would install corre- arguing that even "in a reduced German Government,"

on March 5 will be important, 23, with Labor seeking a uniform swing of around 6 per cent, far easier said than done in a state where many seats, both government and opposition, are held with huge majori-

As in the Federal election, the overriding issue is jobs and unemployment, though Mr O'Connor is quick to point out that employment in Western Australia actually rose by 0.7 per cent last year, while shrinking in New South Wales, Victoria, South Australia, and Tasmania. (It rose in Queensland,

Lynch-pln of the Liberals'

quantity," the Soviet missiles,

proposals, which have been con-

sidered by the SPD, for an

"An alliance which is geographically divided into zones of different security will certainly disintegrate politically, sooner

atomic-weapon-frea zone in

or later," he said.
The Bonn Government yester-

central Europe.

something for everyone.

Mr O'Connor has also sup-ported the Federal wages freeze, promised help for small businesses, and vowed to increase the state's involvement in high technology.

He ridiculed the Federal Labor Party's plans for a "resource rent tax," and criti-cised the state Labor Party's policies on resource project ownership. According to the Liberals: " A

According to the Liberals: "A classic example is the (A\$350m) Argyle diamond venture. Under Liberal policy, the state gets a base royalty of 7.5 per cent regardless of profit or loss—and 32.5 per cent of any profits without risking a cent. Simply for the sake of thair socialist obsession, Labor wants to take A\$150m out of taxpayers pockets and risk it unnecessarily to get a 15 per cent share."

However, some observers regard Labor's platform as less radical than that of the Liberals - its key points (apart from the we-say-they-say-we-say coutroversy over resource projects) being a development bank, an export marketing corporation, and help for the mining indus-try, particularly nickel and iron.

platform is a A\$300m (£188m) O'Connor is paying for Job Job Bank plan which offers the Bank with A\$250m he doesn't equivalent of 30,000 jobs over have," at a cost per taxpayer the next two years and has of A\$14 a week, whereas Labor itself is offering to balance the state budget without higher

Despite the necession, the mood in Penth is one of opti-mism. Apart from the Argyle diamonds, major projects in hand in Western Australia in-clude the Asilbn North West Shelf natural gas venture; the Asilbn Worsley alumina re-finery; a possible Asilbn slum-inium smelter-power station complex undertaken with the help of Korea: oil end gas ex-ploration worth A\$250m e year; A\$200m worth of development in the Western goldfields; and further investment in iron ore, nickel, copper and uranium.

There is also a boom in the bush, with the Western Australian wheat harvest this year expected to account for 70 percent of Australia's total crop. the state having largely escaped tha catastrophic drought which has stricken New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland and South Australia.

In the saloons on the old goldfields, there used to be a saying that Western Australia was good for four things; sun; sand, sin and dust-sore eyes. But not any longer, which is why even the Prime Minister ry, particularly nickel and iron. of Australia does not fly in and According to Labor: "Mr out just as be pleases,

Budget session boycott in India

FOUR MAJOR national opposition parties in India yesterday boycotted the ceremonial opening of parliament's budget session by President Zail Singh. protesting against the Government's "mishandling" of the troubles in the north-eastern

State of Assam.
In the week-long election in Assam that began last Monday and ends tomorrow, more than 300 people have already been killed in the violent agitation by students who want the poll

suspended. Opposition parties, not taking part in the Assam election, have supported the student demand, but it has been rejected by the Prime Minister, Mrs Indira Gandhi.

Mrs Gandhi now faces a strong opposition onslaught on Monday when Parliament meets for its regular budget session and a censure motion is expected

The President made a brief reference to Assam in his address and hoped the opposition would belp to sort out the problems in all troubled states, including Punjab.

Cheysson extends visit MOSCOW — French foreign minister Clande Cheysson, who arrived in Moscow on Wednesarrived in Moscow on Wednesday, said yesterday he will meet Soviat leader Yurl V. Andropov on Monday, extending his official visit by two days in a gesture apparently aimed at improving relations between Paris and the Kremlin.

Bloemfontein bomb

BLOEMFONTEIN — South African police said yesterday that a bomb allegedly planted by the banned African National Congress in a government office in the capital of Orange Free State, injuring 76 blacks, 18 of

State, injuring 76 blacks, 18 of them seriously.

General Mike Geldenbuys, chief of the South African Police, said in Pretoria that it would be the most costly blast the erms of injuries in the movement's sabotage campaign. The ANC had no comment to make.

OAU committee A. SPECIALLY convened 12-

A SPECIALLY convened 12-member committee of the Organisation of African Unity (OAU) ended a day long meeting in Natrohl vesterday with a recommendation that the organisation's twice-abandoned 19th summit be held in Addis Ababa in May or June.

Zimbabwe lawyers

I'WO white attorneys. Hartmann and Mr Rhett Gardner, appearing as defence counsel for some of the senior Zimbabwe all force officers detained last year on accus-ations of comolicity in sabotage were yesterday convicted of comempt of court and fined Z\$100 (£67) each. The lawyers alleged last year that some of the officers had been tortured.

Trade relations

CAIRO-Lebanon and Egypt have agreed in principle to restore trade relations, Mr Ibrahim Halawi, Lebanese Minister of Economy, Trade and Tourism, was quoted as saying Mr Halawi's visit is seen as further evidence of Arab

rapprochement with Egypt.

Giscard proposes missiles summit

"for which there is no American equivalent, present a A SPECIAL European con- opinion as of "improbable ference on nuclear security value in negotiations. menacing political weapon to detach Europe or, if the Ger-mans were to act alone, the issues attended by all beads of government on whose terri-tories cruise and Pershing Federal Republic of Germany from the U.S. intermediate nuclear weapons are due to be installed has been "Such a detaching would end in neutralism" and eventually Germany would fall into the proposed by former French President Giscard d'Estaing. Soviet sphere, he said. Herr Genscher also attacked

The sim would be to define common stance in face of U.S. queries over European policy and break through tha impasse resulting from a U.S. position based on the zero option—the complete banning of intermediate range weapons both Russian and the U.S.

In an article in Le Monde yesterday, the former President says that while the U.S. is "right" in its elm, the sero option is judged by European

In ex-President Ciscard's vew, European states in assovew, carropean states—in asso-ciation with France which should attend such a conference in virtue of possessing its own nuclear deterrent—should reaffirm their commitment to the daployment of intermediate range weapons at the end of

range weapons at the end of this year in line with the Nato 1979 "two-track" decision.

But the U.S. and Europe should also tell the Russians of their continuing willingness to negotiate towards the elimination of intermediate range weapons.

M Giscard says the initiative for calking such a conference could hie with the President of the EC Council of Ministers

than a year ago, taking account of the number of days worked during the month.

Exports of 185,200 vehicles

took 57 per cent of output last month, but exports per working

day were 6.6 per cent down on

January last year

Japan in bid W. German car market starts to pick up to boost BY JOHN DAVIES IN FRANKFURT THE WEST GERMAN motor industry sees signs of improved THE possibility of new unrest by the works council on Total vehicle output, of industry sees signs of improved the Krench car industry Monday. Renault can still 325,300 was 14 per cent bower

China trade

By Jurek Martin in Toyko

JAPAN is ready to consider granting further government credits to China, but does not expect movement in solving long-standing territorial disputes with the Soviet

The twin strands of Japanese pulley with its twn powerful neighboors intertwined yesterday as a senlor Japanese politician left for Peking, and as the Soviet Fisheries Minister conferred here with Mr Sbintaro Abe, Japan's Foreign Minister.

Mr Susumu Secretary-General of the ruling Liberal Democratie Party, goes in China at a time when the People's Republic is believed to be cutting back on some major industrial contracts with Japanese suppliers. He is expected to offer au extra \$4bn-\$6bn (£2.6bn-£4bu) in government credits to boost Sino-Japanese

trade. Mr Vladimir Kamenisev, the Russian Fisheries Minister, who is here on tha first visit to Japan by any Soviet Cabinet Minister since before the invasion of Afgbanistan in 1979, raised few hopes of any early warm-tng of frigid political rela-tions between Tokyo and

AP adds from Tokyn: Japan will continue with plans to dump nuclear waste in the Pacific Ocean, despite an international resolution this week calling for suspension of the damping of all radioactive waste at sea, an official said yesterday.

demand, which it expects to lead to increased car production and less short-time working in

The glimmer of bope comes at a time when motor vehicle production in West Germany has been running 14 per cent lower than a year ago. The industry federation said

Iran halts its latest

Gulf war offensive

in Frankfurt yesterday that a high inflow of orders for cars for the domestic market in December had unexpectedly continued last month. Export orders for cars for other European countries were also improving.

the course of the year.

were still deep in recession, with no sign of an upturn in export orders.

BY OUR FOREIGN STAFF

to have occupied 160 square

Mr Hashemi Rafsanjanl, the

Speaker of the Iranian Parila-

ment, said yesterday that Iranian forces had successfully

achieved their objectives and had penetrated Iraql territory to a depth of 12 miles before

Despite earlier Iraman claims

February 6 was to be the decisive baltle of the 28-month

war, Mr Rafsanjani said the

miles of Iraqi territory.

withdrawing

loomed yesterday when the pre-Socialist CFDT union called for a strike at Renault's car plant at Flins, on Monday, in response to a management decision to dismiss three union represent-

atives lu the factory. The three, all immigrants. are to bave their case heard

New motor vehicle registra-tions in West Germany in January, announced in Flensburg yesterday, were up 3.5 per cent to 179,000 from the low level of a year ago.

Car makers believe that

lower interest rates, competitive was down to 301,800 compared 1981. It rose 4.3 per cent last petrol pricing and the introduction of some new models have same month last year and comof higher exports in the first given a stimulus to the car mercial vehicle output was half of the year. However, commercial vehicles lower interest rates, competitive

headed by President Saddam

Other officials in Tehran said

yesterday that 360 square miles of Iranian territory was still in Iraqi hands. This included the

oil-producing region around Nafisbahr.

Iraq has said that over 15,000 Iranians were killed during the battles of the past 10 days and

Western observers suggest, bowever, that no more than

5,000 men from both sides died

back down before asking for the decisions in be confirmed by the Labour Ministry.... The CFDT representatives are accused of encouraging violence in the strike last mouth which cost Renault some 40,000 cars. The Com-munist-led CGT union has also called for a two-hour strike at Flins nn Monday.

Improved car demand is expected to take several months to work its way through to pro-duction and jobs, which are both well down on a year ago. Car production last month

The mimber of motor workers on short-time rose 6.8 per cent during January to 157,568.

West Germany's motor industry, the world's third big-gest after Japan and the U.S., has been struggling with a recession for more than three years. Motor vehicle production dropped below 4m in 1980 and

Danish coalition suffers

BY HILARY BARNES IN COPENHAGEN

IRAN'S latest offensive in the Gulf war appears to have been haked, with Tebran claiming Balathist regime in Baghdad to have occupied 160 square THE DANISH non-Socialist minority coalition Government failed yesterday to obtain a mandate from the Folketing's Affairs Committee to renew sanctions against the Soviet

The EEC imposed sanctions against the Soviet Union under Article 113 of the Treaty of Rome in order to bring pressure to support the process of democratisation in Poland. In order to renew the sanctions policy, the Government will now have to present a Bill to the Folketing imposing sanc-

By David Buchan

POLISH industrial output last month was 18 per cent higher than in January 1982, but fell 4 per cent below December's production level because of fewer working days last month, according to official statistics published in Warsaw. The sharp increase compared

to the period immediately following the December 1931 imposition of martial law was not unexpected. But it does mean that Polish industry has now roughly regained its 1980-1981 level of activity.

Trybuna Ludu, the Com-munist Party newspaper, noted yesterday that at least "we no longer say we are moving backwards, but forwards."

setback over sanctions the Foreign Minister, said the

(parliament) all-party Market March 1.

tions as a national measure. Mr Uffe Ellemann-Jensen,

Polish output increases 18%

Government will put forward a Bill next week. The current sanctions policy expires on

The Social Democrats argue it ls not correct to use the Treaty of Rome trade clause to under take what is essentially a political measure.

It was not clear yesterday whether the Social Democrats

will vote for continued sanc-tions when the Bill is presented. If the Social Democrats vote against the sanctions policy, the Government would no longer have a majority, although, if the party abstains, the Government would still be sure of its

GAMING ACT 1968

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Eximbank set to increase loans

latest fighting had in fact been during the offensive.

that the offensive launched on a further 1,000 taken prisoner.

BY NANCY DUNNE IN WASHINGTON

THE U.S. Export-Import Bank loan guarantees. is prepared to increase its Among the projects being member nations, to begin on exposure in India, Thalland and considered are: A major March I in Parls.

Indonesia from \$1.2bn (£800m) thermal power project and coal In the talks, the U.S. is push-to \$4bn if projects currently mining project in India; oil field ing, as in the past, for a fluctuat-Eximbank president.

Mr Draper, recently returned from Asla, addressed Eximbank's annual banker's conference yesterday.

amount of financial support we will provide to help U.S. companies compete for sound projects in well-managed already begun holding informal developing countries," he said, bilateral meetings with infinancing would be in the dividual OECD representatives in preparation for official presentatives in preparation for official presentatives. amount of financial support we each of these countries.

Thailand; thermal and geo- rates. thermal power projects, diesel The U.S. is also expected to "There is no set limit to the and new-generation aircraft in

liminary talks involving all under negotiation go forward, development, fertiliser, lignite ing interest rate system linked according to Mr William Draper, mining and power projects in with each currency's market

generators, locomotives, a petro- ask for a limit on direct credit chemical complex and an support for exports to nations alumina project in Indonesia; classified by the OECD as "relatively rich"

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Bill to give reply rights in media is defeated

A BILL providing a statutory right of reply in newspapers and nn television and radio failed by just 10 votes in the Commons yesterday.

Media Bill, introduced by Mr Frank Allam, a former journalist, was supported by 90 MPs with only seven voting against. But it fell short of the 100 votes needed for a private members Bill to proceed.

In spite of opposition from the Home Office, Mr Allaun's proposal drew wide cross-party support, with six Labour MPs and six Conscreatives among its

The Bill would have given a right of reply to anyone referred to in a report which he or she had "reasonable grounds for considering to be grounds for considering to be factually inaccurate or distorted." Newspapers would have had to publish replies within three days of the complaint in a position as prominant as the original propert. Disment as the original report. Disputes would have been resolved by a panel headed by a judge, backed up with fines of up to £40,000 for non-compliance.

The detailed provisions of the Bill attracted less support than its principle, which Mr Allaun, the left-wing Labour MP for Salford East, said was "to pro-tect individuals, organisations and companies against unfair, ill-founded and inaccurate

But opponents as well as supporters warned that pressure for legislation would continue to grow if the press, particularly the Fleet Street tabloids, failed to put their own house in

Mr David Mellor, Under-Secretary at the Home Office, said the Government preferred to rely on the Press Council and "potent forces" of public opinion to restrain excesses. But he warned that if the public lost face in the self-regulating mechanisms, of powerful newspapers, "the demand for external" statutory controls may become overwhelming."

The Bill was backed by Mr
Roy Hattersley, the shadow
Home Secretary and Guardian
columnist, who said it was
"wholly desirable" although
"largely unworkable." It is not possible to read tabloid newspapers and come to the conclusion that there will be a sudden desire to improve their standards and change their conduct," he said.

Mr Jonathan Aitken (Con. Thanet East), a former journalist and member of the Beaver brook family, said the Bill was deeply flawed. But he told MPs: "Today's debate has been a useful safety-valve and it has been a warning to the media that it has to do something to put its own house in order."

Sales of Irish spirits to Ulster up 20%

By Brendan Keenan In Dublin.

SALES OF Irisb whiskey, gin and vodka to Northern Ireland rose 20 per cent by volume last year. Much was smuggled back into the Republic of Ireland, it is thought. The price differential is almost £40 a case. Smuggling's extent is partly reflected in the republic's 10 per cent drop in recorded consump

The figures were given at the annual meeting of Irish Dis-stillers, which makes all the republic's leading brands. In spite of its dominance, however, Mr Frank O'Reilly, chairman, said smuggling was of concern ite of its dominance, however,

to the company. Retiring as chalrman after 17 years, he said: "It results in loss of revenue to the state, affects the balance of payments and disrupts our trade with our valued customers north and

lrish Distillers is performing well in export markets. It expecta higher profits for the year to September and higher dividends are expected. Shares. 51p 12 months ago, are at a three-year high of 111p.

Scotch Whisky downturn, Page 14

VAT change for pension funds

By Eric Short

CHANGES in VAT procedures will mean considerable tax savings for employers operating company pension schemes. In the past, the employer and

the trustees of the pension scheme have been treated as separate entities for VAT purposes. The employer could only offset VAT on expenses incurred in setting up the scheme or amending the trust

Under the proposed change, from April 1, 1983, employers will be able to offset VAT on day-to-day administration expenses, such as collection of contributions and payment of benefits, but not on the costs

The changes have been supponced by the Customs and Excise. Department following

Private cleaning 'could save NHS £40m a year'

THE National Health Service Health Service about £800m a cleaning companies to which savings had been made aready able to provide a cheaper ser- rently done by ward orderly could save £20m to £40m of year. The cleaning if hospitals they may wish to put services in Britain's military hospitals, vice. What was happening was staff, such as washing-up and out to tender.

There private contractors were they were being put to the distributing meals.

Maintenance Association, waa commenting on government

executive of British Airways, on

February 1, has moved swiftly

to set the airline on a course

for sustained profitability with

Mr Marshall's business back-

ground in the Sears Holdings Group and formerly also with

Avis and Hertz car rental, is

concentrated on marketing. He

appointed Mr Jim Harris, cur-

rently head of BA's UK passen-

ger and cargo sales, to bead a

top-level marketing team whose

equipment supply companies

range of in-flight products. The market is worth millions of

and Basildon Moulding — and the names of the others are

expected to be announced soon.

BY JOHN MOORE, CITY CORRESPONDENT

inquiry into the affairs of one

of its underwriting agencies,

Mr. Alan Devlin, a director of

ously they have to look into it."

Edward Williams Coutts looks

after the affairs of about 600

members of Lloyd's and is an

independent agency company. It runs one of the largest of those syndicales of Lloyd's mem-

insurance of general or non-

marine, insurance business.

sion in Edinburgh.

Mr John Lowrie, deputy chairman of the steering com-mittee for the bank, said that

with half the population of Scot-

land clustered around Glasgow, it made a sensible choice.

However, many bankers regard Edinburgh as Scotland'a

brief is to boost revenues.

GROUP

a major marketing drive.

BY MICHAEL DONNE, AEROSPACE CORRESPONDENT

BY MICHAEL DONNE, AEROSPACE CORRESPONDENT

of catering bid for export business.

already been named - Bacofoil with other major UK airlines.

insurance market, are conduct is studying the relationship of ing an informal fact-finding three of Edward William Courts'

the agency, said yesterday that and reinsurance company in

the regulatory investigative unit which Orbells bas a sharehold-

at Lloyd's bad been given cer-ing, and the relationship of tain information and "obvi-Orbells with Nicholas Securi-

Edward Williams Coutts & by the three executives.

MR COLIN MARSHALL, who revenues, but needs much more

about £400m spent annually on cleanings hospitals if private changes hospitals if private contractors were called in, it was claimed yesterday.

Cost £391m in 1981-82.

Out to tender.

There private contractors were called in by the Defence Ministrest.

There private contractors were called in by the Defence Ministrest.

The British Hotels Restaurants were called in by the Defence Ministrest.

Commenting on union reaction and and Caterers Association find out "in an informal way" code of practice on our members, cent and in some cases up to 40 made clear there would be ment's initiative and its informal way."

commenting on government association formed a health alism and cleaning skills. would be prepared and like plans for health authorities to care services section. This The association said private to use staff employed by health put hospital catering, laundry drafted a code of practice. More contractors placed great empha- authorities. What we cannot and cleaning services out to than 60 association members sis on high productivity through competitive tender in order to signed this code. The code will modern cleaning techniques and These services cost the authorities seeking names of Mr Davis said substantial contractors would not always be

BA chief plots recovery course

with major marketing campaign

took up his duties as chief to offset rising costs. Losses in similar service to that ni our

Mr Harris, who will also to

ation would be a development

"We are not setting up a "Think Tank." We are going

BA earns close to £2bn a different way of tacking bow which the rest of the airline year in passenger and cargo to sell our airline's services. will be required to follow.

have formed a consortium to from British Airways which The supply of in-flight cater-provide airlines with a wide appeared likely to go to The ing equipment has previously

Two of the companies have Discussions are also being beld for its range of products.

Mr Alan Gunter, marketing

director of Basildon Moulding,

repected to be announced soon. said yesterday that in the past

The consortium will provide

British dirways had "flown the passed on to the airlines, which attering equipment such as flag" by buying British catering in turn will benefit from com-

catering equipment such as flag" by buying British catering in turn will benefit from comcups, saucers, plates, cutlery equipment.

"We believe that this policy their own costs through baving possible and reusable. It sams should continue, since the control accentral source of supply for sortium can supply at a totally most, if not all, of their lines against tough inter-competitive price and also offer in-flight catering equipment national competition, and also a full and very rapid service needs.

Lloyd's looks at agency's links

OFFICIALS of Lloyd's, the 1t is understood that Lloyd's members and agents early next

executives with a company called Orbells, an insurance

consultancy which is controlled

las Reinsurance, an insurance

been set up to help with

inquiries into the affairs of

Alexander Howden and Minet,

confirmed that it was looking

bers which specialise in the at the matter yesterday. charged to the members of the lusurance of general or non- Mr Devlin said letters would Lloyd's syndicate were charged

TSB Scotland chooses Glasgow base

TSB SCOTLAND, the bank through the smalgamation of the Scottish savings banks, will be based on Glasgow, but it also plans to the scottish savings banks, but it also plans to the scottish savings banks, will be based on Glasgow, but it also plans to the scottish savings banks, will be based on Glasgow, but it also plans to the scottish saving of TSB Scotland's in size among the Scottish saving of TSB Scotland's in size among the Scottish saving savings banks, will be based on Glasgow, but it also plans to the same savings to win the same savings to win the same savings banks, will be based on Glasgow.

Glasgow, but it also plans to headquarters has caused conset up a specialist banking division in Edication.

Peat Marwick Mitchell, the

management consultants, were hired to advise on where the

TSB and will have a staff of up

financial centre, and TSB Scotland a financial centre, and TSB Scotland hoped to get the best of both worlds by establishing a banking operation there too.

10 200.

The Edinburgh office, which Ian MacDonald, shortly to retire as executive director of the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank, lag, will have a staff of 30 to 40.

will become chief executive.

base should be.

It is also examining the rela-

tionship of Orbells with Nicho- of this type at Lloyd's.

The regulatory investigative eration. In the last accounts for unit at Lloyd's, which has just 1981 no dividend had been paid

be going out to underwriting to those other companies.

siderable debate among the But it will have the biggest Scottish savings banks, and personal customer base: one in

The Glasgow office will be David McLean deputy general located in the existing headquarters of the West of Scotland
TSB. will form the nucleus

Airline supplies group formed

amounted to £544m.

of the present system.

1981-82, including special items, scores of competitors, At a time

retain his present post, said of our customers better than

to be taking practical decisions sible for cargo marketing; Mr

and we shall have to live with the consequences," he sald. "There will be no empire-"There will be no empire-vices; and Mr Peter Owen, tak-

building. The new organisation ing over marketing development

We now have a fundamentally- marketing policies world-wide.

Netherlands is being put out to been fragmented, with each tender by the airline and is specialist manufacturer and being sought by the consortium. supplier bidding for contracts

yesterday that the new organi- anyone else does."

will be very slim, since that is and research.
the way to get swift decisions. They will co

A potential £1.5m contract facilities."

Mr Eric Green, chairman of whether association members It stresses the need to provide per cent.
the Contract Cleaning and could provide domestic services an efficient but caring service in Mr Green Maintenance Association was for NHS hospitals. About 18 months ago the highest standards of profession-

sent on request to bealth staff management training.

"Basically, we are selling a

of great over-capacity the way

success is to meet the needs

Mr Harris's team will be Mr

Stuart Luxon, group leader re-sponsible for marketing ser-

vices; Mr Terry Grew, respon-

They will collectively devise

which includes the back-up

The consortium aims to

change this enabling airlines

to buy from one central source.
It says cost savings will be

passed on to the airlines, which

week together with "all our disclosure statements."

The agency intends to circularise all the syndicate's

members with details of all the

related companies in what must he the first extensive disclosure

Mr Devlin said the only

benefit that the three directors

who had been associated with Orbells had derived from the

relationship was £1,500 each in

the form of directors' remun-

He added that the relation-

ship with the other companies

meant certain expenses which might have otherwise been

charged to the members of the

personal customer base: one in four Scots have a TSB account.

Mr Tony Davidson, general

manager of the Tayside and Central Scotland TSB, and Mr

of the new management team,

along with Mr John Lowrie. Mr

Mr Green, who said be would welcome discussions with Health vited. Service Unions, said:

guarantee is the use of the same number of people." The association said private

OFT to

By David Churchill,

probe TV

advertising

be a proper period of consulta-tion before tenders were in-

the provision of non-medical

tioo to refund VAT so that fair comparisons could be made between an authority's own staff

take several years before any • Mr Norman Fowler, Health really large peoetration was Minister, visiting Coventry yes-made by private contractors into terday, said he was not trying to dismantle the NHS. "I would It envisaged private contrac quite clear in my Commons tors extending into services cur- statement," he said.

The association said it would and contractor operation. have thought 1 had made this

couragement in the non-committal wording of Second City's reply in the bid from his Balh-based bousing and materials group, C. H. Beazer (Holdings). "This is not what is called a rejection. It's a halding state-ment," says Mr Beazer, holding up the document put out by

Bidding

around

Second City Properties.

for growth

second time

BRIAN BEAZER is careful not to build up too much hope on bis company's £15.8m bid for

But he find grounds for en-

Second City in response to the bid. Second City, a Bilston, West Midlands, property developer, and its advisers, Samuel Montagu, merely note that no formal approach has been received. They say the merits of Beazer's hid can be assessed only when they have had a chance to study the offer documents, which must go out in the next 28 days.

Mr Beazer is doubly licen for the deal in go through. His company's previous take-over bid-for the Brighton-based group R. Green Properties - was

Charles Batchelor talks to the man behind Beazer's new takeover move

topped last month by Thrng-ownthn Trust which offered — £2.8m more than "It is like comparing a cream

cake with a joint of beef." Mr Beazer says of the two deals. "Green had 15 employees, turnover of £4m a year and built 50 houses a year. "Second City employs 300 people, has turnnver of £18m and builds 650 bouses a year."

Unfortunalely for Reazer, Green commissioned an outside valuation of its assets which turned up a value of 157p per share compared with Beazer's offer of just over 112p-and Throgmorion leaped in. A link-up between Beazer and

Second City would produce a company building almost 2,000 houses a year. And it would put Beazer in about seventh place In the UK housebullding league, Mr Beazer belleves The deal would also create a group with a broad geo-

graphical spread in the South and Midlands, the wealthiest perts of the country. "I do have a yen for house bullding. My family started out

as builders in South Gloucestershire in 1850," says Mr Beazer, He is the sixth geocration to

be involved in the company, which he joined from school in 1956. Then, it was a prosperous, small company building 70 houses a year and undertaking the occasional property devel-Since then, the company has expanded to encompass 25 sig-

engaged in five main creas— property, building, building materials, engineering and specialist activities, which in-clude prefabricated buildings, timber engineering, kitchen equipment and plastics.

nificant operating companies

Pre-tax profits rose to £4.04m in the year ended June 30. 1982, from £631,000 five years earlier on turnover up to £48m

from £11.7m.
"We are trying in huild a conglomerate which covers the whole of the building and property industries by acquisition and organic growth," says Mr

With a record number of Beazer. Five years after he rose to pecome managing director of the company, in 1968, the group went public. The Beazer family still holds about 20 per cent of

Mr Beazer says he began looking at hoth Green and

Second City at about the same

Now the Green bid has fallen

through, he says he has lnoked at every building in the Second

City portfolio and to have valued each one personally.

He wants Second City for its

property development expertise but describes its profits record as "solid rather than exciting."

Pre-tax profits hovered at ahout the £1m mark in the late 1970s, rising to £1.2m ln 1980,

£1.3 in 1981 and rising more

strongly to £1.5m last year. Second City bas been the

frequent subject of bid specula-

tion in recent years, though

nothing happened until Beazer

came along. Mr Beazer ia hop-

ing that none of the many

companies which are believed

to have looked at Second City

now emerge with a counter bid

the company's equity.

But Mr Beazer is likely to be the last of the family to have a direct involvement in the company. He says the chances are that his daughter will not follow bim into the company. 'In a group of our size nepotism is out of date."

time.

there were about 1.000 local authority starts in 1981, and 600 completions in the first half

Soviet cruise lines 'agree

BRITISH CRUISE ship opera- year against 25 in 1980, with

discounts

Consumer Affairs Correspondent THAMES TELEVISION'S policy of granting special discounts to certain advertising agencles is to be investigated by the Office of Fair Trading under the terms of the 1980 Competition Act.

The investigation, annonnced yesterday by the OFT, has significant impli-cations for the relationship between the media, advertising agencies and advertisers over the buying and seiling of advertisements.

The move follows complaints by the J. Walter Thompson advertising agency—one of the largest in the UK—that Thames was operating a discriminatory policy in granting discounts to certain

agencies. It is alleged that Thames was granting special discounts to agencies which spent 65 per cent of their television advertising budget in the Loodon area with Thames.

J. Walter Thompson says it bas refused to devote such a proportion of its television advertising specifically to Thames because it believes it is not in its clients' interest to place commercials with a particular station solely because extra discounts are granted to the agency.

The OFT has become worried that Thames's policy could have repercussions on competition for advertising in the London area.

Its concern stems largely from the monopoly position enjoyed by Thames in the Supply of television advertising time on the main ITV network during the week. London Weekend Television takes over the franchise at the weekend.

The OFT believes Thames's discounts policy may be aimed at restricting the amount of revenne available to LWT. It could also be argued that Thames is using its market power to encourage adver-tisers to spend more than they otherwise would, or to take advertising away from the press and other media.

The OFT is also concerned about the practice of restricting discounts to factors un-related lo costs or quantity. Following J. Walter Thompson's initial complaint to the OFT last summer, the Independent Broadcasting Anthority intervened and appeared to rule out the dis-criminatory discounts being offered by Thames However the OFT believes Thames is still offering special dis-

without formally publishing them. The investigation is likely to prove a test case for other discounts offered by advertising agencies, and is being closely watched by the advertising world, newspapers, and television.

The OFT's investigation is likely to last several months and could be followed by a further probe by the Monopolies and Mergers Commission to determine the public interest issues involved. Thames said yesterday It

could not comment because of the repercussions for the rest of the advertising industry.

to cut UK market share' BY ANDREW FISHER, SHIPPING CORRESPONDENT

tors said yesterday that their their share of the UK market up Soviet rivals, who have recently from 14 per cent (13.130 berths) woo a large slice of the UK to 26 per cent (21,400).

market, agreed this week to cut their capacity in 1984. The size of the reduction was not specified, but the General not specified, but the General tacts between both sides would Council of British Shipping cootinue to ensure that future said UK companies took the firm view" that Soviet capacity would be down next year. involved in the talks on the

CTC Lines, the British agent for Soviet vessels, was not able to comment last night. The UK companies will not know until the Soviet brochure comes out in a few weeks just how far they have been prepared to cut capacity. CTC has disputed claims of the size of

British side were P &

Cruises. Cunard, and the GCBS.

its market share.

capacity is aligned to demand. Soviet sailings for 1983 will be up on last year. CTC said earlier this week ahead of the talks that it did not want artificial quotas to restrict passenger choice.

CTC, bowever, said its share was about 12 per cent. The

GCBS said yesterday that con-

CTC also said that it planned some £20m of refitting in UK yards for four ships. Unfair restrictions, it added, "may place these valuable orders in jeopardy."

The GCBS replied yesterday that it had noted this "blackmail threat" and made quite clear British cruise operators said to the Soviet Lines that the UK that the Soviet lines offered 53 industry would not respond to cruises out of UK ports last such an approach,

Talks continue on salary for steel industry chief

BY JOHN ELLIOTT, INDUSTRIAL EDITOR

NEGOTIATIONS ON the salary and other benefits that would a salary of about £90,000 a year. be pald to Sir Alastair Frame although the company would not for the post of chairman of the confirm this yesterday. The British Steel Corporation are annual report of RTZ for 1981 likely to continue till well into says its highest pald director next week.

up his job as deputy chairman to offer special inducements to and chief executive of Rio attract the charmen it wants Tinto-Zine to take on the steel for state industries so it may be chairmanship in June or July, prepared to offer more than Gregor who is now negotiating £60,000 for the job. terms with the Government to the National Coal Board in

Yesterday Sir Alastair conhad yet been made.

was on £92,000 and that three Unless some last minute hitch more board members earned arises, an announcement will between £60,000 and £65,000. then be made that he will give

The Government is prepared. The Government is prepared

He will succeed Mr Ian Mac- the current going rate of about expected

AT RTZ be is thought to have

about the future of Mr Bob Scholey, BSC deputy chairman, who was recommended for the firmed that he had been chairmanship by Mr MacGregor.
"approached" by the Government about being chairman of that Mr Scholey, who is 61, has BSC. He said that no decision been passed over for the chair-

E. Anglia penalised on regional aid, say councils

EAST ANGLIA's population is traditional thrift is working growing much faster than its against them," says the report.
regional grant aid, according to Unemployment in the region a report produced by local authorities in the area.

The councils, which have been campaigning about the grant allocation to East Aoglia for many years, claum that fastgrowing regions are dis-criminated against under the Block Grant system, introduced in April, 1981.

The East Anglian Consultapopulation in Britain, mainly because of people moving there

The report disputes the

Government's claim, made when the system was introduced, that it would place less emphasis on expenditure as a measure of means. As the lowest-spending region in Britain, with spending £107-a-head less than the national average, "the East Anglian local authorities"

Unemployment in the region stands at 11.3 per ceot compared with the national average of 14 per cent. In the 18 months to March 1982, jobs in the region fell by almost 10 per

school leavers in September, unemployment among young people is high—and would be pigher but for increased places on Manpower Services Commis-sion training schemes. Those tive Committee (EACC) says in sion training schemes. Those its 1982 annual review that the under 24 form nearly 40 per region has the fastest growing cent of the region's unemployed. The report points out that

grants are calculated on the lowest figure for many years. basis of figures up to two years

out of date. of 1982.

In the private sector there were more starts although completions were about the same as in the corresponding period of 1981. In both sectors 1982 starts (January-June): are well up on 1981, however.

Ship sank because she was not repaired

BY OUR LAW COURTS CORRESPONDENT

mercial

Mr Justice Hobbouse held that the 11,522 dwt Torenia. which sank in the Atlantic in April 1979 with the loss of her film cargo of raw sugar, had been weakened by corrosion over several years.

The Danish cargo ewner, krieselskbet de Danske Aktieselskbet de Danske Sukkerfabrikker, was awarded £1,017,232 damages egainst the vessel's owner, Bajamar Com- another ship and seen to have pania Naviera, a Panamanian a 10 metre to 15 metre crack

Rajamar's claim to limit its

llability under the Merchant

Shipping Acts, on the ground

the loss did not result from the

way it managed its business, of seawater."

Commercial considerations to maximising its earnings at were paramount for the numer, the cost of a proper main-which saw maintenance and tenance programme, a Com- repair only as a means of Count judge said achieving the aim of profitable operation, he said. Its attitude to the loss of four of its 17-ship almost one of indifference.

size and abandoned ship. In fact, she remained affoat

for another four days, in which she was photographed from in her side. Bajamar asserted that the

The judge said she was unseaworthy and had been abandonned because of her master's lack of confidence in her structural soundness.

over several years and that the general practice of ber owner and of Franco Compania, her on guarantees issued by Manumanager, both of which were under the same control, was to defer repairs until forced to carry them out.

thing was dooe, the judge said. He criticised the owner for behalf. cynical non-production of documents about the Torenia and viewed with grave suspicion was lost through a peril of the Bajamar's evidence about the sea, "the fortuitous incursion vessel's condition and mainten-

Court quashes injunction on brokers

BY RAYMOND HUGHES, LAW COURTS CORRESPONDENT

COMMODITY brokers Wilson Smithett & Cope bave defeated in the Court of Appeal an attempt to stop them operating a client's bank guarantees. The court refused to grant Shirlett & Tudor Estates con-

tinuation of a temporary injunction granted last August stopping the brokers claiming facturers Hanover Trust and Barclays Bank. Sir John Donaldson, Master of the Rolls, said that under an

agreement made early last year, the brokers were entitled to require security for possible losses on transactions, they

entered into on Shirlett's The agreement was heavily loaded in the brokers' favour, entiting them to close out positions with or without notice.

"spasms", when prices changed rapidly. During the morning banks issued such guarantees the brokers' polential liability in respect of Shirlett's transby about \$120,000 (£78,000). Shirlett contended that it had

the brokers closed out some of Shirlett'a positions, leading to . a very substantial loss. Shirlett bad sued, alleging breach of contract, and the

question was whether there should be an injunction stop-ping the brokers claiming on

they must appreciate the risks, in respect of Shirlett's trans- and if the risks came bome to actions exceeded their security roost, the banks could hardly regard their customers responsible The brokers' contention was

The judge observed that if

that they entered into the agreement with Shirlett on the basis that they would bave certain rights, including rights in respect of the guarantees, and that there were no grounds for preventing them from exercising those rights. Since August the brokers had

been restrained from operating the guarantees, and interest waa Shirlett argued that if there accruing on sums that already The balance of convenience

Council polls Bill rejected By Kevin Brown THE LORDS yesterday rejected

tional representation in local government elections. Peers voled 68 to 60 to drop a private members' Bill introduced by Lord Harris of Greenwich Social Democrat He said the case for single transferable vetting (STV) at local level was overwhelming,

a Bill introducing proper-

GAM

of investment of the fund's

representations from the National Association of Pension Funds,

A GREEK registered cargo was rejected by the judge, vessel was traded with a view Commercial consider.

vesteroxy.

fleet in 1978 and 1979 was The Torenia started taking water while on a voyage from Cuba to Denmark. Her master thought she was going to cap-

vessel had been seaworthy and

The evidence was that she had been affected by corrosion

and hulkheads Decks appeared to have been allowed 10 become holed before any-

then been orally agreed that the brokers would take no action to close out until between 5 pm and 6 pm that day. But at 4 pm

the guarantees pending trial. were no injunction considerable exceeded the limit of the embarrassment would be caused guarantees. to it and the two banks, which would be in a quandary about On June 17 the commodity whether they were liable under tinning the injunction, Sir John markets had one of their the guarantees.

was heavily in favour of not conconcluded.

THE WEEK IN THE MARKETS

Policy group urges strike ban in essential services

BY PHILIP BASSETT, LABOUR CORRESPONDENT

strikes in a range of essential services in return for indexlinked pay and other benefits. according to the right-wing Centre for Policy Studies.

The proposal is made ln an unpublished memorandum pre-pared for the Centre's trade union reform working party by Mr Lione! Block, a solicitor. Expanded proposals, including o greater emphasis on sanctions against those breaking no strike agreements will oc examined next week by the group and it will probably be endorsed by o full meeting of the committee on March 16.

the document yesterday that no-strike agreements in lows the proposals would form the between 1875 and 1971). It

rigorously discounted yesterday in Whitehall. Even though Mr Secretary, this week again staff, gas, water, electricity, ments, the current staff power and property of the fire staff. on internal trade union demo-

The document makes specific reference to the current water strike. It says: "The strike of the water workers has illustrated that there are always but compelling reasons for curtail-ing industrial action."

The paper recommenda that the Government deal with the issue boldly by means of an Act (which would draw to-Suggestions from some news. Act (which would draw to-paper reports of sections of gether the various provisions in

THE GOVERNMENT should basis of a forthcoming White states: "Such an Act should introduce legislation to outlaw Paper for early enactment were first of all specifically prohibit first of all specifically prohibit strikea in the police force, the

> Also it suggests detailed pro visions for compulsory arbitra tion in these areas.

The main suggestion is for lndex linking plus a specified percentage increase per annum, but also higher pensions coupled with a forfeiture of these additional benefits in the case of o strike.

The centre occepts that this will have on inflotionary effect but says, ' "this is the price we ought to be prepared to pay to secure peace in essential

NHS plans

CONCERN over the Govern-ment's plans for the Notional

Health Service was expressed

yesterday by Mr Trevor Clay,

general secretary of the Royal College of Nursing.

Mr Norman Fowler, the Social Services Secretary.

called on health anthorities

to contract out non-medicad

services, Mr Clay warned that

norsing staff should be "very suspicious" of the Govern-ment's NHS policies.

Widespread privatisation and its effects on hudgets

could have serious con-sequences for trained staff,

Mr Clay also said that the

RCN would be joining several other professional groups— including the British Medical

Association and the Institute of Health Service Admini-

strators-to discuss their

fears, particularly on staff

the Government proceeded quickly in publishing its consultative document on

nnrses' pay, agreed at the settlement of last year's eightmonth NHS dispute.

Industrial

over ships

radio plan

By Brian Groom, Labour Staff

The 3.000-member Radio and

Electronic Officers' Union said

after an emergency executive meeting yesterday lhat it planned industrial action

against any company which accepted the Government's ofter of permission to sail

Mr fain Sproat, Shipping Minister, has said he will

allow Christian Salvesen to

operate seven dry cargo ships

on the UK east coast trade

without radio officers for a

nine-month trial, which may he extended for o further 12

The Minister also lavited

requests for similar exemp-

tions for comparable cargo

vessels engaged in coastal operations and occasional

voyages to nearby foreign

ports. Shipowners believe radio

officers have become redux-

dant on short sea rontes because of advances in tech-

Leaders of the union plan to meet Christian Salvesen next week. If the REOU fails

to stop the experiment going

ahead. It may escalate into a national dispute involving nil members of the General Council of British Shipping. The union's specific plans

bave net been disclosed, but

In the first instance they may

luvulve hlacking of any Christian Salvesen ships which sail without radio

Offer to printers

THE Newspaper Society, the

without radio.

The RCN was keen that

levels

Speaking on the day after

Nursing Managers warn on College choice for NCB head fear over

BY BRIAN GROOM, LABOUR STAFF

THE UNION representing man- the same time maintaining the Board yesterday made clear its disapproval of the likely appointment of Mr lan Mac Gregor, the Tilyear-old chair management in the industry." man of the British Sicel Cor- Mr MacGregor is said to poration, as the NCB's chair- believe that the NCB is man when Mr Norman Siddall inefficient and a drag on the man when Mr Norman Siddall retires at the end of June.

The executive committee of the British Association
Colliery Management, which has
17,000 members, said the next
mitted to an efficient and
expanding coal industry as laid
the 1974 Plan for Coal,

ager: at the National Coal impetus of the longer-term plan. Board yesterday made clear its "It is our contention that such people of proven ability exist within the ranks of senior economy, and that unlike other nationalised industries it has not improved its performance

industry through the present which still provides the indus-short-term difficulties while at try's formal guidelioes.

Unions 'must agree' on attitude to youth training

UNIONS must reach agreement over the next year on their recognition centred on emattitude to the new Youth Train. ployers using the scheme to ing Scheme and its role in the existing apprenticeship system, Mr Ken Graham, TUC assistant general secretary told a TUC youth conference in London yesterday.

Alternatively, however, many thought that the foundation year existen would challenge year existen would challenge.

be fully operational by futures.
stember—should develop into If unions dld accept the September—should develop into all 16-year-olds recognised as foundation year, they would providing the first year of have 10 insist on the right to apprenticeship training, ha negotiate apprentices pay and

The dangers of giving such "cream off" young people for both opprenticeships and other skill training beyond the YTS

The key question for the academic examination results unions is whether the YTS-due as the key to determing their

common foundation year for principle of YTS as a common conditions.

Equity deal with U.S.

EQUITY, the actors' union, has reached a broad understanding with its American counterpart over procedures for assessing whether actors and theatre companies may perform in each others countries, the two unions said yesterday.

understanding reached after a week of talks in London las: week hetween officials of the two unions. While there are few problems under the acreement, both in allowing established "star" unions have agreed to develop acturs to perform in either couna new system of exchanging information including monitor-ing statistics on performances

The unions will also appoint officers specifically for the task of examining exchange deals by actors and companies. Exchange arrangements — demonstrated by a recent deal allowing the Reyal Court company to per-form in New York and the New York Shakespeare Festival to visit London - will be actively encouraged.

try, a new move to let lesserknown "featured performers" foreign actors in each work in Britain or U.S. is under

Wage cut call is 'made'

day, icaders of more than 180 the proposed wage cuts all the manual workers at Tetherworth Engineering. Chesterfield, said was unavailable to confirm the they had been told to take wage proposed reductions, reductions of up to \$28 a week. Mr Caulfield said: "Many of or face 30 redundancies.

9.8 per cent cut in basic rates earn as much as £140 a week by Hyster workers at Irvine, an unskilled man gets just £89. Scotland, and ICl's call for Mr Caulfield said that the more than 1,000 workers at company, which makes mining Hyde, Greater Manchester, to and quarrying machinery, had accept reductions of \$ per cent recently gained orders worth to 2! per cent. £2.25m and had made £150,000
Air Michael Caulfield, works profit last year.

THE RECENT space of pay- convenor at Tetherworth said cut demands continued yester- the workers intended to "fight Company management

r facc 30 :edundancies. Us are already on sbort time This follows acceptance of a and although skilled men can

THE USM BOOM!

You've probably read in the "papers" all about the USM new issues ... about the huge premiums they have been going to on their first day in the market . . . and about the big profits they tenerate for investors... but should you be buying them? The answer is YES but only if you can get lo right of the beginning... before every other investor rushes the price up to ridiculous heights. To do that you need good, clear informattoo—fast—before everyone else has it. Take the New Issue Share Guide for 30 days free . . . you'll get the precise information you need—fast—and a lot more besides. Free

Today's Rates 10½%-11½%

Trading in the London stock morket this week was very much primed down by the two major new Issues: Associated British Ports and Superdrug. With possibly £2bn tied up in timber merchant, shipped in this way equities had a very with what some regarded as a

Apart from a small rally on following Tuesday. Street's intra-day rise to a record 1100, the FT industrial vious week's record of 862.5, to finish up 25.9 on the account at

Gilts took some benefit from tatements about U.S. monetary policy together with the continuing prospect of lower international interest rates and a steadler pound which finished the week at \$1.5425 with the trade-weighted index down 0.2 &t 80.7.

But the limelight was grabbed hy the new issues. A more than 33 times oversubscription for shares in the country's largest port operators. ABP, stoked up the privatisation debate, and provided a touch of farce with a 24-hour delay to trading because of a Post Office mistake over the delivery of allotment letters.

ABP's shares closed the first day at a 26p premium at 138p. Superdrug the High Street drug supermarket chain, then took the stage with a more stunning oversubscription level of 95 times as investors put up close on £1.5bn for a taste of the

Amid the excitement Magnet

F.T. Govt. Secs. Index

F.T. Ind. Ord. Index

Broadstone Inv. Trus

Assec. Brit. Ports

Davis (Godfrey)

Davy Corporation

Henderson (P.C.

Prestwich Parker

Pritchard Services

Second City Props

Based on issue price of 112p

SIX MONTHS ago, this column

bration and the other decidedly

the reverse.

The first of these events was

a profit of A\$37.86m (£24m) in its inaugural year for Energy Resources of Australia (ERA,

which runs the Ranger uranium mine in Australia's Northern

ERA has gone from strength

to strength since then, and this

week reported net profits of

A\$24.02m for the six months to the end of December last

vear. In the previous full year,

the company pald a single divi-dend of 4 cents a share, and has

already topped that with its first-ever interim dividend, also

onnounced this week, of 5 cents

share. ERA's future looks distinctly

rosy, with firm contracts for its

uranium output running until 1986 with customers in Jopan,

The fact that these contracts

were, in the main, negotiated several years before the mine

came into production, os a consequence of the delays caused by the then Labor Government's moratorium of

uranium projects, is also a

Spot market prices obviously nave on infinence on the pricing

of long-term contracts, and the spot market was significantly

stronger when the contracts

were signed than it is now. Even so. ERA's customers

have little to complain about, It could be that they might be able to acquire their uranium

a little cheaper if they were prepared to shop around in the

free market, but they do at

least have a guaranteed source

Beyond that, the eight big-gest cusomers share a 25 per

cent stake in ERA, and thus

benefit from Ranger's profit-

Speaking of ERA's share-bolders. EZ Industries and Peko-Wallsend must both be

congratulating themselves on

retaining interests of just under

movement in the prices for its

of supply over a long period.

benefit to ERA.

West Germany and Sweden.

Reed Executive

Wilkes (J.)

Territory.

Blue Circle

Heal & So

Ketsey Inds.

Newcomers take limelight

this way equities had a very with what some regarded as a indifferent few days before yes cheeky one-for-eight rights issue terday's close of the three-week to raise 128m. It came without the usual reasons of a need to reduce borrowings or sights on Wall a major purchase.

Instead, the company, whose share performance has been index edged back from the pre- strong in recent years, says it wants the money to fund the extra working capital needed for growth, after three years near static sales and profit.

Hanson enters ring

The sudden entrance of Hanson Trust, turning the struggle for control of UDS into a three-cornered contest, illustrates once again Hanson's fine sense of timing and price.

Its terms, couched as they ore in equity, will obviously vary in value from day to day as the Hanson share price fluctuates but at the latest price of about 120p per share it has not taken very much to out-weigh the 114p cash offer from Bassishaw Investments and to win the approval of the UDS

pitched in just of the moment when UDS was considering Bassishaw's improved offer ond when it appeared that .UDSs lengthy resistance to the con-sortium's overtures was beginning to waver. Neither side will confirm it, but it looks very & Southerns, the joinery and much as if a little horse-trading

85.84

662.5

138

550

.104

180

17)

£32

119

212

54

162.

69

117

MINING

GEORGE MILLING STANLEY

metals, and thus further losses

metal

recovered so much ground

during the second half of last year that Bougainville was able to recoup all of the losses made

during the first six months, and

even post a net profit for the full year of Kina 11.2m.

Apart from the sharp acreases in metal prices,

especially for the important

precious metal by-products.

Bougainville. benefited from

higher production as o result

of the installation of two more

ball mills, hringing the total

650 H per Fine Ounce

1982/3

61.89

518.1

129

393

60

£74

72

26

.19

38

MARKET HIGHLIGHTS OF THE WEEK

79.93

104

243

171

£38

105

210

54

158

115

on wee

+1.13

-16.6

+251

-32

+13

+26

+22

+16

+17

+ 8

Bougainville blossoms

were in prospect.

Happily,

LONDON

ONLOOKER

to elicit a few more pence for the day for Bassishaw.

Enter Hanson, however, with five-for-eight share exchange terms. Despite Hanson's powerful cash halances the bid is in equity because it will give UDS shareholders an opportunity to maintain a stake in the planned revitalisation of the drapers' lacklustre trading performance.

The other thought that arises is that Hanson is using its highly valued paper, priced before the bid as about four times net asset backing, to buy a husiness whose assets are substantially discounted by the UDS share price, even at about

Group is not so clear. Burton was on the verge of carrying off the High Street coup of the year by purchasing UDS's John Col-lier and Richard Shops chains As for Hanson's timing, it for £78m, payable either in cash or shares. The two chains are loss-making but Burton had convinced the City of its ability to pull substantial profits out of them. That deal now goes back to the drawing board while Hanson reviews the position; it's possible that the deal may have

Hopes of lower interest rates

End-account profit-taking

Successful market debut

Unitisation proposale

Habitat Mothercare bld

Revived bid speculation

Board's tender offer.

Hopes of NHS contracts

Bld from C. H. Beazer

Speculative demand

Acquisition of Henlys Optical

Counter-bid from Hanson Trust

over a fifth to Kina 4.10 a tonne.

llgence Unit (EIU) this week published a special report en-

titled "Inflation Shelters 1983,"

review of prospects for dia-

monds, gold, silver and

Spencer House, 27 St James's Place, London SWI, at a price

of £55, the report is a highly

Copper

commodities.

Beyond that, the mine's pretty substantial evidence for management was conspicuously its conclusions—then Bougain-

successful in reducing operating ville could be in for a good costs, with unit costs folling by year in 1983.

Available from the EIU at

As far as metal prices are

Lack of support

Press comment

U.S. acquisition

Revived demand

Broker downgrades profits

Investment recommendation

Cutbacks in malt whisky division

As for Bassishaw, Hanson reckons the consortium has fired its last shot. That may well be true; certainly it is becoming obvious that a cumbersom consortium is the last type of vehicle a bidder would choose to shareholders might have carried fight a fluid, leap-frogging bid againse Hanson Trust.

Hoover vicks up

IT MIGHT not have been much but Hoover managed to pull itself into profit at the pre-tax line during the last quarter of 1982, the first time the group has made a positive return since the beginning of 1980. Yet the results were tinged with dis-

In the final quarter Hoover made a profit of £22,000 on sales of over £50m. The market had been hoping that the white goods giant would have goods: glast would mave scratched out comething a bit better given the way retail sales of electrical goods were epparently booming. As it was the small profit in the last quarter left Hoover with a £7.8m deficit in its profit and loss account against £30.3m that was before when closing Periyear before when closing Perivale and other reorganisation expenses knocked up a bill of

However, Hoover's important Australian subsidiary—accounting for about 0 fifth of group sales — was still losing the group a lot of money in 1982. And in the UK tha group has had allocate of problems in Sect. had plenty of problems in Scot-land. Labour relations have en smooth in Cambuslang and Hoover was unable to keep np a steady flow of products to

had one pleasant facet -- borrowings were run down by £64m to £17m on the back of lower stocks. The group is hoping to hold that lower debt figure and following 1757 before list tion in Austrial and a smoother run in Scotland this year should see modest profits. Even so Hoover has a long way so go hefore it can claim to be making a decent return on sales ninning at over 14m a week on

Textile performer

For the textile industry the has compounded problems of overcapacity and import competition. Within this harsh: climate Marks and Spencer has provided a valu-able shelter for some com-

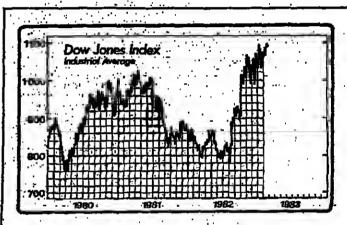
Nottingham Manufacturing, a maker of knitted outerwear, hosiery and tuffed carpets, has, as a major supplier to M and S, been able to bask in some of the sunshine of the High Street retailer's growth.

Over the last nine years pretax profits have risen more than times to a record £21.3m for 32-12 per cent up on 1981. Trading volume last year was 10 per cent up on the previous 12 months but aggressive marketing to win market share in the very competitive conditions slimmed margins leaving profits ahead only 8 per cent, on sales of £214m, against £193m pre-

But the group's cash pile, which last year rose 20 per cent to £82.8m, including leased assets, generated investment income of almost £6m, compared

The shares, which have soared from a low of 70p in 1980, slipped back 10p from a peak of 240p on the results this

expected to ease this year, helped by a weak sterling ex-change rate which should push np import prices. Though people question how long M and S can continue to raise At least production problems its market share, Nottingham Manufacturing's profits should show further good growth in 1983, and in the absence of suitable acquisitions the cash pile will continue to climb.



No fireworks

IT WAS standing room only at the Paul Volcker show in Washington on Wednesday, but the

Senate Banking Committee. So although Wall Street is still looking for further gentle declines in interest rates durbond market continues to move sideways.

This in turn is tending to hold back the enthusiasts in

readable survey of recent market trends in all four In essence, the report suggests that worldwide economic uncertainties as a consequence of possible sovereign or large corporate defaults on loans could lielp the commodities covered to show real galns be-tween now and the mid-1980s. Silver is regarded as having the greatest speculative potential, while the report concludes

This boosted the amount of that the platinum price will probably not recover its former premium to the ballion price.

Beyond that However, second line stocks erestiil making some progress. For instance, the Value Line composite index of nearly 1,700 shares has outperformed the market leaders in recent weeks. And there is still plenty of action to be found among indiridual stocks.

One example is Beatrice Foods, the Chicago-based food glant, which has moved sharply higher in very heavy trading during the last few days. That may seem an odd reaction to Wednesday's amouncement that contains the contains th that some very large write-offs would push the group into the red for the final quarter of the

story goes with it.

Although it was once a stock market star, Beatrice has fallen rather out of favour in recent years when it has appeared to be more interested in sales than in profits. A new chair-man started to change the pattern a year or two back, and this week Beatrice revealed that it is about to bite the bullet in a

Coca Cola reported earnings growth of 14 per cent in the final quarter, and said it would consider boosting its dividend next month. The business is even more competitive than usual at present, with heavy advertising and lots of expensive new product launches. But Coke has an enormously strong position in the U.S. market, and its foreign business is coming back nicely. It probably paid over the olds to buy Columbia Pictures—yet the studio has recently released some big hits which should help the current

Reserve Board did not produce any fireworks in his long awaised presentation to the

the equity market. So is the 1,100 mark on the Dow Jones Industrial Average, which is proving to be a bit of a psychological hurdle. The Dow Index of 30 blue chip stocks briefly went aboye the 1.100 line on Tuesday, but was sgain unable to wishstand profit-taking of that level. And the net movement over the week as o whole was very modest.

year ending this month. But as Damon Runyan used to say, a

big way. A rambling corporate structure is going to be tight-ened significantly, a haphazard marketing style is going to be substantially beered up, and lots of low return businesses are goin gto be sold.

Over in the soft drank sector.

Overall, brokers Smith

NEW YORK RICHARD LAMBERT

Barney think that earnings will rise another 14 per cent or so this year to \$4.50 a share, and rate the shares as a good hold on a prospective price earnings ratio of around 101. ... The quarterly results reason

is now drawing to a close. One of the last of the big names was Ford, which reported losses on Thursday that were more or less in line with recent expectations. Analysis are fore-casting a big recovery in the current year, with earnings of \$6 a share or more in view. But that sems to be in the price, which has risen by around 140 per cent within the past 12 months to roughly \$40.

Over in Chicago, the mood at International Harvester's annual meeting was surprisingly nual meeting was surprisingly hreezy. At the special share-holders meeting hack in October, bankruptcy was the main subject of conversation. This time, by contrast, the dread word was hardly mentioned, and there now seem to be a very good chance that the group will pull through, provided that the economy does not go into a further decline.

However, Harvester is going to need at least one more major capital reconstruction, and the value of tha equity in the business as it now stands is an open question.

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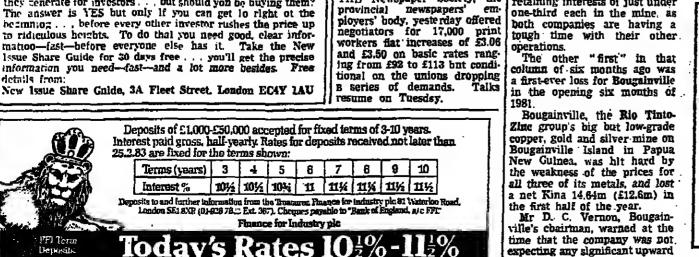
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YOUR SAVINGS AND INVESTMENTS-1

Rosemary Burr on a new American import, credit insurance

An offer you can afford to refuse

is big business but it has never really taken off oo this side of the Atlantic Although most cover to those taking out a personal loan, they have until recently been slow to offer instaunce against other hazards such as accident, sickness or

There are a few signs that the banks are changing their minds, however, and in the last few months both Barclays Bank and Midland Bank have introduced some form of credit insurance. National Westminster says it is looking into the matter. The banks, of course, get commission from the insurance com-panies for selling the policies to mistomers.

The Trustee Savings Bank group was the first British banking group to introduce insurance back in August 1977. John Loaring, TSB's personal credit manager. says the move gives the bank additional security and the customer more protection. About £200m of outstanding loans are now covered by this form of insurance.

Loaring says about 50 per cent of the bank's customers agree to take up the offer of extra insurance on loans. This compares with an industry average in the U.S. of about 66 per cent. -

with a group of companies led by Excess Insurance Group, owned by America's ITT. The premium depends on the length of the loan and varies from £7.34 for a one-year £100 Ioan to £9.95 for a five-year £100 loan. On a two-year loan of £1.000 it would be £79.60. The cover includes unemployment, accident and sickness. Payments are made for up to six months if a customer becomes unemployed.

On January 1 the TSB group introduced a pilot scheme to provide customers taking bank mortgages with the option of buying unemployment, accident ness and unemployment cover. and sickness cover. This is There is a £58.91 premium on a

The sole condition which the bank requires before issuing will pay instalments for up to this cover is that the customer, one year, accident, the insurance come says the service is doing quite pany will pay the instalments well and that there is no until the customer recovers but customer resistance to the conpayments will be made for only cept. He adds however that by the group's speed and

GAMI

act

1968



six months should the client its appeal is greatest for a become unemployed. So far the TSB group says response bas been warm with around 8 per cent take-up.

limited number of borrowers. However, it was not until last year that the major clearing banks turned their attention The pilot test is taking placa towards credit ensurance, in the South East and in Wales Barclays Bank introduced its

The TSB group has linked up 6 Maybe customers would be wise to ask how much commission the bank is getting?

in order to determine whether scheme in September and by

duced credit insurance in June 1981 and teamed up with one of the few British insurance companies which is active in this field, General Accident. The bank offers accident, sickbased on a monthly premium of two-year £1,000 loan. If the £5,60 per £100 repayment. customer becomes unemployed theo the insurance company

been working for six Ian Martin, Williams and hs. In the case of Glyn's senior marketing officer, lan Martin, Williams and

unemployment rates affect the end of January had outcustomers' response.

William and Glyn's Introduced credit insurance in June

Unlike the TSB, Barclays decided not to provide cover against unemployment, saying this would have increased the premiums by nearly a half. As it is the bank provides sickness and disability cover at a cost of £52 on a two-year £1,000 loan. There is no medical examination required. "If you are breathing, then you are in," says Harry Beresford, Barclays'

Barclays has teamed up with the American insurance company Financial Insurance Group, as it was impressed.

ahead of most of the British companies. One UK company was talking of hiring a drill

hall, trestle tables and special

staff to doal with the business."

savs Beresford.

The latest entrant into the field is Midland Bank, which is working with General Accident to provide insurance against sickness, accident and unemployment for customers taking nut personal loans. She unemployment cover extends to one year's repayments. The pre-mium is £64 on a two-year

Few UK insurance companies seem keen to write this type of business. One underwriter expressed tha fear that by doing so the insurance company was simply protecting the bank against making poor lending decisions. He suggests that some bank managers may insist that customers take out vasurance in order to give them-selves peace of mind rather than to protect customers,

Another underwriter suggests that the claims experience has not been too happy in the past 18 months with growing un-employment. Each insurance company sets its rates by assessing the overall risks for the banks' customers but in fact claims have been magnified since only those in high risk jobs bave tended to buy the

From the customers' point of view the premiums on personal loans are rather hefty and no choice of insurer is given. Maybe customers would be wise to ask how much commission the bank is getting. In contrast, cover on mortgage repayments is much more reasonable and bas almost universal appeal.

At the moment less than 5 per cent of non-mortgage credit transactions are covered by credit insurance according to Finance Insurance Marketing Services, part of the Edward Lumley Group, and an inter-mediary which has specialised in this area.

With no sign of the recession lifting but consumer loans buoyant the fioancial institutions are likely to look with increasing favour at any way of lessening their bad debts. If the UK insurance companies are unwilling to fill the gap their American brethren chably do so.

Non-taxpayer's gift

I wish to allocate some money to their offer was withdrawn to which I can add from time to time for the present maintenance and future

education of my grandchildren, now aged two and three. I cannot tie myself to a Deed of Covenant, and in any event there appears to be no point in this as I do not pay income Tax and it could not be reclaimed I presume.

I propose to open a Deposit Account in the name of the children to be operated by their parents, so that if they find It necessary, they can withdraw the interest, (ax free, I hope, to use for the children's benefit— the capital and any interest not to be used to be retained until the children come of age or until fees for their education are required. Would this

interest have to be declared to the Inland Revenue as the children's income? The simplest thing would be to write cheques in favour of each child, and to send them to their parents with a covering letter (which should be retained for

production to the Inland Revenue if need be). Their parents can then open a deposit account for each child. It is crucial that (a) the cheques are not made out to the children's parents and (b) the deposit accounts are never credited with money given to the children by either of their Separate deposit accounts can, of course, be opened to receive pocket money etc provided by their parents, if they wish.

Withdrawal of an offer

The subscription list, for Britoil sbares opened on November 19 1982, on November 12 I completed the application form for 2,000 sbares, wrote a cheque out, and left an addressed envelope un my dressing table. After reading the adverse Press comments, during that weekend I changed my mind, but didn't destroy the envelope and contents.

On the Monday evening my wife, without my knowledge, posted (2nd class) the envelope. Realising what had happened immediately wrote (1st class) same post, withdrawing my

acceptance. The registrar of the receiving bank refused to accept my withdrawal as having any legal effect since the application states quite clearly it will become hinding on receipt. My attitude was that my acceptance prior to the acceptance being communicated to them. What is the legal position?

If it is accepted, or you can establish, that your letter of withdrawal was received before the letter of acceptance, and especially if the former oxplained that the latter was a mistake, we think you have a strong case for claiming that there is no contract on tha ground that there was no consensus ad: idem.

Taxation of a bill

Could you please tell me the situation with reference to the application by a client, for the Taxation of a solicitor's bill by Taxing Master of the High Court. Could you tell us the cost to the client? Would be have to lodge a sum of money before the taxation could go abead and if so how much? How long would it take? What is the time limit allowed after a bill bas been paid, in which the client can apply for taxation? What is the time limit for bringing an action for negligence against a solicitor and from when does it start? Is It from when tho

negligence occured, or when it was discovered?

The costs are payable by the client unless more than onefifth of the bill is taxed off. Security for costs may be ordered where the application is made more than one month after delivery of the bill. We cannot estimate either the costs or any likely security. Taxation is likely to take some mouths. Taxation may be applied for up to 12 months after delivery the bill or payment of the bill. The time limit for a negligence claim is six years from the date when the negligence occurred or from the date when damage caused by the negligence occurred (whether or oot it was then discoverable).

A lost deed case

We were interested to read the answer under A lost deed case January 8, regarding the procedure to be adopted where a conveyance which forms part of the title to property is missing. The suggestion was that if the land was unregistered, tha solleltors should be required to register the document as a " lost deed "

No legal responsibility can be accepted by the Financial Times onswers given in these All inquiries will columns. by post os soon

FINANCE AND THE FAMILY

BY OUR LEGAL STAFF

case at his expense A similar case has been referred to us although the missing conveyance in question has become, since the 1969 Act, a pre-root document and so would not appear in any way to hamper the present owner's sale of the property. Could you elaborate slightly on the reply as we assur

that your reforence to

registering the document as a "lost deed" case refers to the individual solicitor's records, and not to any proposed registration with the Land Registry, which we understand to be impossible? We had in mind the discretion vested in the Chief Land Registrar to register a title; even io a non-compulsory area, where the title deeds have been lost. Normally this is restricted to the loss of all the title deeds because a single lost deed may

Small estate and small income

Under the will of an elderly relative, tha bulk of the small estate is to be divided into three equal parts and invested. The income from each part is payable to a named beneficiary, with the capital remaining going to a designated charity. As the charity concerned is a medical research fund, it is possible that in 30 or 40 years time the charity may oo longer exist, at least in its present form and purpose. The arrangement seems

unsatisfactory and complex for a small estate and a small income; and the structure limits and benefit both to the the charity.

The executors/trustees-one a solicitor the other the deceased's brother-are both nearly 80. One, the brother, is a beneficiary under the above arrangement. The two other beneficiaries are much younger, 31 and 38, (1) As the two younger beneficiaries are much younger than the two executors/trustees,

can they be appointed as

trustees now as regards the

administration of the funds from which they benefit? Or must such appointments await the death (retirement) of one of the present trustees? (2) The trustees appears to have rompleto discretion as regards the investment policy of the funds. Does this mean that the investment decisions can he made to maximise income, even though this might partly or completoly deplete the capital invested? What happens if there is a disagreement about investment

(3) For the younger beneficiaries, the arrangement might run for 40 years before the capital reverts to the charity. The administration costs over this period are likely to be substantial and the value of the capital eventually banded over to the charity will be severely depleted by inflation (and by the compounding effects of an income priority investment policy). Would it therefore be possible instead effectively to wind op the estate by payment to the charity of an actuarily-estimated amount of

money, being the present value of their reversionary interest in the capital?

be reconstructed, see Ruoff & Roper, Registered Conveyancing

1—Appointments of new trustees may be made oow if the existing trustees wish to adopt that course.

2-Although there is completa discretion, it is the duty of trustees to act fairly between life tenant(s) and remainder-man, and therefore they should not maximise income wholly to the detriment of capital. A disagreement between the trustees would in practice mean that the funds would remaio in their current state of investment. An application to tha court for directions could be made if it could be shown that the present position plainly favoured one rather than the other to an extravagant extent. 3-It would be necessary to get the charity to agree if you are to terminate the trust early. This could be done at relatively little expense, but the trustees of the charity might require to have any such arrangement sanc-tioned by the court on behalf of the charitable beneficiaries. This would be a matter for the

charity to consider.

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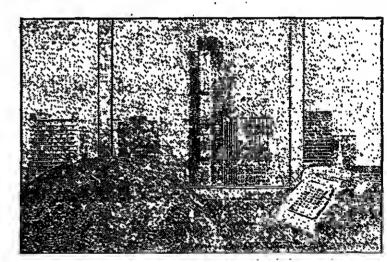
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peak of \$200 occurred at the end of 1974; a second

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float freely, there have been to o major cycles; a first

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Why you should invest now

unable to meet the interest payments on their

borrowings, let alone repay the loans.

world's major industrialised countries, but

1983. Hardly surprising, as gold has always been the

YOUR SAVINGS AND INVESTMENTS-2

Do you sincerely want to be rich? Dominic Lawson reports

Taking a tip can be costly

particular fringe area of the investment scene appears to be flourishing as never before. Investment letters - or tip sheets—are enjoying their own

Some are comparatively oldestablished; the Fleet Street Letter claims a 45-year publishing history, while the IC Newsletter—the product of an affiliate of the FT-has reached its 1.877th weekly issue.

Others, however, have sprung up to exploit the current atmosphere of seething speculation on the Stock Exchange, and their durability cannot he taken for granted. On closer investigation it turns out that several are the products of the same puhlishing houses, and some of the editors turn out to he working under different pseudonyms.

It is surprisingly hard to track

down some of these smaller newsletters to their lairs. Telephone numbers are closely guarded, and readers of one newsletter are warned that " we change the number frequently for security reasons.

At first glance, the advertisements can seem convincing enough. Virtually all the tip sheets can show a number of which have doubled, tripled or done even better. Indeed Brian Winterflood, managing director of jobhers Bisgood Bishop, one of the firms of dealers which set prices on the London Stock Exchange, says " most of the tip sheets seem to feel that they haven't really made it unless they can show a tipped share increase its value by the magic 1,000 per cent." However. Winterflood is not overly impressed by the tip sheet's astuteness: "You can

reaches new all-time highs, one and the comment itself will send the share up."

> Winterflood adds that "like all financial advice, the quality of tip sheets varies enormously. Some give quite detailed analyses of companies and give reasoned judgments. Others are extremely shoddy and give only the scantiest justifications their recommendations. Shoddy or not, the tip sheets don't come cheap. Most come out weekly, few contained more than about 10 pages, and the annual subscription range is £50-£150.

Quilter Goodison, argues that anyone considering taking out a subscription should ask himself some questions. Does the sheet tell you what the market in the shares is like? How many shares are actually available to the public? Does it suggest how many shares it would be prudent to buy? Does it recommend when to sell as well as buy? Does it mention dealing expenses? Richards believes that even adventurous investors should not have more than 5 per cent of their portfolios in speculative

Tony Richards, of slock-

Many tip sheets are currently Securities Market. These tend to have very small amounts of shares actually available to the public. For example Microgen which came to the USM in January was only able to allot about 200 shares to each stnekbroking firm. In such a thin



the share price racing ahead. And be warned: the same proces can work in reverse to send the shares plummeting.

If one does take the advice of a tip sheet, it is essential to move very quickly, as the tippers themselves recommend. However here you are competing with the professionals. Jobbing firms make it a rule to subscribe to all the tip sheets. and they will mark up the price when they sec a share recommended, in anticipation of the expected demand. According to Brian Winterflood, it's not concentrating their sales parter just the joibers who read the sheets. " If a share is tipped we get the brokers on the telephone by about 8.30 on the morning that the sheet appears. Tipped shares will rise rapidly in the first hour of dealing, By ten o'clock the game is over."

And, of course, if word leaks out the game might even be over the day before. If readers pick any damn share in an market a few purchases can send are to stand any chance at all for a living."

of making money out of such investment letters, complete integrity is required of the contributors and publishers, as well as watertight security among the printers and distri-

Nigel Wray Is chairman of the Fleet Street Letter, the oldest established tip sheet; its circulation since 1976 has mush roomed from 1,000 to over 15,000. Wray concedes: "People have always voiced the suspicion that the people who run tip sheets are taking advantage of their position at the expense of their readers, but it is an unjustified suspicion. We vet every link in the chain very scrupulously, and any suspicious share price move ments are investigated, though naturally if someone very unscrupulous takes advantage of inside knowledge and deals on a nominee account one can't prevent it. But we need our readers. If we let them down. they won't remain our readers."

Wray insists: "We make it a rule that none of our contributors deals in the shares of a company before we first tip them, and the Fleet Street Letter will declare if it has an ioterest in any of the shares

One might wonder if those who run and contribute to tip sheets, and those newspapers which habitually tip shares, have really got a "sure thing," why they feel obliged to share such valuable information. Human nature suggests that the posses sor of a racing certainty will keep the news to himself.

Wray prints out, candidly enough: " If we were that good we wouldn't be tipping shares

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The department's original proposals met a barrage of criticism from a range of City institutions, so the rules have been extensively redrafted to take account of this opposition. The Department says it has

had more than 60 responses to

its September proposals and has

now produced what it calls the

hoping the Department of Trade ment, marked "strictly conwould introduce tough new rules fidential." has been sent to a on licensed dealers last month, small group of City organisation, as it originally intended, have been disappointed, tresses that it does not want to emhark on another lengthy round of consultation and says it hopes to introduce the new It is clear that the depart-

ment has taken on hoard some of the comments from those working in the investment management industry. In particular, it has accepted the Industry's contention that it was impractical to insist that licensed dealers take out insurance to provide total cover in the event of financial failure.

It has also accepted the view of many in the industry that dealers should have formal management agreements with their clients.

proposed definition of an investment management contract is already meeting opposition from within the industry. Some investment advisers are also unhappy at the way the depart-ment has wriggled out of the insurance conundrum by insisting that full details of any arrangements should he in-cluded in the management

The department, however, is staunchly maintaining that intermediaries marketing unit trusts require a licence and that money mnst be separated from that of the com-

pany. Within the unit trust industry there is considerable concern that lengthening queues are developing for licences and that some intermediaries unsure of their position may feel

The department says that admits that the waiting time for rules. licences has increased but says



Dr Gerard Yaughan, Minister for Consumer Affairs

quickly with applicants. However, handling new applica-tions can take some time and the department is keen that the process is not seen as "rubber stamping.

expected to lean hard on Dr Gerard Vaughan. Minister for Consumer Affairs, if N is unhappy with the final draft. It would be a pily if the whole issue hecame bogged

It would be a pity if the whole issue became bogged down in controversy when there is a considerable ground of agreement between City and Government 9

principals' liceoces-issued to there is a considerable ground companies or individuals deal- of agreement between the City ing in securities—were valid, grown to 481. This understates the surge of applicants last autumn as not all those seek-ing a licence at the tail-end of 1982 have yet been processed.

Since the department appears to be having a tough time coping with the extra work obliged to stop marketing unit under the old system, it does trusts in the interim period. it will be able to manage with there has been a rush of the additional demands on its applicants since October. It skill and time under the new

This is rather academic at

the Government. Both year later the figure had sides agree that the licensing own to 481. This understates procedure should be made more rigorous and that the department should monitor dealers' activities more frequently and in more depth.

From the consumers' point of view there is a strong case for bringing in limited changes as soon as possible and leaving Professor Gower, who is studying the savings indutry as an adviser to the Department of Trade, to sort out the fine

Rosemary Burr

Investment success cannot be guaranteed

but...judge by our record! As can be seen, the trust has performed putstandingly since it formation. Over the two years to 31st December 1982 its value increased by no less than 90.9% compared with the F.T. All-Share index which rose by 30.9% over the same period.

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investment in unit trusts should be considered on a long term basis. The price of units and the income from them can go down as well as un

withdraw the offse if the price has rised by more than 2 1% from the above partic.

Interest NAL AIMS Trust handpointent for a windly some oparidistry of Bursticosi National provinces

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I/We would like to buy MLA Units to the value of ... minimum £500) at 174.2p per unit A cheque payable to MLA Unit Trust Management Ltd is enclosed.

I/We declare that I am/we are over 18.

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PUBLISHED BY THE DIAMOND RIGH COUNCIL.

Base 1973 Highest (Feb 80) Jan 83 Change for Month Trend

100 785.3 205.3 -5.2% Stuggish

COMMENTARY: Following the rises towards the end of last
year, prices have remained much the same generally. The very
top categories are slightly down whilst the middle range and
some lower qualities show some increases compared with the
December price guide. Whilst prices remain at this level there
continue to exist some extremely good buying opportunities,
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Remember the price of units and the income from them can go down as well as up. You can obtain information oo other Gartmore unit trusts, and on Gartmore's Share Exchange Service, by ticking the appropriate box in the coupon. Further information

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Aimiog for long-term capital growth, Gartmore

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overwhelming importance of South African gold

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least of the portfolio, and possibly as much as

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Applications will be action tedged, and certificates will be botwarded with neight weeks. You can self your units back to mart nerfees than the minimum hid price on any dealing day, bot well receive a cheque within seven working days of the Managers to esting outer remonneed certificate. Prices and yields are quoted in leading national ness spapers. The price sposted is the pression day dealing price, who has a distributed at minkly for dealing that Lac. The Price is constituted and almonneed by a Train Deed dated 2.7 and December, 1992. Income task administed amountly out if the limitary. Distributions are paid after deals to not not mentally out if the limitary. Distributions are paid after deals to not not mentally as a the basic rate. Income task on the architecture through the limital Received intensity to an empirical training mental charge of \$100.00 of the value of the asset expression to \$50 on the course of the limit of the fund (as compared with the maximum of 1 per cent permitted in the fund (as compared with the maximum of 1 per cent permitted in the Train Deed) which is deflucted from the growth and come and is already allowed for in the estimated current grown yield. Remontestion is paid to qualified intermedianter; rates are stabled on request.

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Surname(Mr/Mrs/Miss/Title) First Name(a) in full FT1902GST Signature(<) Untot applicants must all sign and attach sumes and addresses

OUR SAMINGS AND INVESTMENTS—3

Westminster Assurance's package for retirement: Eric Short reports

new scheme for boosting your pension

PERSONAL pension contract that provides a pension plus a tax fire cash sum at retirement without costing the investor one pomy end-for higher rate texperers may even boost their auspiciously like another product from an unknown off-shore company investing in highly speculative ventures.

But the City of Westminster Assurance is now located at Milton Reynes in the heart of England, and is subject to the control of the relevant UK authorities. Its lotest product the Guaranteed Pension Bond a single premium pension scheme, offers the benefits described above, with investment being in gilts. The scheme has been approved by the Superannuation Funds Office (SFO) of the Inland Revenue.

So how does Westminster Assurance, the marketing name adopted by the company, offer this latest version of pound notes for 50p pieces? Simply by using the normal tax concessions available on personal collateral. The facility is autopension contracts together with matic so there is no enquiry the ultimate in loanbacks- an

The scheme works as follows: • The investor pays the gross net income for the year, the premium under the Bond to effect being shown in the

ing tax relief at his top rate. set the loan facility under the contribution. But if he is pay-bond, entitled the Self-Made ing higher rate tax, it actually Cash Restorer. This loan of up boosts the net income for the to 70 per cent of the gross year.

HOW THE GUARANTEED PENSION BOND OPERATES MAN AGED 40 with net earn-MAN AGED 34 with net earnings of £40,000 a year. ings of £16,000 a year. Selected retirement age 65. cted retirement age 70.

Gross pension contribu-tion 17½% of £16,000 2,800 less tax relief at 30% 840

net cost of contribution

add back Cash Restorer 70% of £2,800

net cost to investor

Benefits at age 65 Guaranteed cash sum

less loan repaid

tax free casb sum

guaranteed

per annum

Gross pension contribu-tion 171% of £40,000 7,000 less tax relief at 60% 4,200 net cost of contribution add back Cash Restorer Increase in net income 2,100

Benefits at age 70 Guaranteed cash sum less loan repaid guaranteed pen

premium, is both interest free and unsecured, so that no assets have to be put up as to boy a single premium tem-porary assurance to repay the loan should the investor matic so there is no enquiry into the status of the borrower before retirement. mainder is invested in tha Pension Bond—a non-profit conor the purpose of the loan. This species had until This loan boosts the investor's now virtually disappeared, but

Westminster Assurance has vived it, since it needs the full Westminster Assurance, claiming tax relief at his top rate.

The investor exercises at outing basic rate tax only, the loan is sufficient to offset the net guarantee of the cash sum at At retirement, the investor from which be repays the loan, together with the pension projected cash sum at retire-

schemes, such as second hand rates, bonds. The Revenue has So clamped down on the use of main purpose of the new interest free loans on life scheme is to enable the self-

The SFO is a fairly autonomous unit within the Revenue, but it is also well aware of the existence of interest free pension provider. The scheme loans. Indeed, in its Memor-gives investors the option of andum 58 on self-administered taking the loan and of repaying executive nension schemes, it at any time. But that is solely insisted that any loanbacks to the parent company had to be and for ease of administration on commercial terms. However, Nigel Elliott says that the bond it has approved this contract. will not be processed unless Under this scheme, West-minster Assurance's actuary, will be discouraged from early Nigel Elliott, has calculated the benefits per £1,000 contri-bution on the basis that £700 this bond will be taken out on will be invested in the interestfree loan, with only tha remainder — less a deduction for expenses and life cover -

retirement. The contract, as a means of providing the self-employed with an adequate pension, is far from efficient, as the company itself admits. Relating to the examples in the table, the 40year-old man buying a withreceives his tax free cash sum, profit contract from Equitable Life Assurance would get a

the investment growth

So it would appear that tha employed to cut back on their tax bill: that is tax avoidance. Westminster Assurance emphasise that this plan is not a main to ensure the scheme qualifies

top of a regular premium personal pension policy, using up the tax allowances that would otherwise lapse.

repayment.

But the company markets its products through full time invested in gilts and producing intermediaries who are not comes to promoting tax avoid- in the scheme.

These benefits have cost him ment of £24,305 plus a pro- ance. Far more pension plans nothing.

jected pension of £8,102 per are sold on the tax savings It is obvious that the key to annum. The 34-year-old man for elements than on the actual the whole scheme is the Cash his contribution would get a pension benefits. However, the Restorer—the interest free loan. This has been that a projected cash sum of £9,473 commission paid is only 3 per loan. This has been that a projected pension of cent, whereas a 25-year regular philosopher's stone in many life £3,158 per annum. Both quotatax avoidance tions assume current bonus cent of the first annual preunlikely to be tempted to sell this new bond except as a topnp arrangement.

The scheme has two other major drawbacks. In order to function, the low amount effectively invested bas to grow sufficiently to be abla to repay the high amount of the loan-This requires both time and a birth yield on the investments: Thus the investor has to select a retirement age around 20 years in the future to take the bigher ages the maximum loan is reduced, cutting back on the

tax efficiency. tive to interest rates and gilt yield changes. Nigel Elliott admits that a substantial fall in interest rates could lower the limit to make this scheme riable, at least for basic rate taxpayers. But there would be noted for reticence when it ample warning of any change

THEY LAUGHED when we said "FT 600"



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Investing in Eric the Second and looking back on Eric the First

ERC II is not a sequel to some cinema box, office blockbuster... but it is the nearest thing to a repeat in the world of investment funds.

As predicted last week; Electra investment Trust is wading in with a second risk capital fund though at this early stage it larity, not the performance, of its first such fund.

It was in November 1981 that Eric I, as it is affectionately known, was born to give investors the raste of an Electra House style managed fund under Government's Business Start Up Scheme. Amid the growing enthusiasm for venture capital opportunities—or was it only the advantages to the high taxpayer?-it attracted £8.7m.

To date almost £5im of this has been invested, some 40 per. cent going into pure new ventures and the rest going into concerns that have been trading for up to five years, the qualifying limit for the scheme. -

ជាប្រក ព្រះកាធារីទី។ : 3日本年 1月1日 東京部

) a mismismismi ()

This lack of track record highlights how such funds con-trast with the unit and investlished companies. "High risk— lasts longer than normal. In the high return" is the name of the U.S. venture capital market five ment trust portfolios of estabhope is that the inevitable bad are not uncommon. eggs will be more than offset by good ones.

A year is too short a time for Electra to be able to identify the winners from the losers in



the 24 companies in the portfolio one is reaching a crisis

As this particular project still holds promise Electra is likely to make a further cash injection. Some £750,000 is being put aside for situations where the embryonic stage of new concerns game in wenture capital and the or six successive cash injections

While outright losers must be expected, much effort goes into reducing the risk. For this reason successful venture capital fund management requires chance the first investment, a far more executive time than half share of communication the supervision of other investsystem consultants Eosys cost- ment portfolios. Electra cur- ants and banks, naturally ing £1m, has turned in the best rently has eight managers receive added attention and the

performance so far. But among working on the £8.7m Eric fund while one of its investment trusts, with a £100m portfolio, requires only one man.

> This means much higher man-This means much higher man-agement costs but at Electra active investor. For those who these are met from the interest income earned on uninvested funds. For the first seven months of operation of Eric these costs were almost £110,000.

There is no shortage of proposals: three or four come in every day. Nearly 500 bave been examined up to the present so the acceptance rate is low but the quality of propositions is rising. Those that are referred to Electra by professional advisers, such as account-

managers would like to see more professional interme diaries referring projects.

Though Eric II operates on a similar basis to its pre decessors recent changes to the Government's Start Up scheme have increased the tax advant ages for investors. This means that a 75 per cent tax payer stands to make an overall nominal gain of treble his or ber net cost, even if the value of the original investment in a fund remains unchanged.

Electra is seeking to raise up to £10m in Eric II by issuing master shares of £2,500 each and already has commitments for some £2.5m. As with all schemes the sbares must be beld for at least five years to qualify for the tax con-cessions but the maximum investment for tax relief has been raised from £10,000 to £20,000.

The aim of Eric is capital growth but the length of time the investment must be flocked in" to qualify for the tax rellef are prepared, or able, to wait there could be significant rewards in these funds should they contain the odd high

If Eric II follows the experience of other follow-up risk capital funds then it may not attract as much money as its younger brother. Electra bas sought to prepare fore such an eventuality by lifting the total that the managers can invest in any one company from 10 per cent to 15 per cent of the fund.

> Christopher Cameron-Jones

ving on the success of Lawson High Yield Fund which has already to around £1% Million since the taunch in Nov. 1982 we now offer

Markets. Down Under is by no means down and out.

It is our opinion that the current low level of these markets offers an unperalleled opportunity to invest now and profit later. How Material Prices should follow the rising trend set by gold. The vast source of wealth in Australia and the Pacific region, including the West Coasis of Canada and America, should materialise in the shape of increased that worker profes.

LAWSON AUSTRALIAN AND PACIFIC FUND

Fixed Price Offer Closing Mon, 28th Feb 1983

Accumulation Units 9.3p (or at daily price of lower)

is a new fund set up to aim exclusively at Capital Growth by investing in these markets. We recommend investment in

Australia now, before the excitement pushes prices up to

overheated and unsustainable levels.

ors the chance for Capital Growth from the dep



ORIENTAL KNOWHOW

Japan has one of the most dynamic capitalist economies in the world. Its stock market is second in size only to Wall Street. And it is a market in which we in the £1 billion Henderson Group have particular expertise and a consistent track record.

The most important key to our success in the Far East is in-depth local knowledge. The combination of the Henderson Baring research teams in Hong Kong and Japanese staff in Tokyo places us in a prime position to establish direct links with Japanese companies, and tap sources of information not generally available to western investors. SPECIAL SITUATIONS

In this way, our representatives in Tokyo and Hong Kong often identify attractive investment opportunities which may not lend themselves to inclusion in our mainstream investment funds. These 'special situations' include smaller companies in new and emerging high-growth areas, undervalued asset situations, takeover possibilities and new issues. We recently introduced the new Henderson Japan Special Situations Trust specifically to provide a vehicle for investors seeking to participate in the growth of Japanese companies

The portfolio is managed by Henderson Baring Management Ltd. from the Far East, and initially is being invested in relatively few securities

Should the unit offer price move by more than 21/46 during the fixed price period the offer will be closed and units will be allocated at the price

An initial charge of 5%% on the assets lequivalent to 5% of the issue

price) is made by the managers when units are issued. Out of the initial charge, the managers pay remuneration to qualified intermediaties; rates are available on request. The Trust Deed provides for an annual charge of 1 1/4%

(plus VAT) of the value of the Trust to be deducted from the gross income to

Distributions of income will be paid on 19th November each year. The

concentrating on such areas as transport, mining, food distribution and sales, machinery and chemicals. The new trust is designed to complement the existing Henderson Japan Trust with its technological bias. Since its objective is aboveaverage capital growth, the level of yield will be lowinitially an estimated 0.10% pa gross. APPROPRIATE TIMING

We believe there are a number of particularly sound reasons for investing in Japan today: Despite recent currency movements the Yen is still undervalued against the Pound and the Dollar. * Inflation in Japan is below 2%.

* The Japanese economy is expected to growat a much faster rate over the next few years than the UK or US.

*85% of what Japan produces is sold to its huge and developing home market, which gives a degree of insulation from world economic problems.

Investors are reminded, however, that the price of units and the income from them can go down as well as up.

FIXED PRICE OFFER Until 25th February 1983, units in this new Trust may be purchased at the fixed offer price

of 52.3p. You can invest simply by returning the application form below with your remittance, either direct or through your professional advisor. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

eight weeks of payment. To sell units endorse your unit certificate and send it to the managers. Payment will normally be made within seven working days.

Unit Trusts are not subject to capital gains tax; moreover a unit holder will not pay this tax on a disposal of units unless the total realised gains from all sources in any tax year amount to more than £5,000.

Prices and yield can be found daily in the Financial Times.

Trustee: Midland Bank Trust Company Ltd. Managers; Henderson Unit.

Trust Management Limited, 11 Austin Friars, London E.C.2N 2ED

(Registered Office) Reg No. 856263. A member of the Unit Trust Association.
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Off-shore Funds, Exempt Trusts and Private Client Portfolios.

Contract texes will be issued and unit certificates will be provided within

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first distribution will be paid on 19th November 1983.

ruling on receipt of application.

cover administration costs.

Henderson Japan Special Situations Treat at the fixed price of 52-3p per unit (minimum initial investment 1,000 units). I/we cucked remittance of £ psyche to Henderson Unit Trost Management Limited, This offer will close on 25th February 1983 or earlier should the offer price move by more than 21695, After

the close of this offer units will be available at the daily quoted price.
SHARE EXCHANGE SCHEME. Our Share Exchange Scheme provides a favourable way to switch into this Unit Trust. For details please tick box or telephone Ken Oliverour Share Exchange Manager mul-286 641. This offer is not available to residents of the Reguldic of (If there are joint applicants each must sign and attach

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| In our only | FOLIO | continue to t | all. thus ou | filma down | n Imterest |

combining equities and their interest stocks in the one portion. Those investing in LAWSON High YIED FUND at to-day's price can secure 4 controlling high income, paid quarterly. A fall in interest rates should also produce the additional benefit of a rise in the price of units. Fixed Price Offer Closing Mon 28th Feb 1983

Income Units 20.9p Accumulation Units 2L1p (or at daily price if lower)

The Managers reserve the right to close the fixed price offer of units in either Lengton Fund if the current price has have by electrical threat in the current price. And units will be electrical threatfur at the current price. During an other writs may be stought and pold eithy otherwise weekly.

Taxography for Lengton Apparation lend State.

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British homes hold their own in California

BY JUNE FIELD

AS WELL as the "Britain should be doing so well Barratt Salutes New York" festivities American, formed by the in April, the British are strong acquisition in April 1980 of the on the U.S. home-front American National Housing The Everyday," and another Although, with the recent feature praises the English high interest rates, and the fact

are due to slart their visit next tions to the U.S. have been a Saturday, it is a British pro- little disappointing. We made a Salurday, it is a British pro-perty developer who is more than holding his own io the face of a recession that is as deep and oo-going as any we

And it is all rather a nasty shock to the Sunshine State so long promoted as a vast strangely, bearing in mind that promised land of milk and we always think the wheels of honey. Many builders have sold authority grind slowly in off their land, drawn in their Britain, is the length of time horns, and settled down to wait taken to get planning permis-for better times. The days of lotteries to ration homes for enthusiastic buyers, and "camp-cute". Camillo liverally compouts" (families literally camp- Solo, a runaway sucress story ing out for days around a sales when the first were finally built office) in force on my visit in in Fremont, Northern Calithe late 1970s, are no more.

This is why it is all the more that

generally. The current issue of Corporation in Irvine, for \$12m, one of America's major decor and McKeon Construction in San and real estate magazines, Francisco for \$32m a year later Metropoliton Home, profiles have achieved it by going ahead Habital store chief Sir Terence with the aggressive marketing Conran as "The Emperor of methods they use in Britain.

Country Look as "a growing that for the first time in many infatuation" with roses and Americans living memory there Americans' living memory there is a genuine shortage of money, While in California, where group chairman Sr Lawrie the Queen and Prince Phillip Barratt admits that "our operaprofit in the last year, but the going was tough. To compete in the market place it was necessary to offer large mortgage subsidies creating a consider-

able overhead." Their biggest disappointment, formia, in the summer. (On the way are Studio Duo's, the trans-British atlantic equivalent of Studio Barratt Two, but with a separate sleep-



loint venture "stacked" accommodation two blocks from the Capitol Building in Sacramento, California, One bedroom units are for sale from around S54,500. Details Sir Lawrie Barratt, Wingrove House, Ponteland Road, Newcastle upon Tyne, NES 3DP, or Scott Phillips, president, Barratt Sacramento, 2135 Butano Dr. 105, Sacramento, California, 95825, USA

ing area.) Over dinner last week in Irvine, near Newport Beach, in Orange County, the company's California headquarters, Sir Lawrie and former group sales and marketing director John Swanson, 38-year-old Scot now president of Barratt American. expanded on their philosophy:

People have needs and wants-first time buyers need a place to live, second and third time buyers have wants-they want a higger house in a different location, or a retirement home. We aim to satisfy these requirements by providing cisely the same as we do in the U.K." a total purchase package, pre

This means utilising similar innovative promotions. Even a helicopter is there, manned by actor Craig Littler instead of Patrick Allen. Part-exchange almost unheard of in California because most builders cannot cope with a large inventory of homes—is one of the most popular purchasing aids. "Trade Your House In Now" is the command on some of the sale boards on the 33 locations spread from San Francisco to Sap Diego, taking in the Californian capital, Sacramento, where Barratt apartments for rent have revitalised the down-

The Sacramento rejuvenation is a joint venture with the local authority, on land leased from the state, two blocks from the Capitol Building. Units are also for sale, from \$48,000 for studios, and \$54,500 for onebedroom accommodation. With the pound currently so low and perhaps ant fair to equate prices with those here, but as The Sacramento Bee reported when I was there, although the housing is not cheap, it is affordable for many with moderate incomes.

"And we organise the finance," reminds Sir Lawrle, pointing out that this stops a chain of sales building up. Sources of mortgage loans vary. Basically, there is FHA/ vary. Basically, there is FHA/VA, where the Federal Home Administration and Veteran's and grant formal form

fornia where the proceeds of

in Northern California. Suitable for permanent, retirement or holiday flying, it costs around \$224,600. and Barratt would take your British home in part exchange. Details: Sir Lawrie Barratt, Wingrove Hou Ponteland Road, Newcastle upon Tyne NES 3DP, or John Swamon, Barrett American, 26 Ecocative Paric, Suite 280, Irvine, California 92714, USA



Stockbroker Boyd Jefferies's spectacular house at Laguna Beach, Southern California, perched on a cliff top overlooking the Pacific Ocean. There are 4 bedrooms, 4 hathrooms, gymnas garage, staff cottage, a tennis court, wine cellar and art gallery. Details: Hall F. Wilkie, Sotheby Bernet Realty, 7210 Beverly Boulevard, Los Angeles, California 90036, USA. The price has just been reduced from 511.5m to \$6.5m to include all the furnishings

ventional finencing through to work on a short-term con-banks, savings and loan associa- tract. He did not want to sell banks, savings and loan associa-

cent interest, and adjustable and graduated payment mort-

on of mome. And someone on the west Coast are almost once prospective English considering leaving the micro-chip rather than an institutional the styllish model homes industry in Northern Califor-leader, usually over a five to (showhouses), in a well-mass Silicon Valley, could use 10 year period, at interest rates landscaped village community the swap system in reverse, substantially below the commercomplete with pool and play-trading in his Barrail home in our figures.

loans to home huyers, and con- ground, had moved to the area Santa Cruz for one in say, the family home in Liverpool Types of loans include we year fixed rate morrigages, at was able to buy an entering year fixed rate morrigages, at was able to buy an entering year fixed rate morrigages, and adjustable cent of the purchase money and continued and adjustable cent of the purchase money and

Milton Keynes in Britain.

For a hasic location list with approximate prices of British and American properties, write to Sir Lawrie Barratt. Wingrove Penteland - Road. House.

on of income. And someone on the West Coast are almost considering leaving the necertainties of the micro-chip industry in Northern Californal's Silicon Valley could be be selected as a leave to the select californal's Silicon Valley could be selected.

CHESS

LECKLARD MANDEN

THIRD WORLD matters have made notable and, to European eves, surprising advances since they began to take chess seriously in recent years. Prestdeat Marcoss patronage made circus a national sport in the Philippines, which has produced Asia's first grandwater and world gitle candidate (E. Torre) as well as the current FIDE President Campomanes. Then the Chinese broke through impressively at the 1973 Olympics where Liu Wen Zhe routed his Dutch opponent. Donner, just a few days after the Netherlands GM had spectively. ingly questioned how any top European player could genuinely lose to a Chinaman.

The latest countries to make solid mark at world level are the Arah nations. Here one must inter the caveat that a thousand years ago when chess was stall in its ancient form, shatranj, the Arabs were the top men. The son of Harun al-Rashid was the chast patron of his day while later as-Suli became established as the greatest grandmaster and leading theoretician of his time. Preferred strategy of the auctent Arab school was a flank pawn) aften leading the way.

Turn on a millentum, and you come to the "First International UAE Festival" held in Dubai last month. The participants were from 14 countries, including Iran (where the Ayaiollah has banned chessa; Syria.

Tunisia, and the americal home of chess in india. Tournament favourites were a group of West favourites were a group of West Germans led by Eric Lohron who had just qualified for the grandmaster little by sharing first prize with Polugaevsky of the USSR in Manila Lohrnn, as BBC: Master Game viewers will remember, also triumphed in the international television

First prize at Dubai went to Kindermann of West Germany: but the youngest CAE representative. Saced (who the starced in several world jumps championships) was high on the prize list. Most important of all. another unknown Arab pro-duced an attacking masterpiece against a European to matri: Lin Wen Zhe's immortal against

THE CHINESE IMMORTAL WHITE: Lin Wen Zhe (China) BLACK: GM J. H. Donnar (Holland).

(Holland).

Piro Defence (Buenos Aires 1978).

1 P.K4, P.O3; 2 P.O4, N.KB3; 3 N.OB3; P.KN3, 4 B.K2, B.N2; 5 P.KN4, P.KR3; (better P.OB3); 6 P.KR3, P.B4; 7 P.O3, O.O2 (castling man time allications). 8 P.KR4: P.K3: 9 P.N5, RP.P. 10 RPNP, N-K17 (N-K2); 12 Q-Q3; PxP; 12 NxP, N-QE3 (N-B2 was the last chance), 13 Q-KN3; B-K3, 14 Q-R1, P-B1, 15 Q-R7 ch. K-B2: 16 QxP ch RxQ: 17 B-R5 ch. K-R2: 18 B-B7 des ch. B-R3: 19 P-N6 ch. K-N2: 20 BxB ch. Resign—21

BER ch forces mate.
THE ARAB IMMORTAL WHITE: Jasami (UAE). BLACK: GM E. Lobron (West

P-B4: T P-P. Pape (Black should games paws by QNQ2): S P.K5 N.Q4: 9 B.K4 NAS, 10 (sc. C-B) (exchange of queens still leaves White a clear initiative), 11 (2 Ki. N-B), 12 N-B, R-Q; (P-B), so blow 12 N-B, R-Q; (P-B), so blow

open the centre, was Black's last the ghest of a-Suk must surely have approved this more. His preferred opening was the "Museum where the forten or KB pawn advances to B4 while the knights are posed at 83 to penetrate the blars position. That is provided what happens here in the rext fee

moves. 15 N.NS: PSP: 18 C.RS. N.P. 17 OKRP ch. K.B.: 18 NABP If White's earlier play shower the tradition of his Muslim heritage, his handling of the

heritage, his nandling of the shall assault could hardly be bettered by Tal or Alekhine. Mating threats know, as in the variation is ... NaN, in B-R6 18 N-B6 chi 19 PNN, I's I thoping for a counter by the threat Q-N5 chi; 20 N-R6. Delends the mate and renew White's affink, Black's game now collapses completely
20 QQ4: 21 RxP ext
K-K1 int QcR: 22 Q-N8 ma'ei;
22 N-87 ch, K-Q2, 23 NxQ.
Resigns

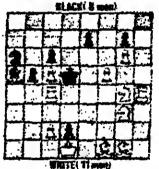
British champion Tony Miles has begun well in the lanares attack; with the king's brokop's super-lournament is the last pown (the so-called torrent pawn) often leading the way, and has a probable draw with and has a probable draw with Hort. This weekend Mile-plays White regainst world champion Karpov

POSITION No. 462



1992. The vertran Yungsies Gugoric defied his 50 years by outpacing more than 150 rivalat the Vienna open, tiere, as White to play, he was on top hat Black was ready to strengthen his battinade by N-Q2. Gligoric's nest, a GM style finesse, forced a win in a few moves. How should the

PROBLEM No. 452



White mates in two more against any defence (by U Heinonen, Finland 1974) Several near misses concest the solution in this tournament first

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AMSTERDAM . German). Pire Defence (Dubži 1983). 1 P-K4, P-KN3; 2 P-Q4, B-N2;

this slam hand:

○ K Q 8 6 **4 10 9 4** OA 10 9 7 4 3 5 5

0 Q 10 7 5 4 A Q 9

raised to six no trumps.

a heart, and on the fourth the There is a further point two, of spades. This was good thinking on West's part—he could see the threatened West will be unlikely in squeeze, and decided throw one. But the law of symmetry a spade early to give the impression of inclining a spade early to give the impres- is not infalling. sion that he had no interest. Incidentally if South ten in the suit. But his partner three no frames. North Mildred, a nervous player whose, pass, and that contract to the

prize winner. Solutions, Page 12

BRIDGE

E. P. C. COTTER

THERE, ARE many excellent hands in Bridge With Aunt Agatho (Faber, £6.95), by Freddie North. Aunt Agatha is not your usual maiden aunt. who is a horrible bridge player — she is an awesome person, who plays a very skilful game. Let us see her in action in

With North-South vulnerable, tages. It is not quite good Aunt Agatha, sitting South, enough for two no trumps, and opened the bidding with one one spade on so strong a hand no trump (weak) on her 14 is not ideal. However, South points. Her parmer, Sally, a bid one spade, North raised to very mediocre player, said two two spades, and South said four clubs, to which the opener. This time our heroine was replied with two spades. North now sald four no trumps, which in this sequence means, "Go Mildred, and chose the seven six if you are maximum." But of bears for her opening lead, not quite sure what Sally's bid meant, Auni Agatha, having opened on a maximum, decided to treat it as Blackwood and bid five hearts, and North-

by throwing one club and one spade, on the King and Queen of tearts Now Appr Agatha cashed

three rounds of clubs, and had

a complete count on the hand. She eashed the King of spaties. returned the six, and went up with her Acc. dropping West Queen, and the slam was made. Excellent play by the declarer, ably assisted by East.

The next hand was deal' by South with neither side vulner-

It is churlish to find fault with a hand of 19 points, but South's hand has its disadvan-... This time our heroine was sitting West, once more in parmership with the lesiran' Mildred, and chose the seven dummy played low. Her wan with the Ace, and that was the

end of the defence o treat it as Blackwood and "Why did you not duck the bid five hearts, and North heart lead?" asked Aunt Agatha. "Because you might have had west led the diamond nine. a singleton." answered Mildred. won with dummy's Ace. The New there is no known soludeclarer correctly started on tion to Mildred's problem. If hearts, leading low to her in doubt in such circumstances. Knave. West won, and con- the third player should assume tinued with his eight of dia- that the lead is combleton. monds, taken by the King, and unless the enemy trumps leak two more diamonds were cashed. so solid that partner will not On the third round West threw have a second chance to ruff.

game was built on bridge able. Would you are child child all his good work trumps after a space raise?

حكذا من الأصل

Following your stars

Tralia lasted for more than six months with the journey by ship to Freemantle taking one of them. It was a delightful method of travel, rather like living in a high-class, mobile pub with a swimming pool.

cheap package holidays so that still costs a lot of money, while the handful of supporters who anyone travelling that distance came out from England to see us play had to have both money for three weeks to obtain real and time.

They were nearly all retired cricket - crazy businessmen making the trip of their lifetime which had been planned considerably. Some were organto know them well and a bappy Cricketers Club of London, without it ever beautiful descriptions and to know them well and a bappy Cricketers Club of London, without it ever beautiful descriptions and the company of t without it ever becoming too

It is an entirely different picture these days. This winter at least 42 cricket holidays in Australia were marketed by 14 travel companies and organisations, which proved something of an overkill as only about a third literally took off. However it does indicate that cricket tours have become a small, specialised and increasingly important part of the travel

cricket faos the chance to see Tests overseas. Nevertheless a The Commonwealth Games with a cut eye from a flying Indian who was interested in visit to Australia involving a had much to do with the many beer can I inquired if he was cricket. Once we had discussed

TRAVEL

TREVOR BALLEY

This took place before the flight of at least 24 hours-age of rapid air flights and though relatively inexpensiveneeds to stay at the very least value.

> .. The duration, itinerary and accommodation of touts io Australia this winter varied Although prices differed, a three-week stay in a top-class hotel including full breakfast admission to matches would cost about £1,700 per person while a single room was an alarming £27 per might extra.

My tour was arranged by the former England cricketer Fred Rumsey, now running a travel firm specialising in sporting holidays. It was specifically designed to include a little more than just Test and One Day internationals. My party was sold on Sydney, which has so Over the last 15 years group much variety to offer, while the and charter holidays combined Sebel Town House must rate with comparatively cheap air as one of the best hotels in travel have given ordinary the country because of the quality of service.

noticeable Brisbace, while the Gold Coast, the playeround of Australia with its vast surfing beach is e reve-

town contains rather estate agents than Hong Kong has camera shops, but why a land with so much space should build so many high-rise apartments is strange and must be largely due to a national fixation about having a view of water for which Australians are prepared to pay a vast sum.

My own interest in sports unvoi really began in the late 1960s when covering football in Europe for the Financial Times and I discovered how much cheaper it was to go on a charter flight with 4S Travel.

These football excursions were admirably organised by David Dryer, now managing director of Americana Sports Travel, who had been appointed by British Olympic Association to handle the 1984 Olympics. As a result of our association

David asked me to take a party

on a fairly ambitious cricket tour which included Hong

Kong, Australia, New Zealand, Fiji and Los Angeles. It proved an unforgettable rewarding experience. Packed with memories, including that of my middle-aged Midlander who not only insisted on sitting on The Hill at Sydney while Ray Elingworth was winning the Ashes, but also planted a Union Jack. When he rejoined the group

all right and was greeted with the happy "Scars of war my

Two hours out of Fiji the captain of the Jumbo informed us that he was returning to the airport and it did not need an engineer to deduce there would a considerable delay.

The following morning expansive Americans with even more expansive credit cards and a seemingly unlimited supply of dollars besieged the airport staff with tales of disaster if they failed to get on the next flight.

Not for the first time it helped to have played cricket because though I had no credit cards and little money—just a group of Brits trying to get -1 discovered a little

the series, we immediately made all the necessary arrange-

Having spent so much of my

life looking after cricketers, found cricket supporters a dream. They are invariably punctual, reliable and civilised they are very special people held together by an absorbing love for a great game and after my first adventure I had no hesitation in hosting numerous other groups ou cricket tours to the Caribbean and Australia.

I prefer 'taking them to Barbados because apart from the flight there being so much shorter there is less travelling, while the hotels, like my personal favourite, Tamarin Cove, are ideal for a beach holiday well away from the city and yet within easy reach of the Test grounds.



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Metro? It sounds like sheer

self-indulgence. As decadent as

ooe of those push button things

that lets you change channels

on TV without leaving your

fied infra-red remole control on

my new TV a boon and a bless-

ing: and only five mintues to be

sold on power steering on the Renault 5TX I drove for 300

mainly urban miles last week.

Really, there can't be a nicer

little hatchback for zipping

around the West End in. It ac-

celerates well in the lower

gears and the hydraulic help on

the steering makes it infinitely parkable, alded by excellent

vision front and back and plas-

lic bumpers that allow one to

lip into impossible spaces by

feel without causing any aggra-

The cloth covered thrones are

the seat belts slide conveniently

no problem for her to leap.

The TX is the poshest of all

It took me about a day to

of all

armehair.

vation.

-Anne Gregg

The Renault 5 TX. Power steered for easy parking, high g for quietly relaxed motorway journeys.

MOTORING

STUART MARSHALL

very irendy car by the young. My student daughter threw out heavy bints about 21st birthday presents whenever she went in the RāTX. Though a contemporary of cars like the Morris t100, it still looks perky, impudent and, well, very

The week before driving the TX I had revisited the Renault 5 Gordini Turbo, which I had not much liked when I first drove it. I" A small, simple and quite elderly car stretched to like club armchairs. They lift the limit" was how I summed it forward to give access to the rather cramped rear seats and up last May).

This time, I drove it for 600 out of the way on steel bars miles, on cross-country routes down by the sills. Unpopping a and on motorways, often in and on motorways, often in cover over the boot made torrential rain. I enjoyed it labrador space and the sill was coormously. At the lights, it gets away like lightning (provided you remember it has an unpro-Renault 5s-Reoault eall it a gressive, in-or-out clutch) aod miniature limousine—and it has cruises smoothly and not too a lot more sound dampening material so it is executive-car ooisily at 5,000 rpm in fifth, is around 100 mpb. which quiet on the motorway at 70-75. Renault's official maximum at mph in fifth, with another 20 6,000 rpm is 115 mph and 0-60 mph in hand, downhill with a mph acceleration takes nine following wind. Top is high eoough (about 22 mph per seconds. This is wholly believable though their ,000 rpm) to let speed fall off average consumption of 36.3 perceptibly on a gradient. I rempg is optimistic, bearing in turned 33 mpg on mainly shortmind the kind of moloring R5 runs in heavy traffic, some hrisk Gordini Turbo owoers bave in notorway driving and despite mind. My figure was 29.2 mpgleaving the engine lo warm up but I hadn't had so much fun io a small car for a long time.

on choke while I was scraping all the ice and snow off the Since It was launched in Britaio the Gordini Turbo has What would make the R5TX beeo given 60 series Pirelli P6 even better as a city centre car tyres instead of the original 70 is Renault's electronically conseries. They sharpeo the steertrolled automatic transmission. ing response and have massive At the moment, It is not an option. I think it should be. The price of the TX is £4.936 which grip oo wet or dry surfaces.

Given a responsible hand on the small steering wheel, the Gordini Turbo is as safe as It ls swift and remains unfussy in lown. The Interior detail is oot very good. A Japaoese inspec-manual or three-speed automatic for would, I suspect, as soon transmission to choice,

commit hari kari as put his name to a car with such a vague and floppy choke control. The engine was rather clattery when cold and sometimes mulisb about restarting when really hot. but the Gordini Turbo represenis a lot of performance for modest investment-the price is £5.950.

UNDER General Motors' new marketing strategy for Britain, the up-market models are going to be Opels in future, the high votume sellers (Volkswagen and Audi are on the same tack to The most presligious cars in the Opel range, the Senator saloon and Monza coupe, have just been exten-sively modified for 1983 and can now hold their heads up in such company as Mercedes-Benz and

They have six-cylinder, fuel injected engines of 2.5 litres the Senator 2.5E C saloon only) or three litres capacity with outputs of 136 lihp and 180 respectively. changes have made them look sleeker and significantly reduced aerodynamie drag, benefiting consumption and high speed stability. I tried a Monza 3.0E C coupe with five-speed manual gearhox and found it most relaxing at autobahn criv ing speeds—a maximum of 133 mph is claimed—and eagerly responsive on twisting roads.

The 2.5E C saloon, though not

quite so urgent, was quiet, balanced and very comfortable, with an excellent driving position and power steering with the right mix of accuracy and lack of effort. The most luxurious 3.0E CD saloun, with automatic transmission and air conditioning as standard, had seats hard enough to excite Mercedes-Benz's admiration. They were peculiar to the top of the line CD-I thought the standard ones in the cheaper

ears much nicer. Prices are from £10,374 for the 2.5E C saloon to £13,259 for the 3.0E CD. The Monza 3.0E C coupe is £12,822, with five-speed

Dabblers, specialists and orchids

IT IS the extraordinarily wide options which gardening offers that make it such a popular hobby. At one extreme, dabblers who are content to grow whatever can be raised readily from seed or obtained from friends

or neighbours need; never attempt to remember a single botanical name. At the opposite end of the spectrum there is endless scope for specialisation which can lead to a depth of knowledge far beyood that of most professionals.

Yet, knowing all this, I was still surprised to receive a handsome volume devoted exclusively to one genus of orchid, imagination of wealthy Europaphiopedijum. These are the plants commonly known as slipper orchids because of the pouched or slipper-like shape of increase made possible by of the lip or labellum of the from and so maintaining the than it was and orchid growers vigour of the species...

name applies only to the relatively hardy temperate zone expertise. species and most of the tropical and sub-tropical kinds are called by botanists and most growers paphiopedilums.

is to display the art of Digby Graham, a remarkable : New Zealand art teacher, who in having been used to capt 1969 at the age of 34 became, delail which is very fine. so inspired by the collections of some specialists in paphiopedilum that he began to paint these plants with great botanical accuracy but also with a to start painting paphio-

WHAT ON earth is the point of

played any more public devo-

signing themselves something

the open and say he is Arthur Stanley Briggins, of Garth Toft, Enginehouse Lane, Esher.

Surrey, declaring before all the

people that his prayer to St Jude that the dry rot all over

the first floor of his bouse would

go away was miraculously answered overnight, what kind

of thanks to St Jude is that?

If A.S.B. can't come out into.

like .1.S.B?

GARDENING

ARTHUR HELLYER

From the outset his intention was to publish the pictures and preparations for the book by the time he had painted 37, began. Sadly he died in 1979 before it could be completed but his wife, Robin, who sbared his enthusiasm, cootinued the project. contributing both a biographical sketch of ber busband and an account of the way in which orchids captured the pean plant lovers from the early 19th century onwards.

Today, thanks to the speed meristem propagation, the cost flower which plays an important of many orchids relative to the part in ensuring cross pollina- value of money is much lower For many years most of these thousands with their own thrivamateurs, have acquired

> Slipper Orchid contains fine reproductions of all 37 paint- any of the others. ings which Digby Graham left,

Facing cach plate is a descripcollections first inspired Graham

regard as important in determining the classification of the plant. These drawings, are done with such care and sensitivity for form that, though probably meaningless to most readers, as they certainly are

me.

beauliful. I imagine this book will be of as much interest to bihllophiles as to gardeners. Such works seldom run ioto a second edition and when the first is exhausted they become progressively scarcer and more valuable. Just as important as that, they are always delightful to look at.

they are oevertheless

One of the pleasures of being a non-specialist is that one is constantly discovering things that no doubt specialists have new varieties but only from always known but which have specialist nurseries prepared to been previously concealed from than it was and orchid growers us. Returning from the first are numbered in hundreds of Royal Horticultural Show of 1983 with several bags of spoil. orchids were classified as ing organisations to foster their among them some varieties of cypripediums; but now this requirements. Many of these Irish reticulota I had not presurprised to find that one was much more sweetly scented than

It is named Violet Beauty and paphiopedilums.

The main purpose of Slipper incomplete. Each occupies a ing light and dark violet purple page measuring 141 ins by 10 ins but though it had been purand the colour is excellent, a chased from the Broadleigh paper with an eggshelt gloss Gardens exhibit I have failed to having been used to capture all find it ni their catalogue or any

Scent is often neglected in tion of the species by Ronald descriptions of plants or merely Roy, one of the experts whose mentioned as an attribute of a particular species. Iris reticulata, is often called the highly personal sense of beauty, -pedilums, and -also pen and violet-scented tris and until

Paul Jennings writes about a growing newspaper industry

You were my

Valentine, weren't you?

ink drawings by the artist of Violet Beauty alerted my the staminode of the flower, a Costrils I had thought of all as sterile stamen which betanists having a distinct but somewhat elusive perfume.

There is nothing elusive about this one though that description would fit some of the others and one had oo scent that I could detect but maybe that was something to do with the age of the flowers. One of the pleasures of visiting RHS shows now that the ban on plant sales has been removed is that plants on offer are often in hloom and so one can see what one is getting.

I would remind readers who love snowdrops that now, as they are finishing flowering, is the best time to lift and divide 26 and 27 at 11 am and 3 pm them if overcrowded and so have plants to extend the plantation or give to frends so that they may share our pleasures. It is also the time to purchase specialist nurseries prepared to under cover. lift plants now.

There is an increasing numher of them, though some are quite small enterprises only able to supply the limited clientele that bas somebow sought

However, a few, including Broadleigh Gardens of Bishops Hull, Taunton, and Avon Bulbs of Bathwood, Bath, conduct a considerable mail-order trade. But the really big bulb growers only market snowdrops in the autumn as dry bulbs, and these do not resettle so well.

For those interested in roses there are demonstrations of rose pruning in the display garden of The Royal National Rose Society, Chiswell Green Lane, St Albans, Hertfordshire, on Saturday and Sunday February

ASPARAGUS TRAVEL

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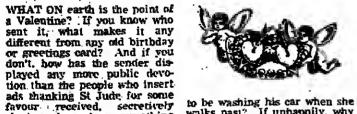


Each year I look at the posh papers and think, they can't go on with this weird coy phony

anonymity, and each year they get cover. Susy Pops. I hope you have a smashing day love Decy Poos said one io God knows how many hundreds of them in The Times on Monday, or Potbelly loves his darling Sandy, etc. etc. After all, the anonymity of

the postal Valentine is weird enough [le] alone its expense;

त क्षेत्रक के किया है कि कार्य



to be washing his car when she walks past? If unhappily, why all the secrecy in these permissive days?

But above all, who are the people that pay, I do not doubt, at least 15 for these posh-paper at least 15 for these posh-paper ones, and since they are not in any alphabetical order, how does from Cuddles Man or Your Twiddly Pooshun or Rabbity Boo know that Wigglums will find or even look for bis message unless be tells her. thus losing the pleasure (if such it be) of anonymity?

simply do not get it.
I Invented Iron Cuddles Man. But just in case you think it is only right-of-centre sentimental bourgeois readers of The Times who do this kind of thing, bere are four from last year's Guardian which I have saved - indeed I bet I treasure them more than their recipients did. (1) To Tooty Poops with all my lore, Binky Boo Boos. 12) Rickie-Poo loves his Glorybell. Be my potato dumpling today.
(3) And warrle we said wurrle we will wurrle.
(4) Big Drip loves his little Girly Wirly.

Woof Woof. Dash it all, you can get quite a good meal, with a demi-carafe pretty sure that the recipients enough lief alone his expense; a good meal, with a demi-carafe pay five and for a hideous red of the house wine — or, in the vertet, helf; surrounded by presumably not unlikely event pisneyland clubids?). If the recipient he a payoffly married young woman will it not embarrass her formspect that this work has some of these cost. And have is one to explain the content has a formal disparant. object was from the divorced curious word-blindness, ur sales rop who moved into in 12 rather deafness, or at least in-last year and who always seehis sensitivity?

human beings can't wuvvle? Wuvvling is what a dog does when it is on to some mys-terious scent, or likes to presend it is, and goes along in a quick, excited zig-zag, alternately growling and sneezing. "Where's "Look, there be is, wuvvling under that tree. Come here, Rover!" (On second here, Rover!" (On second thoughts, maybe this word wasn't so far out.)

There is an unavoidable impression, after reading page after page of this sort of thing, that all the people who go in for it know each other, in the way that all flautists know all other flautists, all cab-drivers know each other, in those little green sheds they bave on the pavement.

One can almost see them, living in some kind of permanent house-party-cum-commune, an enormous white apartment block with swimming-pool, discos and the rest of it, in some place like Richmond or Canonbury. But what makes Binky Boos so sure that Tooty Poops will wade through about three pages of such shuff before she gets to him? She was always rather a flighty one; might she not suddently think it would be more fun to be Rickie-Poo's potato dumpling, before her Antonine. Abbot of Sorrento eyesight starts reading all that

Whatever it's all about, I'm not like those unknown, ideal, never-actually-met womenvnice murmur "Tooty Poops." possibly something to do with in the passing throog, some an old belief that this was the weeks later in the block some date when binders. weeks later, in the high Spring date when birds started mating." of lovers, turn in wonderment

small print?

SAUSAGE SIDES .- I think I'll love you forever. -THE BABOON HOGWOG. -I wallow in your love. Grunts and snuggles.-F.B WOMPITTY. Lots and lots of love. -B.B.

and say "You? Binky Boos?

A Feast of Days, a saint and diary extract for every day of the year, advt), last Monday was also the feast of "St Vitalis. of Ravenoa (d 112), St Vivienoe of Teramo 1d 273). St Maro of Syria (d 390). St Auxentius of Bithynia (about 470), St

St Valentine was a Roman martyr of the third century; and the practice of sending lovebeloved of the early Trouba- cards (anonymous or otherwise) dours. No secret, veiled beauty on this day has nothing whatis going to hear a deep, manly ever to do with him, but

According to a book which have to hand (since I wrote it:

Feebula and Zeno. St Eleucodius (about 830), or St Bruno and Eighteen Companions (martyred in Prussia, 1008).

But surely not anonymously?

And so to bed . . Pepys at 350

BY ANTHONY CURTIS

Next Wednesday is the 350th anniversary of the birth of shower any more praise on the them (see drawing, right). Samuel Pepys. It will be two editors, Robert Latham and marked by the publication of William Matthews, for the imthe two final volumes of the peccable scholarship with which and in addition to his work on Latham and Matthews edition they have discharged their task. the Diary be is also general of the Diary.

The complete text of the Diary which Pepys kept between the ages of 27 and 36 (from 1660 until 1669) has already heen published in full including those erouc passages which Sir Leslie Stephen said "cannot possibly be printed." It occupies oine volumes; one for each year. The fortunate people who possess them have been waiting since the appearance of Volume IN in 1976 for the fulfilment of a promise:

This edition will comprise vulumes volumes of text and footnotes lwith an Introduction in volume 1), a tenth volume of commentary (the Companion) and an eleventh volume of Index. It will be published in instalments over the course of the next few years.

Apart from the miscalculation in the use of the word "few," this promise, made in 1970, has now been kept, with the appearance on Wednesday of the plump Companion and its slimmer sibling, the Index.

one of the two editors, Pro-fessor William Matthews of the

University of California (whose U.S.), did not live to see the two last volumes appear. It was Prof Matthews, a language expert, who prepared the new transcription from Pepys' original manuscript. The manuscript belongs to Magdalene College, Cambridge, where Pepys was a student and to which be bequeathed his collec- favour from the wilderness. tion of 3,000 volumes. These volumes form the Pepys

Library housed in its own

Robert Latham, the other Diary Editor, is the present Pepys Librarian at Magdalene, In the event it was a double editor of the Catologue of the task, first one of establishing Pepys Library which is curand interpreting the text from rently being published hy the system of shorthand used Boydell and Brewer. For those by Pepys (not bis invention, who cannot afford the considerincidentally); and second, pre- able investment of time and senung that text in an accurate, money required by the complete lucid, convenient form for the Diary. Mr Latham has prepared ordinary reader. As C. P. Snnw The Illustrated Pepys, a charm-said in the Financial Times ing pictorial volume io one when, reviewing an earlier volume, giving a flavour of the volume, the whole operation contents of each of the nine represents "a triumph of years of the whole, though it modern scholarship ..." Sadly must be added that this cannot really be a substitute for reading through the complete work with its continuing sense of inimediacy: watching, instance, in volume I the Restoration of the monarch become ever more imminent

> Montagu) comes back into Luckett oo Mr Latham is also the main the

It would be superfluous to which Pepys had made for scholars. Their various fields Dryden's Secret Love seven stretch across the range of times. Mention of Dryden may serve interests of a diarist who was

17th century virtuoso. These wants not to read but to coninterests military and naval history, that there was some close conmusic and the arts, the weather, nection between Pepys and health, Whitehall, the City, the dockyards. Thus although the member what it was, His first bulk of the volume is the work of Dr Latham, the short entries identifying individuals are interrupted from time to time by more substantial articles of a general nature written by his

Pepys was a great playgoer

theatre. There are two articles covering this area. One is by Peter Holland on "Theatre" lated for his Fables. the story of what happened to the ownership and administration of the theatres in Restoration London, explainday by day, as General Monck ing how Sir William Davenant volume where there are three descends on London, and in and Thomas Killigrew achieved consequence the sharp upturn a virtual monopoly, and the in Pepy's own career prospects rivalry between their two combeing an occasion when Pepys as "My Lord" (Edward panies. The other by Richard came across Dryden in Wills " Plays " insight into the working of time to stop and talk. This same repertory Restoration writer and compiler of the system and names the work of Componion volume in which he those playwrights whom Pepys, hundreds of individuals men-

to illustrate the usefulness of the very emhodiment of the the Companion to someone who luclude politics, sult the Dairy. He remembers port of call is the Companion from which under "Dryden he learns that they were up at Cambridge together in the 1650s and also distant cousins. They had slightly similar careera as young men in the public administration, and in and the Diary is peppered with 1699. Dryden accepted a sugaccounts of his visits to the gestion from Pepys that he Chaucer's Parson's include Tale among the pieces he trans-

What our researcher does not learn is where, if at all, Dryden appears in the Dinry. For that he must turn to the Index references given (one in 1664 and two in 1667), the earlier being an occasion when Pepys Coffee House but dld not have apparatus, easy to use, works equally well for all the building containing the bas called for aid from an im- not an easy man to please, tioned in the Diary and the specially designed bookcases pressive list of historians and especially enjoyed. He saw diverse topics and places on

which it touches. Thia is the fourth separate edition of the Diary since the first appeared in 1825; and it is inconceivable that it will ever need to be edited again. It was a fortunate day for the publishing house of George Bell when they took over the firm of Henry Bohn and thus acquired the copyrights in the original Braybrooke edition of Pepys. Bell published each subsequent edition and now as Bell and Hyman have brought out this

Hyman, tells of one lighter moment during its gestation, when in 1967, the Inland Revenue, hearing about a new * edition of the Diary, sent Mr Pepys an Income Tax form c/o his publishers containing ques-tions like, "If you are in business please atate the nature of that business."

There will be a commemora-tive service for Pepys in St. Bride's Church on Wednesday and there la a Pepys Exhibition

The present chairman, Robin in the Guildhall Labrary open until April 5.

The Complete Set of "The Diary of Saituel Pepys" (Volumes I to XI) edited by Robert Latham and William Motthers (Bell and Hyman) £140.00. Vniume X (Companinn) £19.50: Volume XI (Index) £19.50: Volumes X and XI lought together, £35,00. "The litustrated Pepys". selected and ediled hy Robert Latham (Bell and Hyman) 19.85 (hard-

back), £5.95 (paperback).

Fiction

Strange disturbances BY MARTIN SEYMOUR-SMITH

Separate Tracks

The Killing Ground by Mary Lee Settle, Farrar Strauss & Giroux/Faher & Faber, £8.25, 385 pages

Three-Six-Seven by Peter Vansittart. Peter :-Owen, £8.95, 236 pages,

Disturbed adolescents and delinquent hehaviour are com-English fiction, and we have seen some informative and revealing novels — mostly by those who have experience of the field. There can bave been none better than Jane Rogers' harsh, lyrical, and relentlessly Scparate Trocks.

entirely admirable way.

It deals with a sullen, violent, almost inaccessible 16-year-old and his stifled ones for her, who lives in a children's home -a memorable character, 10 attention.

tioned and honest, but has yet class harriers. silence a sort of self-confidence although

have been "shockingly frank"; and sharply demonstrated fact even today it is almost intoler of Jane Rogers' uncompromisshocking end is inevitable. Emma's feelings for the boy,

boy, abandoned by his mother, are presented without emoarrassment; they have a kind of run by a character called Mrs G. lyrical quality, for all that this whom those engaged in social Separate Tracks does not set work, or in charge of social out to make social comment, workers, might well give some But, like most novels which begin as imaginative state-Emma, who is doing pre-ments, it contains much; its university social work, is title, and the implications of mon subjects in contemporary anxious about middle-class this, will cause many to reflect privileges. She is well-inten- on the alleged dissolution of But first and to learn the realities of the foremost this is a sad and situation. Seeing in the boy's dramatic story deeply felt never stridently

The Killing Ground is the by Jane Rogers. Faber & Faber. ably candid, although in an ing novel. The violent and Settle's series of novels with 17.95, 207 pages.

entirely admirable way. shocking end Is inevitable. the general title "The Beulah Quintet"; originally a trilogy. about the settlement of West Virginia between 1754 and 1774. It has been praised as not formula-ridden on the one band, attacked as coated popular history" on the other. This lates book set in modern times, lies uneasily between the two extremes. It is diffuse, too long, and full of

longeurs. Hannah McKarkle escaped from her conventional family to live in New York. But when she hears that her beloved brother Johnny has died in jail, she returns in distries to help him. But composed them is an already much explored people are in every way impossible — the most tracic



unpretentious ones.. The best aspect of her novel is its attempt to treat of a "collec-tive history", of the region — It reminds one of the Spanish thinker Unamuno's concept of introhistorio, the unwritten history of the "folk." a vital history which is neither good nor bad, but which is indispen-

sable for understanding. Hannah McKarkle discovers that she has to liberate herself from her own violent southern past all over again, since the story of her brother Johnny and his death holds some unwelcome revelations. This novel will not be easy for English readers who have not visited the American South to understand. It is also, unfortunately, on the staff of the Wall Street clogged up with irrelevancies:
But the effort to read it is worth making; it affords a valuable versation and name (except

many ways archaic enliure. Peter Vansitiart is a strange and unusual writer; be may well be the best Eoglish historical novelist now writing. Three Six Seren is set in the year of its title. England is now on the rotting periphery of the Roman Empire. So thinks Drusus Antonius Muras, as he takes stock of the situation at the town of Silchester. The country is tax-drained, and subject to increasingly savage barbarian raids However Drusps decides that if a person acted carefully he might be able to take over this island. He plans to take the chaoce and do so himself.

The story is a subtle allegory of the position of Great Britain today, and it is also a mericulous

Hollywood hoo-ha

BY RICHARD LAMBERT

definitive edition.

Indecent Exposure: A True Story of Hollywood and Wall Street by David McClintick, Columbus Books, £10.95, 544 pages,

Indecent Exposure is a nasty piece of work. It deals with an unpleasant cast of characters who act in an unsatisfactory manner through a series of unsavoury events. Because its subjects are of essentially no political, economic, or human importance, the only reason for the existence of its 544 pages can be that the subject matter—dirty doings in Hollywood boardrooms—le perceived to be good box office.

There is nothing very unacross a screen. But Indecent Exposure claims to be some-thing different.

"Everything in this book is real," asserts its. author. David McClintick, who spent 11 years glimpse ioto a strange and in for that of a single confidential source.)"

It is based, we are told portentously, on hundreds of hours of interviews with more than a hundred people, all of whom had detailed, first-hand knowledge of the subject. And just in case anyone, has missed the point, high in the list of acknowledgements Robert D. Sack, the finest libel lawyer in America and, not insignificantly, an astute editorial critic."

The story itself is simply told. In the early 1970s the investment firms of Allen and Company buys into ailing Columbia Pictures, and installs one of its employees, Alan

In 1976, however, Begelman forges the name of actor Cliff Robertson on a cheque for \$10,000. The embezziement is discovered, and on further Investigation it turns out that Begelman has misappropriated a total of \$61,008, and fiddledhis expenses to the tune of another \$23,000.

Hirschfield wants to fire him, but runs into stiff opposition-Columbia's board, who appear, to think that what Begelman really needs is a good shrink, After much shilly-shallying, both Begelman and Hirschfield get the chop.

In his pursuit of "the truth," usual about that Authors have been compiling tittle-tattle about movie moguls almost adequate. "Human beings," about movie moguls almost adequate. "Human beings," since the first image flickered he says magisterially, "do not across a screen. But Indecent speak in paraphrase." Therefore he has taken it upon himself to recreate lengthy dialogues in an apparently verbatim fashion.

Despite his access to all those hundreds of hours of interviews. there has been wide speculation that his confidential source of information was than Alan Hirschfield-who, to put it mildly, had an axe to grind.

Having gone so far, it is a small step for McClintick to move, God-like, into the minds of his characters:

"Sitting at home on a Sunday three months later, Begelman decided to proceed with his plan for concealing the Pierre Groleau embezzie-

If this is history, it is strictly. that of the "Hitler sat in his bath and decided to invade Poland " category.

What makes the book even more distasteful is that the characters, although ostensibly Hirschfield, as president. A drawn true to life, are in former Hollywood agent, David reality nothing more than Begelman, is put in change of caricatures. The goodies have myself,

production, and the studio loving families, and referee, turns out a string of bits. football matches. But the home life of the baddies is terrible. On two separate occasions, the names of one character's recent

lovers are faithfully recorded; no wonder he, has slightly sunken eyes." Another of McClintick's villains is known

actually was a physical description coined by Fanny Brice, who was to become his mother-in-law in the 1940s." This slyle is typical of the author at his nastiest. Indecent Exposure apparently came to view in the form of grubby

Xcrox copies which were passed from hand to hand among the Hollywood cognoscenti. It seems a strangely appropriate form of publication. One could go on for some time, but mindful of the author's warm relationship with the finest libel lawyer in America it may be more sensihie to dwell on the one good thing that has come out of this

book—a truly scorching review by Gore Vidal which appeared in the New York Review of Books last autumn. He said: The implicit moral of

Indecent Exposure . . . is not the story-that the book tells but the book liself as artifact, the work of a writer who believes that he can take real people and events and remake them; as it were, in his own image. Worse, he is so filled with an odd animus toward most of his characters that he repeats accusations that he knows to be untrue so that he can recant them, slyly, in footnotes to the text." It would have been better. Vidal concluded, simply to "tell

the truth as far as the truth can ever be determined. That ia what used to be known as journalism. I couldn't have put it better

What can Company Reports and Accounts tell you? Now, in its second edition Interpreting Company Reports and Accounts by Geoffrey Holmes and Alan Sngden will provide you with the answers.

Published accounts are not always easy to understand and

can even be downright misleading, but to those who know how to read them they provide the most readily available source of information on a company's activities, profitability and

This book sets out to guide the non-specialist reader through the conventions and complexities, explaining how to assess the financial and trading position of a company; to spot undue risk-taking; to look for clues on the quality of management and to see where "window-dressing" has been used to disguise poor results.

The authors provide non-technical explanations of each item. in a balance sheet and profit and loss account and its accounting treatment. They also show in detail the effects of inflation on accounts and explain the various systems of inflation accounting. By the abundant use of examples drawn largely from the

actual reports of over 100 listed companies, they help readers to learn their way around a set of accounts, to calculate operating and financial ratios like Stocks/Turnover and Return on capital employed and to use these ratios to provide comparisons of the company's performance with that of previous years and of other companies. The final chapter suggests a system which readers can employ to compile their own analysis of a company's accounts using a series of pro-forma analysis sheets which the authors explain line by line.
Interpreting Company Reports and Accounts gives practical

help to those with a responsibility for decisions or advice on investments: private investors and the staff of institutional investors - banks, insurance companies and pension funds and stockbrokers. It is a book for anyone who wants to gain the maximum value from published accounts, and is officially recommended reading for the Stock Exchange, Society of Investment Analysts and Banking Diploma examinations.

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SALES FORECAST PROFIT & LOSS

Fathoming the French

The French by Theodore Zeldin, Collina, £12.95. 542 pages

The French spend a smaller percentage of their income on clothes than any other nation in Europe. They also import more dogs — about 400,000 a year, mainly from England. About 34 per cent of French homes now have one: the figure for England is 23 per cent. Moreover, the dog population in France is expected to double by the year 2000 (in England it is static) so that there might even be more French pets than French people.

The French also have one of the lowest consumptions of eggs, partly it seems because eggs used to be considered bad for babies. They are low on architects too: only 12,000 against 24,000 in Britain and 40,000 in (presumably West) Germany. Italy outstrips the lot. The Academie Française only

accepted "humour" as a French word — as distinct from esprit, meaning wit - in 1932. The newspaper Le Monde now contains one English word in every 166.

A French "journalist nace went along to interview John Kennedy only to be told that he had decided not to bother any more about Franco-American relations because It was a pure waste of time.

One could go on but that would be almost to plagiarise if not to parody. Zeldin is a master of producing the taxis in London were interesting facts. He is rather less good on organising his extraneous information besides, found that the French could

being "schematic." massive two-volume Fronce 1848-1945 was sub-titled Ambition, Love and Politics and Intellect. Taste and Anxiety not from any great historical insight, but one suspects because



Stairs at 9, rue Coq-Heron-from : photograph in "Atgett Old Paris" (Gordon Fraser, £75.00). The rediscovery of the work of this pioneer photographer (1857-1927) has revealed a rich haul of sepia

in a random way all those themes were touched on. It was plagiarise from there, for instance, that the French timber industry, a Theodore ona learned that in 1969 half small group went to Sweden to the taxis in London were see the competition, dissected Renaults, and a great deal of the bureaucracy in Paris and

material and drawing conclusions, or what he bimself calls historian—and to be fair he is much more a sociologist-what one failed to realise from hia earlier work was his potential aa a journalist. He is superb. The French is the proof of that.

He can still be pretentious: for example, his comment on Brigitte Bardot: "She must be seen in the total context of: attitudes to sexuality." But it is rare for an Oxford don to bave interviewed her at all. From Yves Montand, another

French movie star associated with the Left, he drew the comment:

"It is better to be a Communist in a Rolls than a Fascist in a tank. . . . There are bastards who do not drive Rolls-Royces." There is a sketch of Yvon

Gattaz, head of the French federation of employers unions, that would have graced the pages of any financial newspaper: "Gattaz wants to make his employees happy, but not equal. The boss must remain the boss." And an equally tantalising few pages on the Auguste Comte Institute founded by President Giscard as a kind of super business school for those already practising and closed down by the Socialista for being ton elitist. The Institute held no lectures, only discussions, but it got to the heart of business problems in a practical way. Analysing. for instance, the problems of the French timber industry, a

1922

* 21 PT

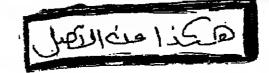
BY MALCOLM RUTHERFORD compete after all: "They found the irrailonal factor.

Oddly enough, Zeidin does have insights as well as a tatent for reporting. He notes of the Comte de Paris, the pretender to the throne, that he refused to attend the weddings of two nf his children on the grounds that his prospective in laws were beneath him. "The different fates of the British and French royal families." he comments, " is due not to fundamentally different popular mentalities in the two countries but to the akill of one family and the incompetence of

He is perceptive too in stressing the affinity between France and the U.S., despite what President Kennedy said to the French journalist. Quotatinns illustrating the French admiration of America are scattered throughout the book and there are good historical reasons for it. Even today the Socialist President Mittarrand is not wholly out of tune with a Republican Administration. By contrast, the French fascination with Germany is understressed in a degree that suggests further research is necessary.

A word of warning. The first chapter showing Zeldin trying to organise his theme is awful. The world is divided into our lovers and dog lovers," he writes. "My argument is that the French are both sets and dags." So is partial to hat:
"The only classification that I find satisfactory is between the warm and the cold,

sening 500 or so pakes you have an anatomy of France as it is, ្រ ដែរ ugle .

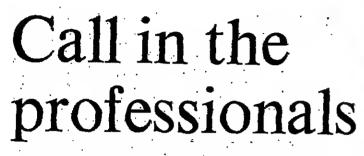


 The Nisa Compbell way with curtains can be summed up very briefty—neven stint on them. Rother buy lots of inexpensive fobric and have it expertly made than buy expensive fabric and use the little woman round the corner to make it up. Again if money is short she advises using more of a cheaper fabric rather than less of an expensive one. She often binds the edges of her curtains to give them a

finished look. In the sketch far right can be seen her own bedroom curtains—she bought acres of special offer cream chintz at £1 a yard and bound the edges in green braid.

Near right top is on idea that she used in her own drawingroom—the inner curtains are purely decorative. Made of unlined silk they have been galhered epice. The outer curtains, of a contrasting material, are the ones used when she wants to shut

Near right below, she uses two layers of curtains—the outer ayer hangs plainly while the inner layer is swagged back to give



In Britain decorators are thought to be "elitist." Nina Campbell believes we've got it wrong

THERE is an aphorism, coined, I need hardly say, by an American designer which runs like this—"only the very rich can afford not to employ a decorator." It is an aphorism with which most of middle America seems to agree—that is, decorating a house in America is seen to be a professional business requiring expert knowledge and it is as natural to consult and pay for such know-how as it would be to pay for a dentist, a lawyer or an accountant.

In this country it is, certainly in the circles in which I move, not really "on" to employ a designer or decorator. An architect yes, if structural works and wall-moving is required. But a decorator? Heaven forbid.

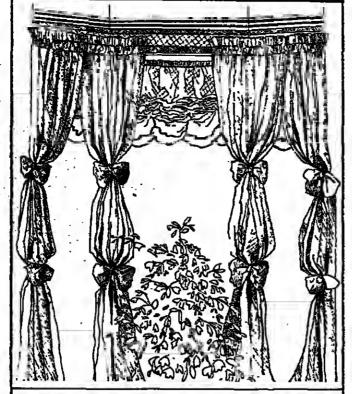
Nina Campbell, who describes herself simply as a "decora-tor" and who has become known for her gentle English country house interiors, believes ardently that those decorators who do their job properly can save their clients hours of hassle and indecision but, more importantly, can give them a height-ened sense of enjoyment of their own home for a sum that can actually cost less than if the householder had done it on his

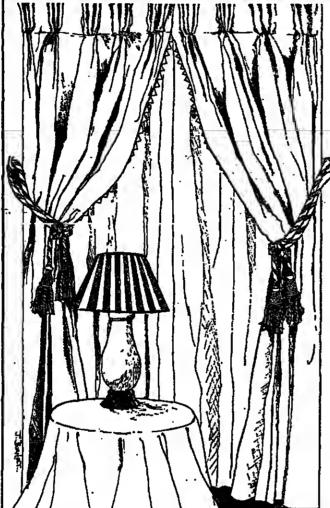
It isn't perhaps generally known that decorators, if given a whole house to do, make their money not hy charging the client, but by the margins on things like the furnishings, the carpets, the curtains, the furniture—they can buy at trade price and charge the customer the retail price.

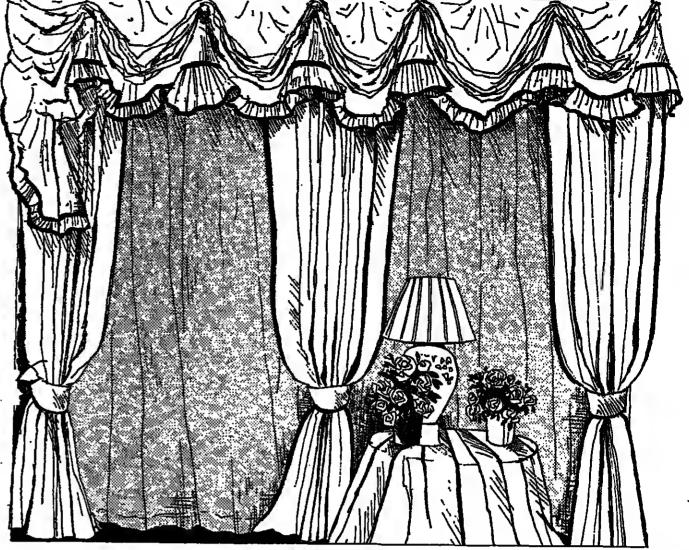
For those who don't have the wherewithall to do a whole house at once, most decorators, Nina Campbell among them, are happy to charge for their time by the hour, giving the householder a kind of masterplan to which they can work as and when money becomes available.

If the consultancy fee seems high—it runs to £100 in

London and £150 in the country—remember that it is buying







years of know-how and expertise. It often huys a simple solution to a seemingly insurmountable problem, an effective hut less expensive way of providing a certain effect, as well as access to teams of craftsmen, appointment and the like.

To get the best out of a decorator you need to be prepared to put a lot of effort in yourself—Nina Camphell says that her least successful houses are the ones where the client takes no interest at all. She prides herself on the clients who end up thinking they did it all themselves—because she has involved them so much in the project that she has managed to give them what they only half-knew they wanted.

It is crucial to find a decorator whose broad band of style you are in sympathy with. Whether it be Robin Guild of Homeworks, Mary Fox Linton, Tessa Kennedy, David Minaric—each has a "flavour" which is all his or her own.

The Nina Campbell touch can be seen at her two small shops in Walton Street, London, SW3. At number 48, she sells small accessories—like avantities.

small accessories—like exquisitely pretty cushions. French porcelain, small pieces of antique inruiture, her own fabrics. At number 54 which opens this week, she will run her decorating office hut she will be selling some ravishing cane furniture from France, a collection of rather formal furniture hy Jacques Leguennec, and a large range of fabrics and wall-papers. Her assistants will be primed to advise and help every customer, whether having a small piece of fabric or wanting a whole house done up.

In the meantime for those who just want a few ideas to

perk up the house they're already in, Nina Campbell offers some thoughts oo how to give a house that special look. If you can't afford to speed a lot of money on preparing a poorly-plastered wall it is very effective to use some inexpen-

sive fahric like red and white ticking to cover it—it can either be paper-backed by a new process and then stuck up like wallpaper or it can be attached to battens.

Never skimp on the quality of soft furnishings—things like beds and sofas—the difference in price between good and poor quality is a small proportion of the total hill. In other words it is better to buy well once, than poorly first time round and have to buy again.

Flooring-if you're short of money use coconut matting and later on luvest in rugs which can last a lifetime and be

moved from bouse to house.

Tables—if the dining table isn't of high quality you can over it to the floor with one fabric and then put a shorter cloth (with an 8-inch drop) over it which you can change according to mood and colour scheme.

Lighting—is best done with substantial table lamps (for reading they work well if large enough, high enough and fitted with a high wattage lamp) and then use spotlights where necessary.

Colours—warm colour schemes work best in England and it is a good idea to start with a base colour—say terracotta—and then work in scades of it through the house. Particularly in small houses and flats it is hest to avoid abrupt changes of colour schemes-link the rooms by using carpets either in the same colour or in tones of the same colour,
Linens—"I've had my romance with Pereale and now I

think there is nothing like pure white linen sheets to give a feeling of real luxury. I don't like a hedspread on the bedyou just have to keep taking it on and off and then where do you put it? I like to have a very pretty eiderdown and masses of very pretty pillows."

Guarding the cells

NOWADAYS most of us have at last realised quite how much damage the sun can do to our skins. The beauty experts and dermatologists have been doing their best to tell us for the past 10 years or so. At this time of year there is not too much danger in Britain but it is the height of the skiing season and skiers have long been warned of what the combination of cold winds, glaring snow and scorching sun can do to their skins. It is the ultra-violet rays that do the real damage, going right down into the lower levels of the skin, damaging the grow-

So, for those who want to go on skiing but mind about caring for their skins, many beauty houses have produced increasingly sophisticated products that do more than one job well. In recent years there has been a whole spate of products, in particular moisturisers and

tions will now give you considerable sun protection. Good examples of the latest of these protective products is Change of the Ritz's Optimum Balance moisturiser, Lancome's Bienfait du Matin Protection and Helena Rubinstein's new Fluide Mat



tinted foundation in six shades formulated with a sun filter foundations, which have a sun-screen built into them as well-skin. However, these products This means that most of the are mainly useful for winter

creams. As most people now know, sun products are available in varying strengths and these strengths are indicated by

sun Protection Factor numbers that are given on the products. Low numbers are only for those people who tan easily and these products have an SPF of three to eight. They are not really suitable for high altitude sunlight. A really effective sun block cream is best and this bas an SPF of 10 to 15. Nowadays you can get them lightly tinted as well as untinted. Try Estee Lauder's Sun Block cream or

Almay's Sun Bloc Creme and Roc Antisun tinted foundation to choose from.

In case you find that you have not given your face enough protection and it gets burnt, be sure to take one of the super treatment, night creams made with collagen which will help to ensure that you have not done any long-term damage

Most of these creams are a mixture of animal protein and sugar protein and they are now available in soluble form that is readily absorbed by the skin and give it an intensive deepdown treatment. Boots No. 7 Special Collection have Cream Concentrate with collagen, Revion make European Collagen Complex (created by leading skin care specialists in Rome, Copenhagen, Paris and

Two special collagen night cream formulas especially for older skins. Orlane's new Ligne Pure Compose Fluide Vesperale and a new cream by Roc called Sensilis R Wrinkle Treatment Cream, have been developed using the latest medical and cosmetic expertise; both are designed to stimulate cell renewal and being hypo-allergenic, are suitable for even the most delicate complexions.

JOAN FRICE

technological developments and trends.

The Management Page-Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday—reviewing management theory and practice in Britain and around the world.

in Next week's FT

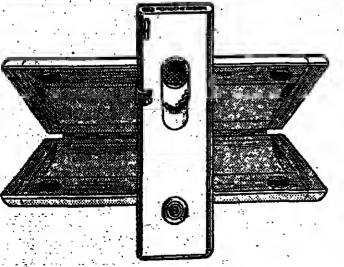
The Technology Page—Tuesday to Friday—the latest

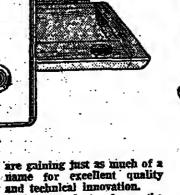
The Marketing Page—every Thursday—news and case studies.

Building and Civil Engineering Page-every Monday—contracts, new products and industry news.

The FT brings you the information you need - read it every working day.

No FT...no comment



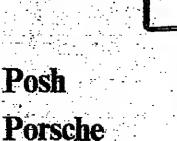


properties—it is rather like fine steel but about 50 per cent lighter—the studio has used it to produce uniquely beantiful objects. Don't expect anything from the studio to be cheap—almost

Attracted by its physical Sketched here are two of

the latest designs, on the left is a titanium lighter (it weighs just 47 gm, is only 5.5 mm deep and has a very high-tech lighting mechan-ism). On the right is an exquisitely light and elegant pen fitted with a ball point. The lighter is £70, the pen £85 — hoth are heautifully packaged in fine wooden blackened teak boxes. Find the titanium collection in Harrods, Simpson of Pieca-dilly, London SWI and all Porsche car centres.

Drawings by Frank Wheeler



THE PORSCHE minit, once exclusively linked to "file marvellone sicek cast emind;" ing from the family firm, now has also begun to be linked with a group of products that

First products from the Porshe design studio run by Ferdinand Porshe (he who, when with the car firm, was responsible for the famous S-911) was a group of sunglasses and watches. Then came ski-goggles (still, I think, the most elegant of them all) and luggage. The latest col-lection is a group of products based on titanium.

all the products are expensive in terms of their rivals on the shop shelves. But, as Ferdinand Porsche once told me, "price is not what I'm inter-ested in, it is the right products from the right material that matters to me".



War and peaces

Pushbutton opera

opera fever, causing me to hay aired, is the poignaotly pre-and howl outside (or even served farewell ENO appearaoce inside) Covent Garden, I wel- of Dame J. Baker, Happy opera come Longman Video's new ven- going. ture into opera on videotape. Aida, Otello, Nobucco, Mory Stuort are all now in pushbutton form, and you may huy the golden voices and star presences of such as Kiri Te Kanawa. Piero Cappuceilli, Fiorenza Cossotto. Renata Bruson and Dame Janet

After the televised Ring It was only a matter of time hefore video prospectors started stak-

VIDEO

NIGEL ANDREWS

ing mighty claims on opera. Longmans have gone to the Arens di Verooa for their three Verdi productions, the Coliseum for Hory Stuart, and visually and vocally the results are a

The Verona Otello takes place in a velvet dark night on a mighty sweep of light-rinsed sione tiers and stars the stentorian Vladimir At(antov as the Moor: plus Cappuccil)i raising the roof (if there were one) as lago and Te Kaoawa nightingaling away resplendently as

Aida doesn't quite out-spectacle the first ever Aido I saw -indeed the first opera I saw-at the Caracella Raths in Rome. Camels and horses, and for ought I recall elephants, tripped the light fantastic in the Triumph scene, and the Ethio-pian princess yied holdly with storzoude cries of "Geloti" from ice cream sellers in the audience. Here, in fine triole form, Maria Chiara (Aida). Nicola Marrinucci (Radames) (Amneris) hurt forth noises

My only severe criticism—anart from a vaihly stretch of sound on my cony in Net)—is that too much cuttion between details in the Triumnh scene obscures the overal) nanorama, Elsewhere, though, solerdid.

trespassion by this consumer's Verdi in-Verona features R. Pruson and the rous-

As one whom the full moon ing tones of "Va Pensiero", and sometimes attacks with sudden that Mory Stuort, already TV-

Longmans have also ventured forth into the field of instruc-tional video. Their specially produced Dinosours-Fun, Fact ond Fontasy, a trip round ancient natural history aimed at young viewers, is an objectlesson in how to sugar the pill of pedagogy with a little fly-by humour. With its jingly songs. paintbrush graphics and goofyjawed crocodile narrator named Dill, it's perfect for children and will do very nicely, thank you, for adults as well.

Although few people of any age could quite grasp at one viewing the historical ground plan or the oames of the different dinosaurs (they're cheerfully hurled at us in song at regular intervals), video does allow replay and this tape has the charm to encourage it. The puns are of an eojoyable Bwfu)ness ('There goes an odonto-saurus''—"Do you think be saurus?") and it's directed and presented with wit, fun and invention by David Doig and Derek Griffiths.

Equal-best education video of the month is The Entertoining Electron (Gulld Home Video). No dinosaurs here, but we do have Frankie Howerd. Mr H. with the face of a distressed bassethound and the voice of a kitchen-blender in extremis. hoves-to briefly as the guest slar of this voyage around TV technology. Now, as seldom before, you will understand how lighting, sound and com-pulerised camerawork function for your small-screen entertain-Chris Cook directed: ment. Chris Cook directed: Howard Steele and Dr Boris Townsend with admirable lucidity present.

Finally, in a week that ushers into Britain the new Antonioni and the trombone-toned Cosotto film, sample in video a famous older one: Blow Up (MGM). with which no ice-vendor could The Swinging 60s have fallen down the oubliette of history The production was directed so we can at last view this for television hy Brian Large, movie as its own sui generis
TV's Bayreuth Ring supremo, parable: not as a wobbly social chronicle made by a presumptuous foreigner. Antonioni dresses up a perfect. leasing. intricate fable about fantasy and truth, mystery and identity -the themes are astonishingly close-kin to Identification of Before I am flagged down for Womon -- in the peacock-tail coat of many colours that was opera critics, let me hasteringly '60s Britain, David Hemmings add that Volunco, the third and Vanessa Redgrave star. The nroduction. MGM technicians provide excellent picture-quality.



A detail from "Spindrift" by John MacWhirter

The British landscape by WILLIAM PACKER

Landscape painting is not exactly a British preserve, hut that has not stopped us one bit from priding ourselves on the peculiar talents we have so long displayed within it. Whether it is a taste for Art, however, that makes us boast so freely, is rather more open to doubt.
It is the landscape itself that

we love, the open air and the call of the wild—ours a safe and sentimental, view-admiring. country-cottage-taking roman-ticism, with an atavistic regret thrown in for Forest of Arden as it was in the Golden World. The Art is just a hy-product; and what surely will fill the Hayward Gallery these coming weeks (until April 17: then in Points). Stelland Shoffeld Bristol. Stoke and Sheffield civic galleries) is no particular relish of painterly quality and virtue, but the simple, natural delight in the known, the familiar and the recognisable, and the poignant recall of common experience and time past.

Such feelings are not un-reasonable nor at all contemptible. We must not be cultural snohs, and it would be an arrogant and insensitive artist who held that Art alone is the proper channel for any such intimation of mortality. Bul we live in dangerous loans, especially of major are the obscure rising to a de-

the easy but false conclusion. Would that good exhibitions were naturally popular with a wide and generous public-but popularity and general accessibility have nothing to do with the quality of an exhibition.

How sad it would be, and quite as wrong, if such a show as the Arts Council's current able; but the good things are "Landscape in Britain 1850, there in quantity enough to should be taken sa an example and pattern for the future, at the expense of more difficult and challenging exercises, rather than as the particular treat it is; somewhat lightweight, refreshingly unand thoroughly academic. enjoyahlc.

It is indeed a wonderful mélange of stuff that defies any close and convincing ordering expected. and analysis. There it all is, drawn from an extended and erbitrary period, and the simplest arrangement by chronolngy and place must serve, with anly the barest soclohistorical gloss to help. But to say as much is neither to censure the organisers nor con-

demn their result. They could have been luckier,

Edward

Memorial Concert.

10.50-12.35 am Film International: "Uoe Semaine de Vacances" tFreoch

LONDON

6.00-9.15 am TV-sm Breskfast

Indoor Athletics from Cali-fornla: 12.45 On the Ball;

1.15 News; 1.20 The ITV Six

from Newcastle and Notting

ham tlotroduced by Brough

Scott and Jim McGrath): 2.55

Tennis from Toronto: 3.45

Half-time Soccer News and

Reports; 4.00 Wrestling; 4.45

Results.

5.00 News.

5.15 Luna.

5.45 Chips.

6.40 Punchlines. 7.10 3-2-1.

10.00 News and Sport.

10.15 The Big Match.

Painters.

11.15 Saturday Stayback.

12.00 London News Headlines followed by Billy Squier-Live in the Dark.

1.00 am Clrise: Sit Up and

CHANNEL 4

1.20 pm Tom Keating no

Listen with Sian Phillips.

programme. 9.30 Sesame Strect,

12.15 pm World of Sport; 12.20

film with English sub-

8.25 Willoughhy.

10.40 News Oo 2.

8.55 The

times, and must guard against works, were refused, which must have weakened the critical structure: we might wish, perbaps, for more and better Sickerts or Whistlers, for example-but really it hardly matters much.

> Not everything is very good. and much is charming and inoffensive rather than remarkthere in quantity enough to sustain interest and real pleasure alike, and disarm mlsgiving. There are familiar things, of course, well-known from popular reproduction and public collection; hut, running tbrough from pre-Raphaelite to Expressionist, how new and fresh so much of it is to general view and modest or grandiose. how very good, and how un-

Surprise follows surprise the too-long discredited work of an established name perhaps (Chill October by John Millals): forgotten favourites of the Victorian and Edwardian Academy (Spindshrift by John Mac-Whirter, Dusk by George Clausen : or the work of the still critically unfrehlonable The Poppy Field by Alfred for many of their requests for Munninger. And always there

Stotion by William Kennedy. A Derbyshire Form by George Mason, Reflections, Bolloch, by Leslie Hunter, Autumn Kinnords, by James MacIntosh Patrick, which is almost the first thing we see).

The show begins in the last year of Turner's life, with David Cox and John Linnell, and ends. teasing its way into the 1950s, with non-romanlicism and Expressionism, with Vanghan, Weight, Mary Potter and Prunella Clough. Joan Eardley's magnificent Breaking Ware shows just how fine an Expressionist we lost by her early death some 20 years ago. And in hetween come the Nashes, the Spencers, Bomberg, Steer, Ginner, Gore: Scots such Guthrie, Gillies, Walton: photographers from Feoton to Bill Brandt - it Is not for me but rather for you

to pick nut your own plums. Unpstairs, two further shows should not be missed: the large abstract rollages of Francis Davison, most handsomely set out, and Howard Hodgkin's choice group of Indian Drawings. Both warrant the separate consideration I hope in give

nuclear equality with the Soviet. but nuclear superiority, since the Soviet, being a fundamentally military empire, has infinite superiority over the West in "conventional" wespons. The confrontation will have brought consolation to have bridge enlightenment to

both sides, colightenment to neither. The two 20-minute compilations of contemporary writing about the Peninsula War under the title The Scum of the Eorth should dissuade anyone who feels drawn towards conventional war two very vivid programmes, compiled for Radin 3 by David Bean, with three more to coma.

The most portentous item of

Sunday's debate on The Nuclear

Washington. Both sides treated

It as the clergy treat issues of

religion, a matter of faith.

Their minds, as the Minister

said to the CND, were made

up. I heard no new points made in the discussion, apart from

Mr Luttwak's insistence that

the West should have, not

And so to peace. I couldn't love anyone who didn't love Emma, though I wouldn't lusist nn their loving Emma berself. that spoilt and selfish young lady. On the other hand, they lady. couldn't fail to love Anguarad Rees, who is playing the part in John Tydeman's serial adap-tation of Jane Austen's novel. We had the first instalment last Sunday. Emma has succeeded in steering her new protegee.
Harriet Smith away from the
worthy young farmer Martin
and guided her towards young
Mr Elton, the vicar, Juliet
Wales counded a trife sophis-Waley sounded a trifle sophis-ticated for a 16-year-old foundling, though I dare say Emma's intelage had a hand in that. Michael Drew as Mr Elton seemed reasonably enthusiastic. while Alan Moore, as Mr Knightley looked on with benevolent disapproval. I'm

going to enjoy this. As a kind of appendix, Radio 3 had a charming programme on Tuesday. A Sensibility to Music, dealing with the references to music in Jane Austen's from her own albums, some of it copied out in her own hand, middle.

Lack of space eliminated my Radio 4's Minmlay play was a mention last week of Capital's winner too, Ostrovsky's Easy tribute to Eubic Blake last Money, a farcical comedy about Saturday, and he died that very life among the smart set in day, five days after his 100th. Moscow. The play dates from birthday, it's good that Capital's 1870, and was well translated Brian Rust should have come and adapted by Peter Tegel. piled this programme in time. Vassiikov, an honest businessman, comes to Moscow and falls for Lydis, the spendibrift toest of the town. She consents to marry him because, as a joke, his friends have told her that he owns goldmines. She spends he owns goldmines to spends the past week should have been Issue between E. P. Thompson and Edward Luttwak of the Centre for Strategic Studies at more than ever but Vassilkov pays her bills only on condition that she will give up her wasteful life. At the climax, Lydis and her mother are facing the bailiffs, while Vassilkov has become rich. He will only take his wife hack If she will take. a job, as his housekeeper and hostess to his business associates. The ultimate reconciliation is hardly likely to last. but it winds the plece up prettily. There was delightful playing by Jill Lidstone as Lydia and Clive Merrison as Vassiikov, with Jeremy Child and Maurice Denham as men-

Michael Kittermaster's The Thirty Year Rule, Wednesday's Afternoon Theatre on Radio 4: seemed like a sketch for a more important play. Aubrey (John Carson), once an African

RADIO B. A. YOUNG

provincial officer, now a juntor Minister, has a young wife, Susan (Patience Tomlinson), childlike in her lack of under-standing, both social and political Matake (Hugh Quarshie) an African student who has been badgering Anbrey for information about a revolt in his country 30 years before, calls when Aubrey is out and Susan offers him the flat over the garage if he will do the garden.

Naturally Aubrey resents this but Mataka reveals that he knows of an adverse report about to be released, and blackmails him into allowing him to stay. Surely there must be more? The revelation that Mataka is the hereditary chief makes a dramatic point, but adds nothing to the story; nor does Susan's threat that if hooks, illustrated with music Mataka goes, she'll go too. The play seems to stop in

F.T. CROSSWORD PUZZLE No. 5,102

A price of £10 will be given to each of the senders of the first three correct salutions opened. Solutions must be received by next Thursday, marked Crossword in the top left-hand corner of the envelope, and addressed to the Financial Times, 10 Cannon Street, London EC4P 4BY, Winners and solution will be given next. Soturdoy.

of cops (71

perhaps (9)

includes

clemeots (6)

hallet-leap (8)

saifors? 181

chest? (6)

more (5)

(3-4)

14 Here is spectacle-case

6 Many chais about Chichester,

7 No backbiler at home in

banrbon surroundings (6) 8 Art of government often

third

Harrow in a new light (5-4)

Anglo-Saxon leader in this

in ergograph reading (7)

Solution to Puzzle No. 5,101

ATCHETS COLUME A A B D A E E O

HECTIC INFANTR O O R R G R I MARTINET BREWO

18 French seem to follow

ACROSS

1 Music centre in lane aptlyre-styled (3-3, 5) 7 Member of national side coming under the hammer

held in outskirts or Northanger? (5) 10 Big cui for Manchester (4-5) 11 Describe what is led back-

9 When is vigit of St. Tile

that is bringing in oxen (9) 12 Doctor's home note? (5)

13 No place for this one 100 17 Did it mark principal after-fused (4-3) most position of common fused (4-3) 15 Divers in Sargasso mercantile trade (4)

19 Coach requiring some extra 18 Pine woodwork (4) 20 Is it left by a firing-range? 20 One cannot recall having it 23 Present time for mouse to 21 New growth in translation of

run down, descending Proust (v)

22 Star of cough—tender, old 24 Alan Home's circulating

library? 191
26 Remote possibility of catch 25 eg Tarka, feeling the 'eat at point, for example (3-6)

27 Send back first-class piece of bone (3) 28 Pitch over desert (3) 29 Pat tense after something

said (±7)

DOWN I One fated, cruelly, not to

enjoy music (44) 2 Roll of top sailors? (4-4) 3 Scottish isle almost notorious

4 Bats in a mix-up; choose not to take sides (7)
5 Nothing in U.S. liquid

measures arouses suspicioos

† Indicates programme io black and wblie

6.25-8.55 am Open University. 9.00 Hold Down a Chord. 9.15 Saturday Superstore. 12.12 pm

BBC 1

12.15 Grandstand, locluding 12.45 News Summary; Fnotball Focus (12.201: Racing from Chepstow (12.50, 1.20, 1.50); Rallying (1.10) The Swedlsb Rally: Rugby Union (2.10, 4.00) Scotland v Wales from Murrayfield: and at 4.00 from · Lansdowne Road · Ireland v France: 4.50 Half-time soccer scores, news and reports; 4.35 10.30 The Saturday Show. Final Scors. ..

5.10 News.

5.20 Regional Variations. 5.25 The Dukes of Hazzard.

6.13 Jim'l) Fix It.

6.50 The Saturday Film: "Sam Whiskey starring Burt Reyoolds and Angle Dickinsoo.

8.25 The Les Dawson Show.

9.00 News and Sport. 9.15 Dynasty.

J0.05 Wogan.

10.50 Saturday Late Film: "Monty Python's and Now For Something Completely Different."

REGIONAL VARIATIONS: Wales-5.20-5.25 pm Sports News Wales.

Scotlaod—5.20-5.25 pm Score-hoard. 12.15 am Scottish News Summary.

Northern Ireland - 12,15-5,10 pm Grandslaod—As BBC1 12.15-Amateur Boxing. 2.55 Rugby Union Ireland v France. 4.25 Rugby, Scotland v Wales (highlights). 4.35 Final Score. 5.00 Northern Ireland Results. 12.15 am Northern Ireland News Head-

England-5.20-5.25 pm London and the South-East: Sport; South-(P(ymouth): . Spotlight Sport: All other English regions: Sport/Regional News.

BBC 2

6.25 sm-3.10 pm Opeo Univer-

3.20 Saturday Cinema Double Bill: Duel in the Jungle' starring Jeanoe Crain and Dana Andrews, god at 5.00 The Black Knight " starring Alan Ladd.

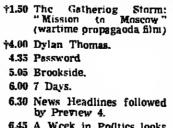
6.25 Buongiorno Italia! 6.50 Sight and Sound in Con-(simultaneously broadcast oo Radio 1).

SOLUTION AND WINNERS PUZZLE No. 5096 Mrs R. Abrahamson, 277

7AQ. Mr L. Fraser. 35 Dalvenie Road, Bancbory, Grampian AB3

Beverley Road, Kirkelia, Hull

Q3UX. Mr C. H. Card, 18 Nelson Road, Goring by Sea, Worthing,



6.45 A Week in Politics looks at Norman St John Stevas's Parliamentary Bill also the new constitu-

ency houndaries. 8.39 Hollywood. 9.36 Pa(ti.

10.00 Upstairs, Downstairs. 11.00 Malu Muhler. 11.55 Death in the City: "The Killers" starring Burt Lancaster.

GONDMIMSAMDS

A LIT C I O T P

UNDERGO LAWGUOR

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TOTEM / TEGTOMIC

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AGROMOMIST PRADU

T S I M S T IVER GRADUALIST A A O E N M E MARGOTIG BOPES I P C B A A B SUMBER E BRITISTE

54C (WALES)

1.35 pm Shakespeare Lives. 2.00
Common interests: Grensii—Freedom Is Vie Mailing 2.25 Aighb. 4.05 The Tibs. 5.00 Yr Awr Favr 6.00 Uostlairs. 5.00 Yr Awr Favr 6.00 Uostlairs. Pownstsira 7.00 Twillo'r Tsulu. 7.30 Newadorn 7.45 Minaten. 8.25 Ar Log. Ar Log. 8.15 Y Maes Chwares. 10.05 Jailed by the British—Allen Internment. 10.55 "Sinchantment." stating Oavid Niver and Teresa Wright. † All 184 regions as tondon except at the following times:—

RADIO 3 7.30 News and Sport. 7.50 Saturday Breefing with Joan Buddock of CND.

ANGLIA 9.35 More and Mindy. 10.05 Star Fleet. 10.15 pm March of the V/eak. 12.00 Portrail of a Legend (Kris hirstofferson). 12.30 am At tha End

BORDER 9.40 am Kum Kum. 10.05 Ster Fleet. 10.15 pm Match Time. CENTRAL

9.40 am The Fenteatic Four. 10.05 Star Firer 10.15 pm Star Soccar, hosted by Gary Newbon. 12.00 Pra-tiles in Rock: Journey.

CHANNEL S.16 gm Puffin's Pie(1)ce. 5.20 Happy Oays. 5.45 Felcon Crest. 12.00 The Amazing Years of Cinama. GRAMPIAN

9.35 am Johnny's Animel Opera.
10.05 Ster Flast. 10.15 Scotsport Spacial including highlights from the Lang's Sourame Spacition Curling Championships 11.45 Saturday Stayback.
12.30 am Refisctions. GRANADA

9.30 arm Cartean. 9.40 Secret Velley.
10.05 Star Fleat. 10.15 pm Match
Time: The north-west a twn Looball
programme. 12.00 The Late Film. "I
Love My Wile." starring Elliott Gould. 8.10 Murder, Mystery, Suspense

9.35 am Ask Oscar' 10.05 Star Flast, 12.13 pm HTV News, 5.16 HTV News, 12.00 Serney Miller, SCOTTISH

9.35 am Wattoo Welloo, 8.40 The Smurla, 10.05 Star Flaat, 10.15 pm Scotsoort 11.45 Saturday Stayback, 12.30 gm Lete Call TSW

9.25 em Lonk and See 9.30 The Saturdey Show. 10.28 Gus Honeybun's Magic. 2-rthdaye 10.30 Star Fleet. 10.50 The Fugitive 11.40 Survival. 12.12 pm TSW Ragional Hews. 8.10 Newagors. S.20 Happy Geys. 5.45 Falcon Crest. 12.00 The Amering Years of Cineme 12.30 am Pastscript. 12.35 South Wast Weather.

9.35 am Secrat Valley 10.05 Star-Fiest 12.12 pm TV5 Weather 5.45 Saturday Hews and Sport 5.50 Chige. 10.15 The Saturday Merch, introduced by Frad Dinenaga with comments and stories from Georga 8ast and com-mentary by Gareld Sinstadt. 12.00 Making a Living. 12.30 am Company.

TYNE TEES 9.30 mm The Fantastia Four. 10.00 Star Fleet 12.13 gm Hosth East News. 5.45 North East News. 10.15 Shoot. 12.00 "There's a Girl in my Soup." 1.40 am Poet's Comer. ULSTER

10.05 am Star Flent. 1.16 pm Lunch-time Hevrs. 5.00 Sports Results. 5.13 Uistar News 10 14 Uister Weathar. 12.00 News at Sedime. YORKSHIRE

\$.30 am Gardenino Tims 9.55 Wartos Vierrino, 10.05 Star Ficet, 10.15 pm Match Time, 12.00 Making a Living. RADIO 1

(S) Stene (when breadcast on VHF)
3.00 am Tony Bleckburn's Saturday
Show 10.00 Mike Smith 1.00 pm
Adman' Justs (S1. 2.00 A King in
New York (S1. 2.05 Paul Gambaconi
(S). 4.00 Walters Weekly (S), 5.00
Rock On (S1. 6.50 Sight and Sound
m Concert (S). 7.30 Janes Long.
10.00.12.00 Gats Oasties. 10 00-12.00 Gar/ Oaviga. RADIO 2

8.05 Oavid Jarobs (S) 10.00 Sounds of the 60s (S). 11.00 Album Time (S). 1.00 pm Orag Me Here, Oarland. 1.30 Sourt on 2 Racing trom Chapstow at 1.30 and 2.00. Cricket: Report from Auckland on the one-day International between England and New Zasiland: Footbell. Praview of FA Cup Fifth Property at 255 Commentary, at 1.55 Comm Wales from Murrayfield and 3.02 Iraland P-K4; or if 1 N-R5? B-B2.

RADIO 3
8 00 am News. 8.05 Aubads (S).
9.00 News. 9.05 Record Review (S).
10.15 Steren Ralessa (S1. 11.00 Robert Mayer Concert (S) 12.15 pm Twp American Song-Cycles (S). 1.00 News.
1.05 Lost And Found (S). 1.45 Mozart (S). 2.00 Decade: The 1920s (S). 5.00 Jazz Record Ratuests (S). 8.45 Crilios' Forum 2.35 The Organ Music of Jehan Alsin (S). 7.16 Seriloz: Romao and Juliet' (S). 9.00 Mozart and Chogin oleno recital (S). 9.49 Interbretations on Record (S). 10.45 Bolumamouth Wind Quire (S). 11.15-11.18 News.

RADIO 4

7.00 em News. 7.10 Tridsy's Papers. 7.15 On Your Farm 7.45 in Perspective. 7.50 It's a Bargein 7.55 Waather. 7.50 It's Bargein 7.55 Waather. 7.50 Perlismant. 3.67 Weather. 7.50 Perlismant. 3.67 Weather. 7.50 Perlismant. 3.67 Weather. 7.50 Perlismant. 3.67 Perlismant. 3.67 Pick of the Week S. 11.35 From Our Own Correspondant. 12.00 News. 12.02 Pm Monay Box. 12.27 Allstair Cooks: The Instruments of Jac. 18). The Plano (III) (S). 12.25 Weether. 7.50 Perlismant. 9.50 News. 1.00 News. 1.10 Any Questions? 1.55 Shipoing Forecast. 2.00 News. 2.05 Thirty-Minuta Theetra (S). 2.35 Medicane Now. 3.05 Volldite 3.30 The Golden Obassion. 4.00 News. 4.02 Internetional Assignment. 4.30 Ilosa He Take Super? 5.00 Asian Links 5.25 Week Ending (S). 5.50 Shipoing Forecast 5.55 Weather. 1.50 Persert Island Discs (S). 7.20 Strop the Week with Robert Robinson (S). 2.00 Richard Baker (S). 9.46 Takin the Gray Train. 9.58 Waather. 10.00 News. 10.15 Everything at the Gardon 15) 11.00 Liphten Onr Oarkness IS). 11.55 Sing the Week with Robert Robinson (S). 12.00 News.

BBC RADIO LONDON

B.04 am London Today. 8.33 The Marge Carpet Company. 9.03 Epenings. 9.30 Corridora of Power. 10.03 All That Jazz. 11.30 Robbia Vincent's Saturday Show. 2.02 pm Breakthrough. 2.30 The Grest Composara. S.30 Evening Stat. S.30 Radio Regilas. 7.00 The Name of the Gams. 7.30-5.00 sm Join Radio 2.

LONDON BROADCASTING

Tondon Broadcasting
7.00 am AM with Jenny Lacsy and
Megnua Carter. 10.00 Jailybona with
Cive Bull 12.00 LBC Reports with
Des Fahy. 1.00 pm Soortswatch with
Dimminc Allen 5.00 LBC Reports with
Diss Fahv. 1.00 Geet Mala. 8.00 Natwork. 9.00 Nayes on Seturdey. 10.00
Nightline 1.00 am Night Eatra. 4.00
Travel 83.4.30 Decision Makers. 5.00
Momino Music.

CAPITAL RADIO

7.00 am The Bave Cash Show. 10.00 pick of the Pope Take Two with Roger Scott 12.00 Mike Allar's Music Centra 2.00 pm Ouncan Johnson's Aftamoon Oalight. 5.00 Al Matthewa' Soul Soctrum. 8.00 Juke Box Seturday Night with Roser Scott. 9.00 Rishard Disance and Folk Strends. 10.00 Rosts Rockers with Oavid Rodigan. 12.00 Midnight Special

CHESS SOLUTIONS Solution to Position No. 462

1 Q-N4! (to meet N-Q2 by 2 P-Q6 R-K4 3 PxP and 4 QxN!) K-R1 (the threat was Q-R4 followed by N-B6 ch and PxP): 2 O-R4, R-Q2: 3 N-B6, Resigns. Solution to Problem No. 462 1 N-K2 (threat 2 N-KB4). KxR; 2 N-B6. or If B-B2: 2 N-B3, or If P-K4; 2 N-K3, or If

NxP; 2 R-Q4, or if PxR; 2 B-N2.

Traps are 1 B-Q47 NxP; or if

1 N-K4? PxR: or if 1 R-B4?

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هكذا من النصل

FIN FEMALE AND Per & tree

Deal COLLECTING

Horses to watch

ON THE short walk from the railway station at Newmarket to the Jockey Club in the high street, as the wind from the Rowley Mile whips round your . withers, you meet more horses than people... Yes," says Major David Swannell, the Jockey Club's chief handlcapper, "Newmarket has a population of Lester Piggott. 12,000 and 1,200 of them are. The plan f

two months to go to the start of the Derby a couple of years of the Flat season, is no ago. The plan has caught onsinerure. Apart from directing building the museum out of the research into the antecedents of 6,000 eager racehorses, he is belping to set up Britain's £250,000 and final outlay to set first National Horse-racing it all up will be around first National Horse-racing it all up will be around

The opening date is Saturday, April 30, the Queen doing the honours a few hours before the running of the 2,000 Guineas.

As you walk around planks,

MUSEUMS ALAN FORREST

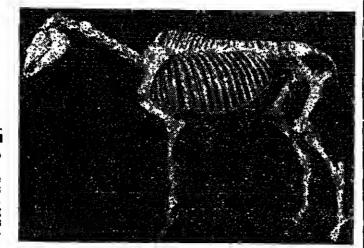
special corner dedicated to

12,000 and 1,200 of them are The plan for the museum took off after the success For Swannell, wintering at of the London Exhibition "headquarters," with nearly to celebrate the 200th running of the Derby a couple of years

£750,000. The new facility is just another development in the fastest growing areas of the museum business-the "special interest" museum.

As you walk around planks, rubble, unkid bricks, unfied staircases and all the mysterious impedimenta of the building trade, you can't really believe that it is all going to be ready for Her Majesty to cut the tapes. But it will "even if it means 24-hour shifts for the last couple of weeks."

The gallery and its display areas will give visitors a complete history of British borse-racing—the place of the Jockey Club, Weatherbys and Tattersalls, a guide to blood-stock, and special corners devoted to great racehorses, a look at "Royal Racing" and an audio-visual room where the building adjoining the brikey great races. The displays will The gallery and its display building adjoining the Jockey great races. The displays will Club, once called The Subscripbe designed by Patricia Connor



Skeleton of Eclipse, wonder horse of the eighteenth century

Museum at Jarrow into one of photographs of great jockeys.

above the shop, so to speak, and

hibitions around the country."

are strong, as far as racing art

the north's No. 1 tourist attrac. The Munnings Museum in Essex has lent a good selection of "It seemed a long way from the master's horse paintings.

monks to horses," he says, "but The Lester Piggott corner I think it's going to work well." Kilburn will work from a flat will house some of the gift bronzes from grateful owners. the whips be used to win bis has ambitions for widening the the whips be used to win bis whole concept. "Of course, it's Derbys. "Lester was one of our right the museum should be at great co-operators in setting the whole thing up." Major Newmarket," he says, "but why shouldn't we take travelling ex- Swannell says. Steve Donoghue's lucky neckerchief-he won his Exhibits accepted up to now Derbys wearing it-will be on is concerned. They include the

priceless Stubbs painting of Eclipse, to be displayed near the skelton ("providing a com-plete picture of a great race-borse," says Major Swannell1, The organisers are still looking for more sponsorship for the Club, once called The Subscription Rooms, a rather flash club for trainers and owners. It is be designed by Patricia Connor for trainers and owners. It is being torn apart and refurbished and from April 30 the its curator from as far outside that level will be admitted to the sacred halls of the racing from Dewsbury went to Durham establishment to view exhibits. University, and before uprootness that wonder horse, Eclipse, to and built The Venerable Bede in the sacred state of the skelton ('providing a complete picture of a great race beskelton ('providing a complete picture of a great race beskelton ('providing a complete picture of a great race beskelton ('providing a complete picture of a great race borse," says Major Swannell, loans from racing art collectors ranging from the Queen and the Queen Mother, the Duke of Richmond, Lady Juliet de Chair, ordinary racegoer who owns that racing treasure that it memorabilia stretching from world to see. loans from racing art collectors who don't but want to be in-ranging from the Queen and volved in an exciting new the Queen Mother, the Duke of venture, and most of all, the

SPORT

William Dawkins on a row dogging the 1983 Boat Race

A question of student Blues

SEVERAL telling questions about the changing character of the Boat Race were thrown up tis week when Oxford and Cambridge named their crews.

Oxford bas announced a crew with a heavier international flavour than ever, containing only two undergraduate oarsonly two undergraduate oarsmen. Cambridge, by contrast, has produced an eight almost entirely made up of undergraduates, with one foreign oarsman. Steve Berger from Dartmouth College, U.S., rowing in the engine room at five.

Top internationals have been flocking to Oxford in recent years, while Cambridge has relled to a much larger extent on less experienced men, although it too has had its inter-

national quota.
It is a reflection of this imbalance that appears to have disquieted Cambridge this year about Oxford's inclusion for the sixth time of Boris Rankov, a junior don at St Hugh's. When Simon Harris, the Cambridge president, issued his

formal challenge last week to his Oxford counterpart, Richard Yonge, he pointedly called for nine bona fide students in statu pupillari" to meet the light blues at Putney on April 2. Harris pursued the matter no further, but it may well arise again next year when Cam-bridge takes its turn at chair-

mittee, the authority on Boat

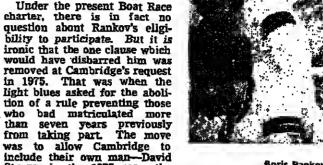
ironic that the one clause which would have disbarred him was removed at Cambridge's request in 1975. That was when the light blues asked for the abolition of a rule preventing those who bad matriculated more than seven years previously from taking part. The move was to allow Cambridge to include their own man-David Sturge-in the 1975 race; the last time they won

Rankov apart, Oxford claims to bave one of its most experienced crews ever. But the low undergraduate content is far from unique, explains Dan Topolski, Oxford's chief coach. There was only one under-graduate in the Oxford crew be rowed in 15 years ago.

In the present crew, the engine room contains Mike Evans of Princeton, U.S. at four; Rankov at five; and Graham Jones at six, who was stroke of last year's Australian eight. At bow, Evans' twin, Mark, from Queen's University, Ontario, came sixth for Canada in the coxless pairs in the 1981

world championships.
Oxford's stroke is John
Bland, who won a silver medal
in the 1981 World Championsbips and rowed for Oxford in manship of the joint Blues' com-1980 and 1981. The other undergraduate is Hugh Clay at two, who rowerd in last year's race.

Trevor Bailey reports on the £300 Cup Final seat



Boris Rankov: not " in statu pupillari

Awesome though this line up is, Topolski expects his foreign crewmen to have to concentrate particularly hard on adapting to the 41-mile course, because they were trained to racing over 2.000 metres. They are also unused to Oxford's rowing style.

Richard Yonge attributes the imbalance between the two universities to the fact that athletic academics bave been attracted by Oxford's seven successive boat race wins. But there has also been a radical improvement in Boat Race rowing on both sides.

Yonge says this is partly a reaction to "a bad patch" in Boat Race rowing ten years ago. "The Boat Race became for a while a total anachronism. Then the realisation set In that be- of the cause we were in such a privi- ships. leged position, it was only right that we make the standard as good as possible."

While Cambridge may not have so many big names on board, they also have a very strong crew, containing five of last year's eight.

Although such comparisons can be misleading, both crews hare beaten University of London's first eight recently—Ox-ford by a slightly larger margin than Cambridge.

The light blues are younger, but around a stone a man heavier than Oxford. If the extra strength. Oxford should feel threatened.

They have the additional advantage over Oxford of having kept together roughly the same crew for the past year com-peting in the under-23 division of the 1982 world champion-

Topolski is not a nervous man. But he admits: "They look strong and solid and big."

A pleasure dome remembered

BY JUNE FIELD

panorama of London covering historian and television personne 46,000 sq ft; attracted a sonality. Bamber Gascoigne, variety of comments until it was demolished in 1875.

In its heyday Longfellow lishing.

The book has been designed

thy should from sleep, Go to the Colosseum.

By 1842, other dazzling alist of subscribers inserting a list of subscribers names. Mr Gascoigne refers enhusiastically to the publication as receptionally beautiful with spacious typography and hand-coloured plates as from duced by a chemical consisting mainly of soda), and a Swiss Cot the early-19th century."

A copy of the Impressively tage. But the Colosseum was

And here the pseudo-Swiss. doth olso dwell."

going on to comment on the caretaker masquerading in Swiss costume, who although "made to look the character full well. was, until he spoke, a Cockney of the broadest kind."

The full background of the remarkable, now almost for-gotten undertaking, which was the brainchild of little-known land surveyor Thomas Hornor is told in an equally remarkable and fascinating publication. The Regent's Park Colosseum by Ralpb Hyde, Keeper of Prints and Maps at the Gulldhall. Library, City of London. It represents the return of

THE Regent's Park Colosseum, print publisher and dealer, to extraordinary pleasure dome the production and publication built between 1824 and 1831 to of fine illustrated books. A new house a 360 degree painted historian, and television per-

In its heyday Longfellow. The book has been designed treed:

If thou woulds read a lesson. Thus heart from fainting and thy should from sleep, the time-honoured technique of the Colosseum.

mainly of soda), and a Swiss Cottage. But the Colosseum was then declining as a quality place to go, with a Punch poem the pages edged with gold-leaf observing rather unkindly: "Here is the land of artificial, which comes in a handsome green suede-lined box. 144 lnches by 111, will cost you = £223. 1 For an illustrated leadet. contact Peter George, managing director, Arthur Ackermann Publishing, 1 St. Helena Ter-

race, Richmond, Surrey.) Rudolph Ackerman started his print shop, the Repository of Arts, in 1797 at 101 The Strand, publishing five aquatints of the Colosseum in 1829. These have been skilfully reproduced for the book on hand-made, handcoloured paper hy screenless colletype, a 19th century printing method now about extinct in a swinging cradle 60 ft or in Britain.

Ackermann, long established ascent to the galleries; the records:-

curlous "ascending room". Or hydraulic lift was the first to be the smoke from his chimney it was going to work: "A large bucket or tank of water will be patchwork quilt. connected with a movable platform that any number of persons may be placed in equili-brium with its fluid contents, and directly a sufficient quantity of water is introduced to produce a preponderance in the tank the persons stationed on the platform will ascend. The

door of the chamber will then

Basically the very buman story of the spectacular and costly project began with Thomas Hornor spending the summer of 1821 making pre- cism. liminary sketches of the city while perched precariously in a little hut lashed to the top of St Paul's Cathedral, Decimus Burton (1800-81) was the architect responsible for the building of what was in effect a Greek version of the Pantheon: the painting of the panorama in the rotunda was by artist Edmund Thomas Parris plus a team who had to work high up on a gantry, platform and cradle. so from ground level, but they

"One artist, it seems, made operated in London, carrying rise in the opposite direction spectators who could not face from his neighbours', and walking up the winding stair- another bighlighted the buildcase to the viewing area. Al- ing he was painting with a sun though not in regular use until beam that struck it from the October 1829, a guide book of north. Inevitably, as the work earlier that year explained bow. progressed, the panorama came more and more to resemble a

> Some of the artists were re placed by house painters, who at least were not afraid of beights! Nelther was a onetime sailor George Chambers who later became a marine artist of some distinction. Although for several months

after it opened the Colosseum was London's most fasblonable entertainment, made more spicey by the fact that the chief backer, banker Rowland Stephenson bad absconded to America, the completed pano-rama came in for some criti-

So, in spite of its attractions, the Colosseum did not pay and in 1831 It was sold for £30,000 to the celebrated singer John Braham who added various refinements including the Ice-rick He in turn sold it to a wealthy cement merchant David Montague, who is believed to bave bought it at auction for 23,000 guinees. Further transforma-tions and owners followed, but after a chequered history it was Not only were they not too knocked down in March 1875, keen on working on an ever- to be replaced on the Regent's moving canvas while suspended Park site by an ornate in a swinging cradle 60 ft or Victorian block, Cambridge Gate, and at the back the last One of the most striking were over-inclined in do their remioder of Regency London's plates shows the geometrical own thing. As Ralph Hyde most noble pleasure dome— Colosseum Terrace.

that most sports in their pre-sent form would be unable to exist without commercial spon-only to provide a fairly lavish sorship. The bulk of this money bas come from large, shrewd and successful companies.

Some are British, some multi-national (Shell) and some foreign (Yamaha), but all will

era of economic depression, is Promotions and Topline Events. increasing because it is cheaper than normal advertising, especially on television, while it also provides excellent facilities for or employing their own in-entertaining customers, or staff. ternal, or external, public rela-

The Cornhill Insurance Company naturally invites a num- in the time it takes, expertise of its clients to the Test required, and, in particular, the ches which it sponsors, knowledge of where to obtain Matches which it sponsors, while the majority of the boxes at cricket and football grounds are rented by individual com- supply. panies to promote their busi-

when for various reasons aftendances are falling, as in addition to the sponsorship, or the rent, there is the extra entrance money, because the majority of guests and bosts would not be present otherwise.

A major sporting event is

The benefit to both games is

often a suitable place for business catertainment. An ever growing need for this service bas resulted in the creation of a number of companies which specialise in providing sporting packages for clients at all the

MOST SKIERS would agree

that the Canelone in Madesimo

There is an open market in tickets for every oversubscribed event.

I ventured into this market world a decade ago when a friend asked if I could help him to get a seat for the League Cup Final. I told him I might be able to find him one, but laughed when be informed me that be desperately needed 12.

But it turned out that the cost

day out, but also to promote the name of the host, who will pay their bill.

Probably the best known of

Room at the top at Wembley

the companies in this field is, not surprisingly, Keith Prowse, have made a careful study of their investment. This is certainly not purely altruistic and the majority are well satisfied the majority are well satisfied times. Others (and there must be at least ten in London alone) with their findings.

It is interesting to note that include Sports International, sports sponsorship, even in an P.M.L. Consultants, Prestige Why do so many compa go to these companies rather than doing the jobs themselves, tions agency? The answer lies

tickets for those events where the demand far exceeds the It is a fact of life that it is possible to obtain a ticket for a West End sell out, a blg first obvious, especially at a time night, a Sinatra concert, the Cup Final, or, indeed, any occasion providing one is prepared to pay over the odds.

at least £50m has been ploughed as the Cup Final, Wimbledon, he lived in the north I obtained into British sport, underlining Twickenham, Ascot, the German the tickets on his behalf and discovered it to be an easier operation than 1 bad imagined.
Obviously, none of the com-

panies who package sporting promotions is willing, or indeed, could afford, to disclose their sources of ticket supply-often. like a Test Match, it is simply matter of purchasing the tickets in advance from the ground and laying on additional entertainment.

Their prices for events vary considerably, according to the additional facilities and the the official cost of the scat. The best seat at Lord's for a

Test is £9.50 and for the Nat West Final £14. The best seat at Wimbledon £16, Twickenham £12, Wembley for the FA Cup £20 and for the Milk Cup £16. Here are examples of what are realistic charges for four different events, the first two from PML and second two from Kelth Prowse.

England v Greece at Wembley, including dinner, wing programme, best seat-£65 per

Nat West Final at Lord's including lunch and tea, wine and liqueurs-£65. Milk Cnp Final seat, car

parking, champagne reception and four course lunch, afternoon tea, open bar-between £49 and £119 per person, plus VAT.

British Grand Prix at Silverstone, a reserved Woodcote

per person.

Rather less reasonable would appear to be the following Topline Events promotions.

Milk Cup Final. Meet for drinks reception in Crest Hotel. four course luncheon, wines and liqueurs io the suite, top class seat, tca and an hour's open bar in hotel afterwards-£125 per person plus VAT.

FA Cup Final. Meet in suite of Crest Hotel for champagne reception and open bar, four course luncheon with wines and liqueurs, admission to the attraction of event, rather than match, full afternon tea and an hour's open bar — cost per person £249 plus VAT bringing

the cost to nearly £300. Even more surprising is the price for a seat plus executive dining coach from central London with coffee and biscuits to Wimbledon; champagne reception in private banqueting room, buffet lunch plus wine and liqueurs, seat for the day plus programme; facilities in private banqueting room include giant panasonic TV screen showing live action on Centre Court, unlimited open bar until 6.30 pm; afternoon Wimbledon tea including sandwiches and strawberries and cream; execu-tive coach transfer back to Central London-£359 plus VAT for which one would expect a

reasonable European holiday. However, there are two points to remember. First in the open market last year a top class Cun Final ticket fetched £150-Grandstand sest, reserved car £175 and a sest on the Centre parking, champagne reception. Court for the Men's Final £200 to £250.

very

ROYAL OPERA WOUSE COVENT GARDEN 240 1066-1971. Access-Visa. S 1Dam7.50pm : Mon-Sait. Sc. smphtisests avail. 10 all perts inhon-Sait from 10em on the day, THE ROYAL BALLET Ton't al 7.30, Mayerime, Wed at 7.30, 3DaministorsRhapsady-Volces of Spripe-A Woodling Bounder, Volces of Spripe-A Woodling Ther al 7.30 "Tooks, IATapail replaces "Insta peris part refunds: keep styles A "Insta parts part due to Box Office In person or by past twith name & address!" SADLEN'S WELLS THEATRE ECT. 01-278 ADLER'S WELLS THEATRE EC1. 01-278 Mar 5 wros 7.30 Feb 26 A Mar es 2.50 NEW SAULER'S WELLS A-Ton't & Mon Committee Maritiza PLE FREE PARKING after 8.30 pm ST. MARTIN'S, CC 836 1441 Svot 8-Tur 2.45 Srt. 6 6 8 Agains Christe's This MOUSETRAF- World's innesser's run, 31st 'sea- SORRy no reduced prices from 85-00. Jun gents books able from \$5.00.



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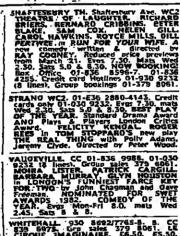
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CLUBS

is Italy's most daunting run. There are some who claim it to be the most daunting in the world. But that's just wild talk, the sort of claim you get when the fires burn low and the bottles empty. Then the chat in the ski lodges tends to turn to the subject of difficult runs, and particularly that of the most difficult_

EUROPE

Difficulty is a subjective word. For some, sheer steep-ness is a major problem; for others gullies present prob-lems; and there are those who rarely enjoy the icy bumps of a mogul field.

The Canelone offers all these obstacles, but its image is darkened by one simple, but crucial, additional factor. After the first 50 yards are completed there is no other way down the

SKIING ARTHUR SANDLES

mountain. The last exit to gentler slopes has been passed. and you are committed to a leg numbing, nerve tingling de-

Global Tours offers ski bolidays to Madesimo, which bave good nursery slopes and chal-lenging runs for better skiers, but not much in the way of intermediate cruising terrain. Livignio is a nearby alternative for superb ego building skiing -but it does not have the Canelone.

 Further information: Global, 200 Tottenham Court Road, London WIP OJP.

SNOW REPORTS

Arosa (Sw) Excellegt skiing on good base Avoriaz (Sw) 80-185 cm Odd rock and ley spot 40-110 cm Lower slopes icy Good soow on good base Cervinia (It) 30-200 cm Davos (Sw) 100-200 cm Grindelwald (Sw) 50-150 cm Isola 1Fr) 170-230 cm Klosters (Sw) 80-200 cm Good skiing on upper runs Great skiing but some ice Powder snow on all slopes Ice oo lower slopes Lower south-facing slopes icy Muerren (Sw)100-200 em St Moritz (Sw) 70-140 cm lcy patches on lower slopes Seefeld (Aus) 40- 50 cm More snow needed everywhere Soell (Aus) 50-110 cm Some icy patches Verbier (Sw) 40-170 cm Hard packed snow on piston Villars (Sw) S0-190 cm Sun only on upper slopes Wengen (Sw) 60-150 cm Good piste skiing Hard packed snow on piste European reports from Ski Club of Great Britain representatives.

THE U.S.

Figures indicate snow depths at top and bottom stations.

Challenge of Gaye Brief

BOTH NORTHERN and Midland race-goers will be well catered for today provided that the weather holds, for New-castle stages the Eider Chase while Nottingham's programme includes the City Trial Hurdle beaten in two runs this season, in which Gave Brief attempts to defy top weight.

PTS Racing must be more than satisfied with the response to their Eider Chase which has attracted 17 runners, But purists with the Chelteoham Festival in mind will be more concerned in the outcome of the City Trial Hurdle and Nottinghamshire Novices Chase.

If, as I anticipate, Gaye Brief can hand out weight and a decisive beating to Carved Opal, Brave Hussar and Rushmoor on the Midlands track he will put himself firmily in the forefront of the Champion Hurdle Picture.

The Rimell six-year- old whose last effort resulted in a runaway Hereford victory over Dishcloth is likely to find only Brave Hussar and Rushmoor presenting any problems near home.

was conceding 7 lb in Kempmoor completing the forecast scrambling home from Pilot hets. The Gordon Richards five—Officer in the almost equally year-old will be all the better for daunting Coral Welsh National a confidence-boosting run at Don- in which both stayers showed caster and in receipt of 10 lb the utmost gameness.

RACING

والمستعارين والمستعارين والمستعارين

BY DOMINIC WIGAN

from Gave Brief may show us

just how good Sheikh Khamsm's six-year-old now is compared with For Auction and company. The Nottinghamshire Novices Chase has antracted arguably the country's leading two-mile bread's Kilbrittain Castle, but

he has no walkover. He is

opposed by Branding Iron, un-

NEWCASTLE 1.45-Rigorous* 2.15-Right Hand Man 2.45—Corbiere** 4.20—I Am Humbert NOTTINGHAM

1.30—Sea Captain 2.00 Gaye Brief*** 2.30-Kilbriltain Castle 3.00-Trust to Lnck

and by Bold Yeoman. But Kilbrittain Castle should win.

Turning back to Newcastle,

Spring Rocket has every chance of landing the PTS Eider Chase judged on his recent Hereford victory over De Pluvinel. But that event was over three miles Brave Hussar just managed to and one furlong and be has an bold off Pulse Rate to whom he additional mile, to go this time. Corbiere looks a safer bet. ton's Lanzarote Handicap last Jenny Pitman's eight year-old month; but I anticipate Rush- has enjoyed a useful rest since

to pay up

This last news is by far the most significant, hecause it carries a message about the future, rather than the recent past. All hopes for a recovery in the new term was in some out. Or alternative in the near term rest, in some sense, on the hope of substantially lower real interest rates— which is why Mrs Thatcher was so enraged, on her return from the Falklands, to find that the London market had been allowed to raise rates again. Only with normal real interest rates can the debtar countries see a realistic way forward: only then can companies be expected to spend their profits on expansion rather than pay-ing off debt, and to rebuild the stocks they have run down so drastically,

Financial markets block recovery

Why, theo, do the ioterest rates demanded in financial markets continue to block any sustained recovery, rather than falling, as is the normal pattern in a recession? The answer, in a sense, is that the recession is not nearly deep enough. In a real catastrophe, such as the world suffered 50 years ago, demand collapses and bankruptcies are wholesale; in the financial ruhhle left behind. investors were grateful to get any return on their money. Mr Chamberlain, for example, was able to refinance the British national debt at 21 per cent.

Inue to get some sort of living perhaps a similar thought that for a litre bottle which bore income, which they will spend, the inspired Sir Geoffrey Howe to the hrunt of the sales slump. The four premium brands, ing and arm twisting, potential had debts are transformed into long-term claims—questionable, perhaps, but not actually renounced. We creep gingerly along the edge of the abyss, from handhold to handhold.

There is a price to be paid for recovery.

IF THIS is a recovery, as the for these efforts. Governments with humane social programmes find that recession imposes sn being, by the revenue flow from the North Sea. Banks. fearing future bad debts, are constrained to push up their profit margins, impeding any fall in short term rates. Meanwhile bood investors see an ever-lengthening queue of bidders for their savings—growing government deficits. companies trying to turn debt into equity, and now, it is believed, the International Monetary Fund seeking to finance its own rescue efforts.

It is this fear of crowding out, or alternatively of an inflationary attempt to monetise debt-through cash injection by the Fed. or the free issue of SDRs demanded by the developing countries-which is the real road block, as Mr Volcker points out. The anthorities struggle to ward off the threats of bankrupter and destitution; investors wonder how debts are to be honoured and living standards maintained in a depressed world economy, Something doesn't add up.

That is why despite the

efforts of the central banks to achieve a amooth though painfully slow financial reconstruction through bale-outs and rescheduling, a small but persistent chorus of experts call for more radical solutions. Merchant bankers such as Lazard Freres in New York and Morgan Grenfell in London have fathered s family of schemes to substitute long-term. low-corpon debt for the short floating-rate obligations of the poorer countries, imposing a loss on the lenders—a kind of merchant banker's revenge on the commercial banks.

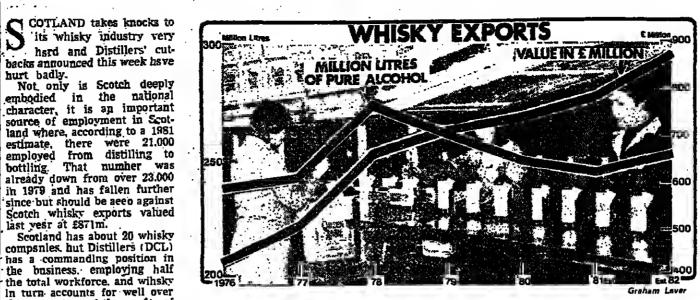
Modest guaranteed

Mr Norman Balley of the guaranteed real income lo indexed bonds last year, as an alternative to a high money income of uncertain real value. Some such radicalism may well be needed before w ecan complete the reconstruction and create the financial conditions

Why times are hard

By Mark Meredith, Scottish Correspondent

SCOTCH WHISKY



some small villages the distil-lery is the only source of jobsthe drinks, food and industrial gases conglomerate. Brand names such as Johnny Walker. and companies have relied on Dewars, Black and White. White Horse, Halg and Vat 69 compete against each other in a world market worth sbout £1bn. local expertise for the skilful bleoding of selected malt whiskies with graio whiskies.

It is this tradition which, according to several analysts. This week DCL announced that 530 jobs would go at distilleries dotted from the Isle has prompted many companies to ruo their distilleries and of Islay off the west coast to remote Brora in Sntherland in bottling plaots on short time for the past year rather than take more savage measures. the north. Eleven of the company's 45 malt distilleries and one of its five grain distilleries are to be closed. And this But the prolonged recession has now finally pushed the biggest employer to make the

The wblsky business is a

early 1970s encouraged comknocking 15 per cent ont of the

worldwide market.
The inbull cushion maturing stock has thus turned into a financial millstone. Whatcomplex forecasting models are used to determine future sales, there is no escaping the fact that stocks need to be sold before costs can be covered.

A number of independent polarised.

The buoyant market in the tilers who have unsold stocks on their hands, have responded panies to produce and lay down to the present situation by aeliculates that the recession bas played havoc with its forecasts. be duplicated elsewhere. Rotterdam, for example, has a market for spot bulk whisky as well as

> Producers at home and abroad have used this whisky to manufacture cheap brands. Supermarket chains have also been able to discount "own braods.

Whisky sales have thus De luxe Fife, which cost 320 joba. peculiarly difficult one. The companies produce their own whiskies and cheaper brands per cent but from a much eries volument. In Scotland's rural areas, industry has always to think six brands and feed some of the bave gained at the expense of lower base.

Highla distilling, legal or otherwise, years shead—the average time larger works with bulk supplies, medium-priced whiskies. Thus Mr Mark Godridge of stockhas gone on for centuries. In it takes for whisky to mature, The independent malt disapple all whiskies have brokers de Zoete and Bevan place.

UK WHISKY SALES MARKET SHARE

Bells (24%) Bell) (Arthur Bell) Teachers (15%) Teachers (15%)
(Allied) (Allied) Famous Grouse (8%) (Highland Distilleries)

Haig (8%) (DCL) Grant's (7%) (Wm. Grant) Claymore (8%) (DCL) White Horse (6%) (OCL) White Horse (7%) (DCL) Famous Grouse (3-4%) (High-

held up in price.

Amid all this turnoil, however, there are signs of some improvement. The indicators, picked up by analysts at stock-brokers Wood Mackenzie, brokers Wood Mackenzie, include an eod to destocking in the trade, leading to reasonsble recovery in exports of 1-2 per cent in 1983 and growth of about 3 per cent this year. But Distillers does not see the end of the recession and points out it will take a long time for any t "own sales recovery to translate into a significant increase in production. DCL is now forecastmalt ing long-term growth of 3 or 4

estimates that trade acceler and now down from about six months supply to three. He says the real turning point will come when the producers themselves sre able to start reducing their stockpiles.

It is in the export market where DCL will be looking for the main recovery. Expert of group profits now as opposed to 70 per cent in 1976 according to Wood Mackensie.

Exports are showing signs of some improvement and any recovery in the U.S., in the second quarter should start to show improvements in whisky consumption. in any case sales to Central and South America, Europe and Africa and the Far East have improved from 27 to 36 per cent of group sales between 1976 and 1982 according to Wood Mackennie. This has reduced the dependence on

the U.S. market. in the meantime at home DCL faces an aggressive company whose managing director, Raymond Miquel, has been able to ask "what recession?" His conpany, Bells, bas shown fast growth from a market eapiralisation of £10.5m in 1973 to a present value of £220m. Bells one hrand holds 20 per cent of the UK market and has seen an elevenfold increase in exports from £3m to £33m in a decade. Well behind Bells come Teachers part of Allied Breweries with 15 per cent and then Highland Distilleries Famous Grouse tled with Hair in third

The U.S. battle for consumer loyalty

By Paul Taylor in New York

Sales of imported Scotch in

last yesr at £871m.

Scotland has about 20 whisky

companies, but Distillers (DCL)

the total workforce, and wihsky

In turn accounts for well over

three quarters of the profits of

follows last month's decision by

the U.S., the industry's most important export market, plunged by about 9 per cent last year while sbipments fell by around 11 per cent reflecting significant reduction in wholesaler and retailer inventory levels.

The decline in sales has hit all segments of the market. Sales of "super premium" brands like Chivas Regal and Johnnie Walker Black Label. once considered immune from tastes for the decline in Scotch the effects of an economic downsales in the U.S. "Just look at turn, have faltered for the first the figures. They tell the

This time, we are resisting catastrophe, Social security nrovisinns ensure that the railway engineers of Shildon will con-

J and B (IDV)) Dewsrs (DCL', Johnnie Walker Red Label DCL), and Cutty Sark (Berry Bros), dominate this section of the market, each selling between 1.5m and 2m cases a year.

Yet the premium brands sre also the most vulnerable to older and the new generation changes in consumer tastes, of drinkers in the U.S. were

IF THE recession has turned pricing and the economic envir- weaned on Coke and other anyone to driok in the U.S. it is not to Scotch.

President and chief executive By the late 1960s the Scotch Heilmann."

New York today, the consumer thanks very much, says Mr can almost buy two bottles of premium vodka or rum. of Somerset Importers, the Norton Simon subsidiary which imports the Johnnie Walker brands, said yesterday: "The battle wil be won or lost in the premium category.

The battle is principally one over consumer tastes, pricing and promotion. In all three areas the industry has been losing out in the U.S. for the past decade. A Seagram official blamed

the recession and changing Last year sales of bulk come as any big surprise," the brands, until recently the major crowth section of the market, also fell sharply. But recently the sales are the property of the proper

major Scotch distillers. Sea-content.

gram is reluctant to discuss the current state of the U.S. was slow to adapt to this market. Most major importers change in fashion although two ver, proje this year, perhaps by 2 or 3 per Scotch first became a popu-

lar drink in the U.S. following the Second World War as servicemen returning from Europe brought home an acquired taste for the product. But those consumers are getting

anyone to driok in the U.S. it is onment. Mr John Heilmann, sweet tasting soft drinks, not to Scotch.

president and chief executive By the late 1960s the Scotch market was under attack as the younger generatio nof drinkers turned to "mixablea" like vodka and gin followed by white rum and then to wice.

Mr Heilmann characterises

"The consumption pattern bas fanned out." he said. "People U.S. that price. differentisl are willing to experiment drink-really began to tell. Consumers ing less at a time hut on more occasions.

A new generation of drinkers has turned to 'mixables' like vodka and gin, followed by white rum and finally wine

But in common with other of colour, taste and alcoholic price. In the mid-1970s several

ther decline in Scotch sales Sark and I and B did in fact high interest rates and curadjust their blends slightly in rency fluctuations led distillers response. response.

Tequilla Sunrise they might bave turned round and said Canadian whisky 'Gee that looks nice but I am distilled imports.' a Scotch drinker.' Today do the The result is same thing and they would pro- price of a bottle of Scotch in industry.

Domestic inflation in the Nevertheless the change in price rises. As a result the consumer taste was firmly set manufacturers opened np a Tweoty year ago if you offered someone at a cocktail party a the premium brands and U.S. the premium brands and U.S. domestically produced spirits. Canadian whisky and other

The result is that for the

When the recession hit the

either traded down to the cheaper bulk brands which are Mr Heilmann characterises
The other major factor imported and bottled in the U.S. the shift in tastes as one accelerating the decline of and sell for up to \$10 a little towards "lightness"—lightness Scotch sales in the U.S. has been bottle. or out of the Scotch market altogether.

The key question which Mr Heilmann believes the indus-try must now address is whether or not the change in consumer tastes is a permanent one or whether the industry could do more to improve the "fashionability" of Scotch.

If the industry is to halt the decline of Scotch sales in the U.S. then importers believe two things must happen. First the price of Scotch must be held down or even reduced. Second the industry will have to fur. for itself in the U.S. market ther increase its \$30m to \$35m where it currently has virtually tion budget.

However, some industry lusiders doubt whether the distillers have the stomach for

either. longer market prospects. How willing to accept that the com-ever there are slight indications psny may have hit upon a sales

Mr. Heilmann believes that the pendulum of taste may have began to swing back towards stronger tasting spirits like Scotch. Some evidence for this view is provided by the healthy sales figures being knotched up by bourbon distillers and a re-surgence of interest in single malts.

Glenlivet and Glenflodich and the two major single malts sold in the U.S. and although single tion of the shrinking U.S. Scotch market, selling about 350,000 cases a year, sales appear to be firm. The other hopeful indication

is that some distillers do appear to he making an attempt to come to grips with the question of the image of a Scotch drinker in the U.S. Last year Bell's launched a

campaign to: carve out a niche no presence. To achieve that objective the company is attempting to market the brand to a younger customer,

· While most industry analysts in the U.S. are doubtful whether The major distillers are un- Bell's will succeed in the curwilling to speculate on the rent sales environment they are that 1933 may prove to be some and promotion strategy which thing of a turning point for the could be adopted by others within the industry. ...

Letters to the Editor

Dollars

From Mr A. Horsnail

Sir.—Perhaps your powerful summary of the Dirchley meeting should be required reading 22, City Road, ECI for us all (Economic Viewpnlot February 101. Anlony Harris says, as I understand it, the severe world deht problems will not be resolved until there is a recovery in global demand levels and, in turn, this will not happen until real interest rates are much lower. Apparently, the Ditchley ex-

peris perceived the root of the problem in "wrong Government policies - especially the U.S. fiscal deficit." students of affairs might suggest that difficulties in the practical application of monetary control policies are equally to

For example, it is very difficult to reconcile U.S. figures for the fourth quarter of 1982. when money supply continued to grow at a 10 per cent to 15 price changes were virtually zero and manufacturing output fell by 4 per cent. This money supply rise excludes most of the nost Christmas data when the figures were hoosted by the inclusion of new demand deposit accounts. Why is it that money supply is still rising so rapidly despite clear evidence that the U.S. economy has been brought

I believe that many major trading companies are leaving amendment and redevelopment a higher proportion of their assets in U.S. dollars and that it is virtually impossible for the U.S. Federal Reserve to sift international funds from domestic funds. My experience is that with U.S. dollar interest rates and a strong dollar exchange rate there is a case for holding a much higher proportion of business assets in dollars, but borrowings in other currencies are up to compensate. With trading leads and lags, dollar swops and speculations in the mnney market it is almost impossible to segregate international dollars from domestic It is possible therefore that U.S. money numbers will of investors' assets and the will not budge until solicitors'

rate at unacceptably high levels. The question arises: how do we A. G. Horsnail.

Change

From Mr P. Dignam

Sir.—I wish to draw attention to a fundamental and uo-fortunately widespread error concerning the relationship between the payment of statutory and occupational sick pay.

Occupational sick pay is not
"additional" to SSP as reported

in your columns on February ? ("Sick pay rules change prompts better schemes"); they are in fact paid together as part of each other, the lesser being contained within the greater. That is to say, if the OSP is \$80.00 per week and the SSP is £40.25 per week. then the employee would still receive only £80.00, but £40.25 of that will be notionally deemed to he SSP, and this therefore hecomes recoverable by the employer from his NI contributions.

This vital point about the nature of the offsetting process has been widely misconceived by trade union negotistors. those responsible for OSP schemes and the agreements for qualifying days and particularly hy those software designers involved in the

of payroll systems. . The gains to be made by optimising sick pay arrange-ments could well fund the considerable administrative burden of SSP: emnloyers should be examining in great detail this Oxyate Farm.

Protection

From Mr J. Berry

Coles Green Road, NW2.

markets into leaving interest advisers in particular the inde- instances, legal action has been pendent and smaller companies involved in giving advice to the private investor. Professor Gower has examined

ways in which the existing legislation can be tightened and the proposed new rules for licensed dealers in securities should go a considerable way towards ensuring that such companies are run in a competent and honest manner. Many of the proposed new

the accuracy with which firms

report to the Department of Trade, but also place a considerable burden on the department to examine and follow up such returns made to them by investment advisers. I believe that there may be a relatively simple solution to this problem which to some extent is arready in practise in some firms. All licensed dealers should be subjected to regular check. ups by an auditor appointed by the department. This audit would examine the procedures used by firms in handling their clients' investments and would probably he paid for by the licensed dealers

Berry Asset Management, 8th Floor. Brettenhom House. Lancaster Place, WC2

I. A. J. Berry.

Title

From the Financial Director. James Latham

Sir, - There now seems wellestablished precedence that when a supplier has a retention of title clause within his conditions of sais, and where the buyer is in default, that the supplier is cotitled to the return of his goods. This principle was established in the Romalpha have also decided to follow the and subsequently in the Borden (UK) judgments.

It is therefore very depressing that receivers still choose haggle wheo a supplier Sir.—There has been a good wisbes to assert his legitimate deal of discussion during the rights for the return of his last year about the protection goods; indeed, many receivers continue to frighten financial overall conduct of investment letters bave passed and, in some

Most receivers are appointed under charges taken on assets by hanks. One reads columos of the ln your companies which numerous

The actions of receivers in fightlng even, to them, modest retention of title claims, are making life difficult for the survivors. May I suggest, air, that the time has now come for the banks to ensure that the receivers they rules however rely not only on appoint understand the rudiments of commercial law. Christopher Latham.

Leeside Wharf. Mount Pleasant Hill, Clapton, E5.

From the Vice-Chancellor, University of Salford

Sir. - You are right to draw attention to the continuing and lamentable gap between academic and vocational studies in our schools in your article of February 14. The Manpower Commission's new Services scheme, slthough very welcome in itself, will do little to bridge that gap and could make it

The need, as you rightly say. is for those destined for senior positions in society to acquire for themselves and to value in others practical skills. You are of additional equity finance. on less firm ground, however, when you criticise those "universities which were set up to emphasise the development of technical and other practical skills" for not recognising qualifications other than "A"levela. This university, for example, draws approximately 20 per cent of its annual student intake from candidates with non-"A"-level qualifications. We recommendations of the engineering professors conference which, in March 1982, urged universities to accept "A"-level qualifications in technology and design as suitable "third subjects" for the purposes of university entrance. This univer- From Mr H. E. Rylands and Social Research sity's teaching aims, inter olia, Sir.—I bave just seen a copy 2 Deun Trench Street, "to result in graduates with of a working guide to the Smith Square SW1.

the capacity to identify, formulate and then solve problems and to make, design, organise, produce or construct useful objects and services."

Of course, it could be that these characteristics are precisely those that led the University Grants Committee, with Ministerial endorsement, to cut our recurrent grant by more than any other university in July 1981, but that is another

(Professor) John Ashworth. University of Salford, Solford-

From Mr K. Speyer

Sir.—Ray Maughan (Feb 12) reports on "concluded "negotia-tions between Acrow and various banks resulting in a charge on all Acrow's assets in favour of bankers, and that "agreemeot" bas been reached with

Acrow's debenture and loan

holders. This loan stock bolder knows of no such agreement nor would be be party to it when directors agree to give the banks preferential treatment over loan and other creditors. A situation very nice for the banks in making their place more secure at the expense of the latter! The finance director is reported

to say that the capital structure

of Acrow did not permit raising The directors' control rests on a tiny voting capital wagging a large unenfranchised shareholding body. The position seems to be: rather give the banks favoured treatment over other creditors to retain their cootinued support than enfranchise all ahareholders, which could of course lead to loss of voting control by the present management, loss of profitable iobs (uncarned when leading to losses as hitherto), and possibly

208. City Road. EC1

Indexation

iodexstion of capital gains for

professional advisers. It con-tains over 80 pages of foolscap

The Treasury officials who devised the very complicated rules for indexation must bave been out of their minds if they thought that they would be comprehensible to the sverage investor. Professional advisers. eapecially accountants, will be laughing all the way to the bank and the Ioland Revenue will no doubt be pressing for more staff to cope with the problems. H. E. Rylands.

The Red House, Dunham Massey, Altrincham, Cheshire.

Water

rom Mr C. Trinder Sir,-The water workers want

wage settlement that will lift them into the top quarter of the manual weekly earnings league and give them parity with gas and electricity workers. The two objectives may mean the same thing at the present time. but have not in the past. During the 1970s gas and electricity carnings were considerably below the top quarter of the earnings league and only recently have they made significant strides up the league table. Single year comparisons can be misleading but in 1978 average earnings in gas and electricity seemed to be roughly in line with average earnings for the economy as a whole, Water workers were in that position in 1982 hut by then the gas and electricity workers were in the highest paid 25 per

cent, The committee of inquiry which you say (February 17) will receive evidence by seroplane, discuss it by telephone. have an oral session on Saturday and publish a written report on Sunday, will have dooe a good job if it sorts out issues like this with a timetable like that. Chris Trinder National Institute of Economic

How to compare **Executive Pension Schemes**

If you are concerned with assessing the merits of individual executive pension schames you know that it can be both difficult and time-consuming. That is why the new fifth edition of Executive Pensions will be invaluable to you. Executive Pensions looks at over 90 pension schemes currently on the market and provides a

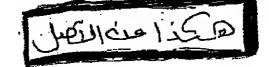
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chapters include all the information you will need on executive pension schemes, how different types of plans compare, Inland Revenue rules which apply, and the structure and workings of small, self-administered pension schemes. The 'pros and cons' of additional voluntary contributions and of transferring pension rights

are explored and details are given of all life insurance companies which arrange executive pension schemes. The new fifth edition of Executive Pensions makes for easy reference and straightforward comparisons, and is the vital handbook to have at

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UTSIDE THE heavily Around the fire, the novices guarded main gate of who have missed the earlier RAF Greenham Common action are wondering what Dennett has decided it is time for the still sleeping portion of the world's most famous peace

event to get up.
Slowly, the women emerge from their flapping canopies of plastic sheets draped over washing lines which; since Newbury Council imposed its ban on "structures" on the common, have served as home for the 20-month-old peace camp. Their welcome is a blackened pan of cheerfully overboiled Batche-lor's minestrone soup. "We're another day closer to Armageddun," says Jane to the reporter. "We cannot live with this tension,

"Anna, what are the hard bits in here?" asks a well-spoken voice. Clearly someone who has not yet adjusted to life around a campfire which, through two winters, has provided the only source of heat and the only place to cook.

But it is 10 am and the day is already well advanced for most of the peace women. A mile further along the camp's perimeter, at the "green gate" or works entrance. 41 women have already been arrested that murning for obstructing lorries. Three miles away at Newbury Magistrates' Court, an earlier batch of 42 protesters is into the second day of a hearing. They climbed into the base on New Year's Day and danced on the concrete silo which, by December, is destined to hold 96

American crulse missiles.

Jane, a blooming 60-year-old widow with shoulder-length hair and six grown-up children, came to Greenham last September as an expression, primarily of her Bennite poli-tics and longstanding support

for CND. "It was bloody awful at first.
I just went to bed every night
thinking 'I can't just stand
this: I shall have to go." Now feel good, even though the weather is colder. Nothing could make me leave now," she "This is one thing in

rural Berkshire, Jane comes next. Anna Minogue. an unemployed 20-year-old Londoner, was one of the 30,000 women who on December 12 "cmbraced the base" in a nine-mile chain; a acsture whose undiluted emotional impact did more to raise the temperature of the British disarmament debate than anything else last year. She has returned to support those in court and hecause she likes the camp. "Before

December, I didn'l realise there

was anything I could do about

it," she says.

The same experience is recounted by dozens of women who pass briefly through the camp each week, rotating around a permanent or nearpermanent core of about 25.
Jane has not been to her nome in Derby since September and is one of 19 women who have qualified for the Newbury electoral roll.

Some, a small minority, sup-port political causes of the Far Left; many, perhaps a majority, are deeply committed feminists, but they come in all ages, shapes and sizes and from all backgrounds.

Anna Fraser, 36, Is up from Camarthen in Wales, for a few

days with her sons, Adam and William. From behind her soldered-up NHS speciacles. Anna, like many of the married women involved, says that she is doing it for her children. Julie Knight, 32, has two children at home in Workington with ber bushand, Geoff, a plumber. Monday was their wedding anniversary and Ceoff managed to get interflora to

deliver a rose to the eamp. Why is she there? "An opinion poll about four years ago said 40 per cent of people believe there will be a nuclear war within 10 years. My daughter came up to me and aaid: 'That means I will be 19

It is the gaunt simplicity of the whole world that's giving such emotions which captured air on the common. Xeroxed sex human chain across 14. Back at the camp, more the model of the world on affidavits for the case are nailed miles to the Burghfield atomic visitors are arriving. There is

'An opinion poll said 40 per cent of people think there'll be a nuclear war within 10 years. My daughter said: "That means I'll be 19 when I die"



letters a day to the old fridge title in a wild west drama. which serves as the camp's post box.

On Wednesday, there was a telex from the Democratie Women's League in Austria. letters from the U.S. and £10 from a man in Solihull, who also sent a poem. In freezing February, miles from the coast, free copy of a book called Nude Sea Bathing is the closest thing to hate mail.

"What we really oeed," says Jane, "is Gortex sleeping bags." These outdoor hags will be used if Newbury Council succeeds through the High Court next week in rescinding the unfettered right of citizens to take

December 12 and which is still to a stake in the camp, like weapous centre and to Alderbringing between 50 and 100 some railroad company's land mustoo.

letters a day to the old fridge title in a wild west drama. Today, however, there are

will also sland huodreds, per-haps thousands, of women who plan to descend upon Loodon on women are already keeping Tuesday to register themselves as members of the camp and ing. to "embrace the court." Letters are the web," they sing, in a are going out to 1,000 women's reference to the woollen webs groups — not peace groups, they spin over fences and walla, necessarily—which are, says gates and trees wherever the Jane, "the key to our organisa- protest passes, in an ambivalent also comes from CND, although

But between the council and battles closer to home. "Who's legal success, the women say, coming to court?" someone asks.

wateh, talking, smoking, shiver-"We are the weavers, we tion." Support from backstage symbol of entrapment and unity.

When the court adjourns for some women resent this as lunch, women stride out to interference and are annoyed embraces, tears, more songs that their second mass embrace and dancing. Some have grey of the Greenham Common base hair, some pink. The ages of Easter will also, under a those on trial range from 17 to CND plan, link up with a mixed .72.

s Japanese woman in an exotic hat and part of the CND group from prosperous Bradford-on-Avon. Was the camp what they expected? One, who would not look out of place at a Tory Party wine and cheese evening, surveys the duckboards, the gold unsel threaded in the hare trees, the dirt and the bales of siraw which serve as seating and says, with a smile, " pretty much so, yes." But even these visitors are in no doubt that an allwomen camp makes sense, on the grounds that it decreases the chances of serious violence and even knows about the eight mixed sex peace camps at other British bases? Who indeed?

For many of the peace camp residents, however, the ban on men is mure fundamental than this. Over at the green gate, a nester settlement with real tents, a male reporter is politely but firmly asked to leave this "women only" soue.

Back in Newbury, emotions are rising. The women have been found guilty, but it remains to be seen how many will refuse to be bound over to keep the peace and so be sent to

Singing, mixed with orientalstyle foneral wailing begins in earnest. "You can't kill the spirit, she is like a mountain, old and strong, she goes on and on." At "you ean't turbid my tears tu flow," Jane and others are weeping, but the Smiles return with more mill-tant rhythms; "You may drive a blg machine . . . bot you just can't take my dreams

Iuexplicably, from nowhere, a polica car louges into the screaming erowd. "You see screaming erowd. "You see what I told you," says Julie. "I believed in our policemen until I came here. I don't know what's happeoing."

But the drama is soon over. The six women who have agreed to binding over emerge one with a saxophone. The other 36 leave later. In vans bound for Holloway Prison.

Julie asks for a lift back to

TODAY: Mrs Margaret Thatcher

addresses National Young Con-servatives conference, Bourne-

TOMORROW: Department for

National Savious' mouthly pro-gress report (Jaouary), Report

uf Johnson inquiry iolo water

workers dispote expected.
MONDAY: EEC Foreign Mlo-

MONDAY: FEC Foreign Mio-lsters start two-day locatiog. Brussels. TUC Finaore and General Purposes Committee meets. REC Labour Miolsters start two days of informal locat-ings. Bono. Commons debate EEC Budgel.

TUENDAY: Cyrlleal lodicators

the camp, but stops to phone Geoff. "We've got our mort-gage," she says, "and Geoff wants to know if I can get back a day early to sign the papers. I'd love to be able just to put the kettle ou and make a cup

of cattee or samething." At the camp, two women are drawing water from the mains

whare the caosu has a telephone

decisions are made, the discussion is of faction and next steps. Some believe co-ordinated industriat action is possible. "I'm not much lute organisation but I'm going to learn," says one

and a desk.

The truth, however, is that the peace camp bas no general strategy beyond surviving and adding to its numbers. Decisions about whether to block the road or occupy the base are taken spontaneously with each woman present deciding her own role: coal holder, legal observer or participaut.

They show little interest in the latest issue of the CND magazine, Sanity, in which Annie Tunnicliffe, a member of CND's council, argues that the growth of feminism at tireetsplit in the peace movement."

Jill and Barbara, two of the core residents, return dejected. "Half the family is gune." moans Jill, who then proceeds tu recount her own experiences begins to cry, "Where have all the women disappeared to? We need more women;" wails

picked over and the kettle boils. peace." interpretatious are drawn like a of a sophisticated regime of own way,"

male - dominated whether that violence expresses ltzelt in stomic iolssiles, police-

men or sexual politics. It is Jill who shakes the mood of appression. "We'll set up a peace camp at Holloway," she says, "we'll do it tonight. Where

are the Garter bags? "Tonight?" says Barbara. connection across the road and pallets are being broken up to stoke the fire. Jane wants for tha High Court campaign.

Three leave for the house of e sympathiser, four miles away. sympathiser, four miles away, a few paces behind, plump and

ordioary, beams. and a desk.

"Hello, we are from Sweden,
Around the fire, where all may we also here for some
ecisions are made, the discus- nights?" says another voice from the darkness. Swedish women, with spotless nylon rucksacks, have brought greetings and tooney from the Swedish peace morement. They are embraced and offered Jill's

teut for the night. "We're going to Holloway." says Barbara to the stew party. "can we go in the van." Jill dances off into the darkness singing: "Tonight's the night. Barhara's eyes are sparkling again.

It is thue for the Financial Times to depart. Four women Want a lift back to London.
These lour are the young,

some would say the extreme end of the women's peace movement. Two say they are lesbeans and will not onder any ham may lead to "an inneces- rirennistances work in a mixed sary and dangerously divisive sex pulitical group with conmittees and "male structures." They don't believe the Labour Party is capalite of delivering disarmament, indeed they are

not much interested in parties. But they believe in Greenof prison brutality. At 41, site ham. There, they say, they is a veteran, but her words find warmth, friendship and the frighten others and one woman opportunity to express themham. There they say they selves. They say they think they will win, but Lucy admits: "I came to Greenham first because It's a wnmen's camp As the events of the day are and second because it's about

" We have to have our space whirlpool to the women's cen-away from men," says Sarah, trai conviction; they are victions "Let them work it out their

Weekend Brief

Athletes and

'norn-again. Christians'

Sue Barker, one of the growing hand of sportsmen and women, who have become "born-again Christians," told me about her

"It has given me a bigger incentive to work at my tennis. The Bible tells us to find what we do best and to do it to our utmost ability. I feel now I am serving Jesus through my tennis," she said.

"My faith has been growing over the past five years. Of course, I was at school at a convent so that I was brought up to be aware of God. But even when I was doing well with my tennis I felt there was some-thing missing in my lle.. So 15 months ago I made my commit-

"My faith is the most important thing in my lifethat is why being around with (Richard) is so marvellous -we have so much in common. "Born-again - Christians." · like us believe we must live our whole lives for Christ as against those Christians who merely go An INSURANCE to church.

ompare.

e Pensió

"Many of the tennis players are "born again Christians"—on the tour we live for Him—we let our tennis shine through us for Him. Many of the girls on the tour are worried about their lives. They like to talk to me about my faith. I tell them I've got my life in better perspective now. I no longer put pressure on myself to win at all

In every sport there are many with the potential for great-ness but the ones who reach the top are: those whose mental powers lift them above their peers. Ambition, dedication, concentration, single-mindedness, ruthlessness and pride of performance are some of the necessary qualities.

Performing in the goldfish bowl of his chosen arena where public expectation is heightened by intrusive TV coverage, during play, and where bome life is invaded by an inquisitive Press, the achiete has to bear an awesome burden of pressure. Some crack under the strain, and turn to drink or

At the highest level of international competition, especially in single combat sports where often huse rewards turn on the result, the performer who is stretched to the Ilmits of physicapacity experiences . a loneliness, an isolation, that raises fundamental questions about his or her place in the universe, and also more mundana problems like how to cope if one's game is on a losing

An increasing number of athletes seek the answers in present sportsmen are born-again Christians" though of course many Christian sportsmen come to their faith in ways Whatever the tion to it. Sue Barker in tennis, Ian Bolton and Alan West in views over here and in ing their own insurance scheme American former heavy-reight for soft lenses on a pilnt hasia





Two of those who sought answers in religion: boxer George Foreman and rennls player Sue Barker

footballers Charlie Getty and Terry Baldwin plus Superstars winner Kyle Rote Jur are further examples. At some American fontball clubs the organise prayer players sessions before matches and in Britain the Christians In Sport organisation aims to establish a chaptaincy in every League football club. Canon Keith Tyte is already installed at Newport County.

problem with contact lenses

London reader Mary Rice has received an unwelcome letter through the post — her broker will no longer insure her contact lenses. Not because she stamped on them or boiled them up with the eggs, but because

they are soft. Just one year's experience of the soft lens market, has con-vinced his Lloyd's underwriter that "adverse claims experience demands withdrawal. In other words, he got his sums wrong in a technological market and Mrs Rice is left with £90-worth of uninsured plastic 20/20 vision. .

To explain, soft lenses come from Eastern Europe a decade ago, are attractive since you can keep them in overnight, have the caehet of a BMX bike, but are expensive - not least store they must be replaced approvi-mately every 21 in three years. In addition, they are easily damased in handling and - untike hard lenses which last ten years - it is the damage and tearing which gives rise to an excessive number of claims. Brokers have found that giving cover at £33 per cent is not enough, but more than enough for many insurees. The onethird rate means they will have paid twice over for their lenses

just when they wear out. Should the adverse claims experience have also affected your eyesight as a soft lens wearer, you can still get cover -at a price. Burgoyne Alford religion. Many prominent past. Insurance Company of Horsham will quite you at £38 per cent proud to proclaim themselves up to £250, close to £20 an eve. Otherwise wait until the present pair have worn out. High Street opticans Dolland and Aitehison claim they can according to their market reroute their fame draws atten- after same light on the retina search. nest month. Previously cautious about prescribing such newsocced are well known for thair. fangled devices, they are launch-

introduce it nationally by October.

At £15 premium for normal ones - plus a replacement charge of £9 per lens per claim -the client is insured against loss or damage, with normal and tear exclusions wear relaxed, up to four claims a year. With the two types of lenses costing £94 and £185 a pair respectively, it seems to be too good to he true. So where's the catch?

Simple. You have to huy the lenses from them. Since the suspicion in the trade is that claims rocket as the soft lenses wear out - something the normal insurance firm can't check out — D and A hope to quash the practice by being judge and jury, optician and insurer. . Watch this space for their 1983-84 adverse claims adverse

Golden echo from the **Great Depression**

experience.

The magazine which exalted all the optimism, frivolity and cul-uiral snothishness of the roaring 20s is heing reviewed next month in the U.S. and later in Britain with a splash. Vanity Foir, which first appeared in 1914 and disappeared in 1936 at the height of the Great Depression, is making its return just as the U.S. appears to be

finally emerging from its worst economic recession since then. For the Cande Nast group the maeazine company which owns l'oque hut which is today privately owned by the New-house family — the return of Vinity Foir fulfils a dream that dates back to 1936. Even when they stopped publishing the never let go of it," explains Ms Heather Collins, the publicity director of the new magazine. · The people at Condé Nasi are hetting hig on the rehirth of the first edition," says Ms

Vanity Fair, all the more so Collins, when the conventional wisdom. The is that no one really wants glosse " cultural gills " al a time of general economic austerity. Wrong, the people of Vanity Fair say. A new group of readers has emerged in the U.S..

champion George Foreman and In the Midlands, and hope to informed interest in literature and the arts, politics popular culture. rapidly advance up the economic soft lenses and £24 for complex and social ladder, they bring a scepticism and sophistication to their lives that Is in many ways unprecedented in American social history." Its new characteristic is that its members are young and not like some of their predecessors, middle-used.

ls this social psychological haldle? Nu. says Voning Fair. "These are the people for whom we are publishing the new Vonity Fair. They constitute the most valuable, active and influential upscale audience In

America today." In its golden days, the old Vanity Fair featured the likes of Dorothy Parker. Edmund Wilson, D. H. Lawrence, T. S. Eliot, Gertrude Stein, among other celebrated contributors. Visually it was stunning with portraits by noted photographers like Man Ray, Edward Steicher and Berenice Alibort among others and reproductions of paintings by Renoir, Matisse

The magazine's first new Issue tto appear on March I in the and March 10 in the UK1 will include a short novel by Gabriel Garcia Marques, the South American novetist who won the 1982 Nobel Prize for Literatore. In promises to be as visually impressive as the

But for the publishers Vonity Fair, the hiesest coup of all has been the response to the new magazine from the advertising community. "We were shooting for 60 pages of advertising to our plans," says Ms Collins, "We've out 168 pages of advertising. This, by any standards, is remarkable." The average of recent new magazine launches in the U.S. has been in a range of between 5% pages to 90 pages of advertising, and with 122 pages of editorial. Vonity Fair's first issue will look more like a magazine, its name was lneor- book or a big Christmas sales poraled with l'oone. "They estalogue with a total of 290 pages. "It won't be that thick always. It's normal to have a hig splash in the first issue because advertisers like to be in

advertisers, enthusiastic response will give Vanisu Fair a staggering \$1.4m in advertising revenues for the first issue, clearly think the return of the magazine will be a success. Only time will tell. however, whether Vanity Foir nas identified a new cultural "This new group is wealthy, elite hungry for what it calls "a both male and female, and com- magazine for the more complex posed of professional people as and contradictory times we live well as business men and in," It certainly could not have women. They take a serious and picked a more challenging time.

inside story of some

Royal teeth

While you are reading this, the milk teeth of a future king are working their way through his For Prioce William leething is a testing and often unconfurtable time. Squalls of temper can send mother or nanny scurrying. .

But has Prioce William tried a Birkiepeg? The answer may not be known for some time as the Royal Households du not disclose what cummercial products they buy until they have been used fur three years or

But the assurance "Used It Royal Nurseries" on the side of each pink, blue and white package of Blekiepegs points tu precedence in the allvaocemem of royal teetle.

Foquiries at Buckingham Palace could not certify the actual number of teeth in Prince William's mouth but it is about his age when they start to appear.

A family company in Aberdeen uwns Bickiepegs and the small, finger-like leething biscuits are haked in a plant not far from the city centre, James. Miller, a 20-year-old business graduate, now rous the company his father bought to 1958. Frum a well worn black loose leaf binder in his top desk drawer he reveals the history of the Bickiepeg since its invention by Dr Harry Campbell, a Harley Street pediatrician in

An Important growth spirt in the Bickiepeg history book fol-lowed the decision in 1934 of the Queen Mother, then the Duchess of York, to allow the firm to adopt the "Used In Royal Nurseries" slogen. It was something less than a royal warrant but some success had been found . In assisting the arrival of Princess Margaret's teeth.

No positive indicators have since been received from a sub-sequent generation of royals as to Bickiepeg use. During the war years the Bickiepegs defied rationing to a sales and production boom. Packets of nine and IS saw sales reselt 3m Blokie-pegs a year, a figure reached again in the 1970s.

Most of the staff of nine in the Aberdeen factory-a converted church hall-bave been there 11 years. In the packing room Mrs Muriel Sinelair and Mrs Milly Creenlaw and their two colleagues load each pack with eye-delying speed. A vital design feature of the

Bickiepes is a ribbon which ean be attached to a small wrist to aid recovery when dropped.
Questions about the enstomers for Bickiepegs bring an emharrussed smile to the moustached features of Mr Miller. He wants to help but the technique which turns flour, whealgerm salt and water into an object with the consistency of granite, remains a company secret only shared with Mr Leslie Farquhar, the baker.

This is the method, as yet uncopied by other rusks-which have pinned on Bickiepeg their tooth enducing qualilies. "Nothing but the Tooth," is the title of one of their sales

Contributors:

John Barrett Roger Beard Paul Betts Mark Meredith

Economic Diary

mittee plenary session opens (to February 24), Brussels, Mr Edward Heath speaks of Brandi Commission's report "Common Crisis" at Ruyal Commonwealth

WEDNESDAY: Mrs. Thatcher speaks at Institute of Directors sound cuovectino, London, EEU Transport Miolsters meet, Brussels. Sir Keith Joseph, Edocatioo Secretary, speaks at Conserva-tive Trade Unions seminar, Caxton Hall, SWI, Construction -new orders (December). THURSDAY: Balance of Pay-

by the manolacturing, distribolive and service industries (fourth quarter—provisional). Manufacturers' and distributors' stocks (fourth quarter-provisional). Energy frends (Derembert Unempiayment and un filled varancies (Jaouary-final). Employment in the production industries (December). Overtime and short-time wurking in manufarturing industries (December). Back staff and gas workers pay

FRIDAY: Sales and orders in the engineering lodustries (Navember). Finished steel consomption and stock changes fourth quarter-provisional). ments. New vehicle registrations (January). Capital expenditore Steel unions pay talks.

BUILDING SOCIETY RATES

| | Deposit rate | Share | Sub'pn | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------|---|
| | 1816 | Q' | o, | o _o Others |
| Abbey National | 0.00 | 6.25 | 7.50 | 7.25 1-year high option, 7.25 6 years sixty plus, 6.75 mln. £100, 7 days' nutice no interest lost |
| Aid to Thrift | . T.00 | 7.25 | _ | _ |
| .Alliance | 6.00 | 0.25 | 7.75 | 7.25 3 years Money Moothly £1,000 min. Interest paid monthly |
| Angila | 0.00 | 6.25 | 7.25 | 7.25 3 yrs., 2 mlhs.' withdrwl, notice |
| Birmingham and Bridgwater | 0.00 | 0.25 | 7.75 | 7.25 Extra Interest Shares |
| Brailford and Bingley | 5.75 | 6.25 | 7.25 | 7.00 1 m. not, ar on dem. (int. pen.) 7.25 High 1, a/c 3 m. not. [no pen.] |
| Britannis | 6.00 | 6.25 | 7.25 | 7.25 Option Bond, 7.25 2 milis.' not. |
| Cardiff | 6.00 | 7.00 | 7.75 | _ |
| Cardid | _ | *7.50 | _ | - * Share a/c hal. £10,000 & over |
| Catholic | 6.00 | 6.50 | 7.50 | 7.50 6 manths' deposit, £500 mln. |
| Century (Edioburgb) | 0.50 | 7.00 | _ | 8.00 2-4 rears |
| Chelpea | 6.00 | 6.25 | 7.25 | 7.70 3 yrs., f1,000 min. 90 days pen. |
| Chelienham and Gloucester | 6.00 | . 6.25 | 7.45 | _ |
| Chelleuham and Gloncester | | 7.25 | . - | Gold Arrantni—savings of £1.000 or more. No notice—no penalty |
| Citizens Regency | 0.00 | 6.50 | 8.00 | 7.50 3 yrs. Double Option shs. 7.40 |
| City of London (The) | 8.25 | 6.60 | 7.50 | 7.50 Capital City ste. 4 mths. notice |
| | 6.00 | 6.25 | 7.50 | 7.75 4 yrs., 7.50 3 yrs., 7.25 3 mths. |
| Derbyshira | 6.00 | 0.25 | 7.50 | 6.75-7.35 (3 months' maire) |
| Greeowich | 0.00 | 6.50 | 7.75 | 7.75 2 yrs., 7.50 28-day pen./notice |
| Guardiao | 6.00 | 6.50 | | 8.25 6 mth., 7.75 3 tath., £1,000 min. |
| Halitas | 6.00 | 6.25 | 7.25 | 7.25 Extra loterest Plus, 3 months' will notice or loss of interest |
| Heart of Eogland | 6.00 | 6.25 | 7.50 | 7.00 1 mili, out , 7.25 flexi tm. 3 yr. |
| Hemel Hemp-tend | 0.00 | 0.25 | 7.50 | 7.75 ft yrs., 7.50 3 courtles |
| Headon | 6.50 | 7.25 | | 8.00 6 months, 7.75 3 months |
| Lambeth | 6.00 | 8.50 | 7.75 | 8.00 6 miles., 7.75 28 days. 7.25 3 m. |
| Leaningion Spa | . 6,10 | 6.35 | 0.60 | |
| Leeds and Holbeck | 8.00 | 6.25 | 8.00 | 7.75 5 yrs., 3 miths, interest penalty |
| Leeds Permanent | 0.00 | 0.25 | 7.25 | 7.25 3 yrs., E.l. a/c £500 mm. 7.00 |
| Leicester | 6.00 | 6.25 | 7.25 | 7.25 3 yes., 7.25 3 months |
| London Grosvenor | 6.00 | 0.60 | 8:50 | 7.10 3 mths.' notice 1 mth, int. pen. |
| Loodon Permsocot | 6,00. | 6.75 | - | 7.50 l m. not. or on dem. (in). peo.) |
| Midshires | 6.00 | 6,25 | 7.50 | 7.25 1 year, 3 months' outice no pen. |
| Morenegton | 0.80 | 7.30 | _ | |
| National Conotles | 6 25 | 6.55 | 7.55 | 8.00 28 days, 8.25 6 milis., £500 min. |
| National and Provincial | 8.00 | 6.45 | 7.25 | 7.25 3 years, 7.00 1 month |
| Nailonwide | 6.00 | 6.25 | 7.25 | 7.25 3 yrs., £500 min. Innu. wdl. with |
| | | ٠. | | penalty. Bonus a/c 7.00 £500 min torm, wdl, with penalty |
| Newcastle | 6.00 | 6.25 | 7.50 | 7.75 4 yrs., 7.25 28 days' notice, or on demand 28 days' lot, penalty |
| New Cross | 6.75 | 7.00 | _ | 7.00-5.00 ou share accs., depending on min, balance over 6 months |
| | | # OF | B 50 | FOR III I I BUT II |

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7.50

7.25

7.25

Northern Rock

Nurwich

Paddington

Peckliam

Portmao

Portsmouth

Property Owners

Searborough

Skipton

Sussex County

Sussex Mutual

Town and Country

Wessex

Wnolwich

Yorksbire

formerly Huddersfield . &

Bradford and West Yorkshire

All these rates are after basic rate tax liability has been settled on behalf of the investor.

7.00 High mt. sh. 7.25 Prem. share

7.50 2 y., 8.00 3 y., 8.50 4 y., 7.25 Bos.

7.00 1 mth., 7.25 6 mths., 7.25 5 yrs.

8.40 5 yrs., 8.00 0 miles., 7.50 1 mth.

8.25 4 yrs., \$.25 6 mills., 7.75 3 mths.

7.25 Retirement Bonds (2nd issue).

6.90-7.90 all with withdrawal option

7.50 3 yrs., 60 days' wdl. ootice

7.25 90 days lint, losst, 7.25 Special

28 days' interest loss

7.25 5 Star Bond min. £500, 2 mths,

7.50 tmm, wdl. 28 days' interest losa

Interest Shares 90 days' not, or

imm, wdl. with 90 days' int. loss

(min. £500), 7.00 immed wdl.

not with pen., 7.25 Golden key

imm, wdl. 28 days' pen, interest

7.00-7.15 (1 mth.) 7.25 3 yrs.

7.25 Money Care + free life ins.

7.25 3 yrs., 7.00 2 yrs.

7.25 7 days' notice

6.75-8.00

AGAINST THE loregast of some £63m, Slandard Telephones and Cables has produced pre-lax earnings of £64.3m for the year AS 1982. The final dividend is the Salu promised 4p and effectively raises in / the lotal from 4.5p to 6p nel.

The forecasis were made in gen: October last when the American one parent, International Telephone and and Telegraph Corporation. Met offcred tor sale a lurther 40 per Hab cent of the STC shares. This cut ITT's holding to 35 per cent. In 1981, the company's earoings were £50.6m.

> Sales rose 1t per cent, from £567.5m to £628.5m. Both major husiness groups-telecommunicanons and electronics, and com-

up 10 per cent at £486m, showing bay a real gain in volume as techno-



ext.

Sir Kenneth Carfield chairman and chief execulive

logical advance confinued to bring down the real prive of pro-

ings at the end of 1982 were more than offset by cash on deposit.

| | 70. | 130 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | Em. | ĽΜ |
| Turnover | 529 5 | 567. |
| Trading income | 69 3 | \$9.0 |
| Associates | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Finance charges | 6 1 | 9 1 |
| Income before 12x | 64 3 | 50.8 |
| Tasamon | 24 1 | 14.1 |
| Nei income | 40.2 | 36 5 |
| See Lex | _ | • |
| | | |

Mr Johnstone takes chair at Charles Hill

Mr Alexander Johnstone is to be appointed executive chairman of Charles Hill of Bristol following discussions which have resolved boardroom differences. Charles Hill, ship repairing and engineering group that has been reporting losses for the past four years, merged in November last with the larger and profitable Kennedy Smale

mr Johnstone licads Kennedy Smale, and was expected follow-ing the merger in join the newly constructed heard as its rhairman. On February 2 it was announced that he would not after all be joining the company, following "differences which following differenced.

no Kenedy Smale representative on the new board. This also led to suggestions that Mr Johnstone might have to resign as chairman of Kennedy Smalc, manufacturer of electro-inochtelecommunications anical. telecommunication

Commercial Bank of Wales slips

After reporting pre-tax profits down from £1.11m to £716,000 m 1982, the directors of Commer-cial Bank of Wales say Huat the prispects for 1983 are encouraging. They add, however, that 6rm forecasting presents major problems during a time of frequent changes in Base Rate. Second problems are the efficiency of certain a considerable increase in in new and used cars are commercial vehicles.

They are optimistic that the improvement in profitability shown in the second halt of 1982 can be sustained and huilt upon, frequent changes in Base Rate. It is the efficiency of certain representations of the provides and provides and provides are considerable increase in the considerable increase

eredit demand, say the directors. | 1£235,000). The dividend is The dividend is a same again raised from 4.125p to 4.625p net.

BAD AND DOUBTFUL DEBT PROVISIONS PLAY A MAJOR ROLE

Lloyds Bank finishes £70m lower

AS FOREWARNED, pre-lax profits of Lloyds Bank, the first of the big four clearers to report its results for, 1982, buckled under the hurden of had and doubtful debt provisions in the second half of the year. However, the balance abeet remains strong and, with pre-provision profits confinuing to improve, dividends have been lifted 15 per cent.

After increased provisions of £2t8.9m against £85.7m, pre-tax profits for the 12 months showed a £69.7m fall at £315.9m. This represents a decline from £210.9m to £122.8m in the second half, for at halfway an advance from £174.7m to £193.1m was reported despite a rise in debt from £24.3m F62.1m.

ponents and distributors—participated in the increased sales activity.

Exports increased by 14 per cent to £143m, representing almost one-quarter of total sales in the year. In the UK sales were up 10 per cent at £486m, showing Basic yearly earnings per £1

Jereniy Morse, chairman, says that despite recessionary influences the bank's business continued to grow against a background of an average base rate of 11.9 113.2) per cent. irowth in advances was particularly strang, but since current account credit balances showed only a modest rise the dependence on interest bearing deposits increased and margins narrowed. Nevertheless, net interest earn-improvement was outweighed by ings were up reflecting the im- a heavy charge for bad and proved volume of business and, doubtful debts.

Corres- Total Current ponding for payment payment Adams & Gibtion Apr 29 Cmmcl Bank of Wales 1.71 10.71 Drayion Premier Inv 6.5 N.5 Greenfields Leisure Apr 30 0.25 1.25 Intal Inv of Jersey 5 12.75 Mar 31 24.58 Apr 8 Mar 25 Scottish Uld the 1.02 Apr 28 4.12

DIVIDENDS ANNOUNCED

Charles Sharpeint 4.12 Dividends shown pence per share nel except where olberwise stated. * Equivalent after allowing for scrip issue. TOO capital increased by rights and/or acquisition issues. ‡ USM Slock.

combined with a good rise in Because of the provisions made, profits from domestic hanking operations were down, and in addition, the contribution from Lloyds and Scottish was lower due to a rise in debt charges and higher funding costs which included those for the acquisition of Bowmaker and the assets of Hamilton Leasing.

Sir Jeremy reports that the continuing determration of world economic and political conditions had an impact on international profits. Although an advance in trading income excecded the increase in costs, this

Virtually every nation felt the moofunds-based income, more effects of the recessionary forces, than offset the increase in costs. and provisions were widely effects of the recessionary forces, and provisions were widely spread across the bank's business in different parts of the world, affecting both commercial and sovereign risk. There was also an adverse swing of 223.7m from a surplus to a deficit arising from the translation of foreign currency working capital

into sterling.
Group bad and doubtful debt privisions broke down as to £186.4m |£51.3m| specific and £32.5m (£34.4m) general. After those, operating profits came through at £324.8m [£391m]. The share of associates added a further £35.1m (£25.4m) while interest oo loan capital took £44m (£30.8m). Tax absorbed £73.2m (£122.9m) for a net bal-ance of £342.7m (£262.7m) and

there were minority profits of £7.1m (£8.9m).

Hong Kong assets by Grindlays Holdings, an associate, there was a £6.9m extraordinary credit t£58.6m debit for special levy on banking deposits) and this lifted the attributable outcome up from £195.2m to £242.5m. With dividend costing £46.7m (£38m) a sum of £195.Sm (£157.2m) was retained.
On a CCA basis taxable profits

offer for UDS.

options.

Bassishaw's recently increased

terms never came to vote before the UDS board sloce the bid

with the attributable figure at 1147.7m (£62m]. HCA shareholders' funds at the year end amounted to £1.95bn (£1.71bn). Total deposits (£25.31bn), n (£21.32bn) direct control. Mr Spencer said that "our hope is that people will see that Hanson's share price is volatile and the value of the hid will have recognized."

Scottish £7.3m (£14.4m), Lloyds Bank Iternational £95.5m Bank Iternational £95.5m (£138.7ml, Llnyds Bank Cali-fornia £1m loss (£1.1m profit) and the National Bank of New Zealand £12.7m t£15.8m). See Lex

Greenfields Leisure picks up retail sales, the current turnover. Yet the important point, and one

SINCE THE half year Greenfields Lelsure has continued its is satisfactory and margins have recovery and jurned in a profit now been fully restored, the of £536,000 for the full 12 directors report.

months ended October 31 1982. A The wholesale subsidiary, I. 6nal dividend of 1p gives a net

The previous year was the

logical advance continued to bring down the real prive of products to customers in many areas.

Markins were improved from 10.4 per cent to 11 per cent of 5ales, with a significant recovery in the components and distributors bitsioess after absorbing an increased charge of £4.1m for depreciation.

Finance charges were lower than in 1981, reflecting reduced dependence on external finance in a penod of failing initiation and high interest raies. Borrowings at the end of 1982 were

The wholesale subsidiary, I. and M. Steiner, continues to make excellent progress and is an important contributor to

The directors are hopeful that further significant property pro-6ts will lead to a substantial reduction of borrowings in the current year. Net profit attributable

shareholders came out at £367,000 tloss £1.46m) for carnings of 2.6p (loss 15.9p) per

Strip out property sales and that could mean restoraling

not lost on the shares which rose 5p to 51p yesterday, is that the retailer has overcome its two major hurdles—lousy trading margins and an enormous level of debt. The last 12 months has seen the company clearing nut the last of its poor low margin slocks and onw trading margins. pre Interest and depreciation hack to their all time high. Borrowings have already come down from £5.9m to around £4m. Still a hefty burden for net tanshareholders' funds of £3|m. though falling progres-sively thanks to more properly deals, retained profits and a sliming of stocks. With property profits Greenfield could make over £1m pre-tax this year and plus on property disposals. Strip out property sales and that could mean restoraling of Despite the warm winter Greenfield Leisure has very little the dividend for a yield of 6.1 which has slowed the growth in left to show for £21\mathrm{1}m of 5ales. per cent.

Listing delay for Utd. Leasing

COMPUTER LEASING company says "our auditurs, Arthur advisors in its effort to reach a United Leasing has suffered Anderson, and all other financial slock market full quote. Are Michell said yesterday "If gain a slock marker listing. As us. a result of a disagreement with its financial adviser, Hill Samuel,

its financial adviser, Hill Samuel, the company will not now come to the market this month.

Neither the company, nor Hill Samuel were prepared to give any reasons as to why they parted company hul it is believed that it concerned the samuel then tank the place of the samuel when the samuel then tank the place of the samuel then tank the place of the samuel when the samuel then tank the place of the samuel the samuel then tank the place of the samuel the samuel then tank the place of the samuel the parted company hul it is believed that it concerned the treatment of possible future tax

Mr Chrisinpher Rosnier of this Samuel then took the place of Mr Swete. Said Mr Mitchell the treatment of possible future tax

"horses were switched on us."

United Leasing has now Hill Samuel had been advising appointed Barclays Merchant Utted Leasing for about 10 Bank in place of Hill Samuel, months, and United Leasing has and chairman Mr Parry Mitchell spent about 2600,000 oo financial

I'd know a year ago what was involved in the exercise, I would has been very much a last minute affair. We hope to come to the market in May or June. The Intention is still a full list. Hill Samuel had been advising ing, but I am not ruling out the

USM."
Philips and Drew will continue as hrokers to the company

Adams & Gibbon shares in Vauxhall success

following "differences which have emerged."

A GOOD second half, with profits

A GOOD second half, with profits

A GOOD second half, with profits

The Vauxhall Opel new car franchise had a most successful hoard, he left Charles Hill with no Kenedy Smale representative. Adams and Gibbon to record a directors' efforts to increase lolal of El36.000 for the full year operational efficiency. However, ended November 30 1982. This trading margins came under eompares with £227,000.
If Irading margins in the current year can be held at the

further progress towards its pre-recession levels of profitability. But the directors stress that prospects must be viewed against interest rates and the continuing high unemployment in the North of England, where the company operates.

with a final of 3,375p.

extreme pressure as more of the demand tended to come from the fleet sector of the market where improved rate, the group should margins are inevitably reduced have an opportunity to make Redford commercial vehicle Red ford commercial vehicle sales activities recorded sume improvement over the two previous years, and this sector appears to he showing the first signs of heginning to emerge from the warst of the recession. Trading to date in 1983 shows a considerable increase in volume in new and used cars and light

frequent changes in Base Rate. as the efficiency of certain fractions and activities continues interest was £8.0tm against £6.49m. There was a tax credit of £624.000 compared with a charge of £537.000.

The first part of the year has seen greater activity, hoth in hank leoding and instalment credit demand, say the directors.

Metal Bulletin

Shows progress
An increase from 1914,600 to 1938,200 in pre-tax profits is reported by Melal Bulletin for 1982. Turnover of this publisher of twice-weekly and monthly journals and handbooks, rose from £4.04m to £4.67m. The final dividend is raised from 3.5p to 3.8p net for an increased total of 6p against

5.5p. Stated earnings per 10pits shares are dealt on the Unlisted Securities Markel—improved from 9.9tp to 10.57p.

The directors say that worldwide trading conditions prevail-ing for virtually all the indus-tries served by the group, deterinrated further, particularly during the final quarter.
They say 1983 is likely to he a difficult year, but every effort is

Scottish United

being made to maintain profit-ability.

Net revenue carned for ordinary shareholders of Scottish United Investors improved from £2.64m to £2.8am in 1982. This represents carnings per 25p share of 1.71p against 1.59p. The final dividend is reised from Net asset value per 25p 1.02p to 1.07p net for or ordinary share rose from 304.75p increased total of 1.7p compared

MINING NEWS

Rebirth of an Australian goldfield?

BY KENNETH MARSTON, MINING EDITOR

THE RE-EMERGENCE of West- of ahout 34 grainmes per tonne. ern Australia's Eastern gold- Importantly, the finds were discovering the new potential of yel to be completed, Galbraith fields as a major producer of mostly shallow and thus mine- the area goes to the junior estimates that an open-cut minyesterday by Mr Bill Balbrath, open pil methods. In the next chairman of Carr Boyd Minerals, three to five years, he thought. and the associated Hill Minerals, another nine deposits would be it could be capable of doubling found in "this elephant country." Australia's present total annual gold production of some 515,000 deposits had remained undis-

ounces, he thought. He said that a belt running lished mines on the famous for 700 kilometres from Wilina Golden Mile at Kalgoorlie and in the north to Norseman in the south had been shown to contain. Gwalla property near Leonoraabout 10 separate mineral deposits which in all could hold an inferred 42m lonnes of minerali hurden of soil and weathered sation with an average gold grade rock.

in London able by the relatively cheap exploration companies-includ-SS The main reason why the remained aloof. covered-despite the long-estabthe now exhausted Sons of was that they were hidden from the 4ld prospectors by an over-

Galbraith said that credit for ing his own - who persevered with exploration work in 1980-81 production in about two years' while the majors, with the excep-tion of Broken Hill Proprietary where in the region of A\$40m

As already reported, good gold values over large widths thicknesses) of ore have been found in drilling at the Harbour Lights prospect, near Leonora, of Carr Boyd 140 per cent), Esso Exploration (55 per cent) and Aztee Exploration (5 per cent). The deposit is still open at both ends and at depth.

While feasibility studies have estimales that an open-cut mining operation could be taken to where in the region of A\$40m

He is guarded about likely working costs; But on the basis of current gold prices and allowing for depreciation, he feels that the operation would break even on the basis of an ore grade of only 2 grammes whereas indications are of an average grade of 4 grammes-plus at the deposit.

Mr Cyril Spencer, one of the members of the Bassishaw In-Representing a net share of profits on the disposal of certain vestments coosortium, said yes-terday that he felt it would be unlikely that the consortium would jocrease its 114p cash

are stated at £216m (£247.7m)

were £31.91bn advances £27.71bn and assets £34.46hn |£27.66bn) An advsis of operating profits shows: interest tocome £4.23bn t£3.48bn); ioterest expense 13.02bn (£2.45bn); net interest (£945.8m); other operating in-come £391.6m (£323.1m); operat-ing expenses £1.04bn (£889.1m); exchange deficit £12.5m [£11.2m

surplus).
To the profits, domestic opera tions contributed 55 (53) per cent and the international side 45

(47) per cent, By division, domestic gave £210.3m (£221m), Lloyds and

response for Superdrug

The offer for sale of 8.8m shares in Superdrug Stores, has been oversubscribed by over 94 Baring times. annouo::ed yesterday approximately 240,000 applications for a total of 840m shares

were received. Preferential applications from employees of Superdrug bave been allocated in full. Applications from the public will be allocated on the following basis: 200 shares: weighted ballot for 200 shares: 400-800 shares weighted hallot for 300 shares, 1,000-4.500 shares: weighted ballot for 40n shares; 5,000-9,500 lot for 400 shares; 5,000-9,500 shares: weighted ballot for 500 shares; 10,000-24,000 shares: weighted ballot for 600 shares: 25,000-70,000 'sbares: weighted ballot for 700 sbares; '75,000 shares ond above: 1 per cent of the amount applied for, sobject to a maximum attocation of

70,000 shares. It is expected that letters of acceptance will he posted on Tuesday February 22 for dealings to commence on the following day. Letters of regret in tions will also be posted on

John Lewis **Partnership** sales rise

Despite snow and icy winds, John Lewis Partnership department store, last week recorded sales of more than £8.5m, an increase of 14.7 per cent on the corresponding week last year.

Waitrose, the Partnership's food group, had a "spendid week's trade," resulting in sales of £8.5m. up 17.7 her cent on the corresponding week in 1000 1932. Total sales for the week, at

Massive

week, accompanied by a cover-ing letter from UDS to its own shareholders, by which time an agreemeol should have been reached between Burton and As Burton sees It. Hanson will

probably agree the deal as it stands or ask for some small upward revision to price. Less likely, is a request for terms which Burion would be unwilling to meet or a determination the multiple chains itself. Burion has estimated that, in addition to the £78m considera-tion agreed with UDS. It will require £40m of capital spending

to upgrade the John Collier and Richard Shops businesses, spread over some time, and a working £550m. major items will include stock write-offs and cancellation of stock commitments and the introduction of Burton's own computerised stock call-off systems.

expected that Hanson will now deal only on the basis of cash
thus eliminating lbe equity
alternative which Burton was
proposing to offer UDS share-

If all goes according to plan,

the Hanson Trust offer document will be despaiched late next

PROWTING TAKES

7% OF CROUCH Prowting Holdings, Ibe private the enginerelog and bousebuild-north of England electrical 20d ing group privately nwned by engineering group for almost nounced yesterday that it has taken a 7.1 per cent stake in Crouch Group, the publicly quoted property development and an undisclosed sum.

AMERSHAM BUYS construction company.

Mr Tony Longman, marketing

director of Crouch, sald he had been assured by Mr Peter Prowting the chairman, that the stake had been hought purely for investment purposes. "Nobody can be sure hut I take their word," he added. Crouch's shares rose 4p yester-

day to 122p pulting a market value of £4.88m on the company. Prowting and a wholly-owned subsidiary, which previously apparently held oo shares in two chinks of 185,000 and 100,000 shares uver the past days. Crouch said it did not believe that Mr Ronald Clempson, the former chairman who was ousted from the board in January, was involved in the transaction. The company does not know, how-

ever, where the shares bought Total sales for the week, at by Prowting came from more than £17m, were up 16.1 Other major shareholders are per cent on the similar week last the Crouch family with about 13 year, and for the two weeks to per cent and "very near friends" of the family with 9 for comment. In 1981, his group 16 per cent.

As nead of Skitoctals. He was, and cent second preference shares remains profitable.

Minutey and Paimer's 3.2 per cent second preference shares remains profitable.

Mr Dipre was not available for comment. In 1981, his group bought Pyramid Publishers for acceptance until further notice. by Prowting came from

St Piran stake in **Bassishaw** unlikely to Westminster Property raise offer

BY DAVID DODWELL

Saint Piran, the mining and bury, a house building group ouse building group which is operating in the Manchester and house building group which is now part of Mr Jim Raper's master company, Gasco Investments of Hong Kong, has bought a 23.61 per cent stake In the Wesiminster Property Group for

the UDS board sloce the bid was topped so swiftly by the 1230m all equity offer for UDS from Hanson Trust. Conscious that Hanson was preparing a dawn raid on the UDS sbares, timed for Thursday morning, the UDS board swiftly accepted the newcomers' 120p per share bid oo Wednesday evening. Mr Raper said yesterday that he had purchased 6.55m Westminuter shares from Twentieth Century Banking at a price of

Dn Monday, a tender offer will be made for a further 1.77m shares, also at a price of 35 p.
This would lift his stake to Faced with this acceptance and Hanson's aggressive market bny-ing yesterday to bring a 4.06 per cent UDS holding under its 29.99 per cent, and result in a total acquisition cost of about Westminster sbares closed on Friday at 32p, up 2p on the day.

Twentieth Century Banking was pledged its 23:61 per cent stake in Westminster by Graylaw Hold-

In Westminster by Graylaw Holdings, the Essex garage group privately owned by Mr Victor its perent company. Gasco Gray. Graylaw went into liquing investments of Hong Kong. This company is locked in litigation Mr Raper said: "A 28.9 per with the Isle of Man-based cent holding will be enough for Savings and Investment Bank, which collapsed in July Jast wear." of the bid will vary accordingly." He expects to meet Mr Gerald Ronson, chairman of the privately owned Heron Corporation and Instigator of the consortium, on the latter's return from the U.S. this afternoon to discuss the UDS confirmed vesterday that, with the consent of Hansoo, it had sold about £20m of its investment property portfolio but

course.

The sale of subsidiary mining operations in Thailand and Malaysia raised a further £5m.
St Piran shares an obscure link with Weslminster through

Bournemouth areas.

Westminster, which has interests both in the UK and in

Portugal, released its annual report yesterday. Pre-tax profits for the year to September 30 1982 were £248,662, compared with £431.206 a year earlier. Turnover fell to £1.29m from £1.3m during the same period.

The Westminsler purchase will be made in cash from company

funds. St Piran is cash-rich. Mr Raper said, after sales over the past year amounting to about £13.5m.

In August last year it sold its stake in South Crofty, the Cornish mining company to Charter Consolidated, for £8.5m.

further at the moment, though It was the collapse of Savings a bid might be considered in due and Investment Bank which led the terms of the principal prospective disposal are still under discussion.

Burton Group is still poised to buy UDS' Richard Sheps and John Collier chains, but it is of its 86 per cent stake in Mil-

BATs completes Mainstop disposals in £4.6m deal

Allied Suppliers, part of Mr James Gulliver's Argyll Foods group is to buy the last five of ing 20 BAT Stores' Mainstop stores for it said. £4.6m cash.
Allied will acquire stores in

Darlington, Redruth, Aldersbot, Fnikestnne and Stratford, London with combined annual turn-over of £35m and total sales area of 186,000 square feet. Completion is due to take place on March 5. In addition, Allled will acquire the trading stock of the stores at an agreed

value which will not exceed. £3.02m

This acquisition is in line with Argyll's stated intention of add-

It completes BAT Stores' programme of selling off its Mainstop nutlets after failing to achieve its target of 35 stores, and it brings total sales to about E23m. BAT Stores, part of BAT Industries, last week announced it had sold five stores to the Co-operative Wholesale Society

. It earlier sold three stores to William Morrisoo, the Bradford Allied plans to add these stores to its Presto Food Markets chain, which will then have a total of 136 nutlets and annual sales of 1555m.

Starwest buys majority of Pullman offshoot

The newly acquired company, which will be renamed Skineraft International, specialises in furs, suedes, leathers and sheepskins. It has 35 retail outlets spread throughout the UK.

R. & J. Pullman (Retail) was wholly-owned subsidiary of & J. Pullman and accounted for about 20 per cent of the group5s £24m turoover in 1981. The group was put into the receiver's hands at the company's request. In December last year. in the 12 months to the end to its business in radioactive of April last year, the group carbon compounds. of April last year, the group made a pre-tax profit of £1.6m on a turoover of £24m. At the time of receivership, it had hank

borrowings of about £10m. Mr Aroold Galler, who was head of R. & J. Pullman (Retail! HUNTLEY/NABISCO before receivership, will continue Nabisco Brands offer as head of Skiocraft. He said Huntley and Palmer's 5.4 per

Starwest Investment Holdings, £1.2m, and Hawthorn Leslie, the the enginerelog and bousebuild- north of England electrical 20d

PROCHEM

Amersham International has reached agreement with British Oxygen Company, a wholly owned subsidiary of BOC Croup, purchase its stable isolope business, Prochem, from BOC Special Gases. The agreement is subject to contract. Though the initial sales

contribution will be modes! this acquisition will enable Amersham to add a range of stable isotopically-labelled compounds The principal use of these materials is in research applica-

Nableco Brands' offer for

Results due next week

WITH the chemical industry in the doldrums, the only question banging over ICI's results, due on Thursday, is show much currency gains will soften the pain of a fall in profits from last year's £335m. For 1982, though, these may be no more than a placebo. If ICI rontinues with its traditional accounting practices, most of its exchange rate gains on export debtors will not the market. The U.S. market gains on export debtors will not be brought into the accounts until the first quarter of the cur-rent year. In this case, the market expects pro6ts to be around the £290£295m mark. The only saving grace will have been the pharmaceuticals side which should be increasing its profit contribution. Elsewhere, demand has been very flat, and with a worldwide oversupply of many of the company's products, prices have hardly risen at all over the year. The nutlook for 1983 looks marginally better, as cost henefits come through and prices have more chance to firm up. Meanwhile, the final dividend for 1982 will almost certainly be mainlained, with the possibility of a nominal increase to soften

FINAL DIVIDENDS

Address International
Address Securities
Bath and Portland Group

Bath and Portland Group
Baynes (Cherles)
Batme (T. F. and J. H.) Holdings
Cardinal Invasiment Trust
Child Health Research Investment Trust
Commercial Union Assurance
English and Scottish Investors
Furst Scottish American Trust
Foreign and Calomal Investment Trust
Imperial Chemical Industries
Invasting in Success Equilies
Jones (Ernest) Jewellers
Lovell (C. F.)
Marchynel
Martey
New Banen Oil Trust

posiles to disclose its results. This time it may well regard this pole position with misgivings, since the word losurance markets are having a very rough time and CU's reaults will highlight much that is wrong with the market. The U.S. market goes further into decline with the long-awalted forecast turo-around receding into the future. The UK market last year showed a sharp reversal from accentable a sharp reversal from acceptable profits to massive losses that could not be attributed solely to the severe weather a year ago. The European market is as poor as ever. Only Canada and Australia, until the recent fires, preseol a slightly less gloomy picture. While these features will
affect all composiles, the markel
expect CU to be hit the bardest,
with underwriting losses nearly
doubling from 5132m to pround doubling from £132m to around £240m. Falling interest rates should not have significantly hit investment tocome, which ought to show a growth of a fifth from

Olvidend [p)*
Lest yeer This year
L Final to:

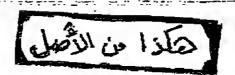
£192m to £235m. Even so, this munications markets poised for lack of cover.

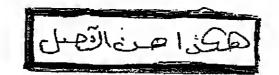
in the general setback in the electronics / telecommunications sector over the past few months, but this bas not dimmed the favourable view of the City's analysts. The first six months of the fiscal year brought a 30 per cent gain in profits, and the market would be disappointed if the year-end showed less than a 25 per cent gain on last year's £111m pre-tax. Consequently, the third quarter statement, due on Tbursday, should show profits of £37m-£40m pre-tax. The City will look very hard for any information regarding the outlook in North America, an area where Plessey bas strong prospects via its purchase of Stromberg-Carl-son, and its investment in

will leave pre-tax profits cut by restructuring, and UK defence more than a half from £89.5m to markets buoyant, analysis expect less than £40m. Earnings per a favourable report from Plessey. Share could fall from 16.5p to 5.5p, but CU should maintain its dividend at 11.8p despite the lack of across. the metals trading business, saw the metals trading business trading bu on Wednesday, will be scanned eagerly for indications of the outlook for the year-end. A minimum of £13.2m pre-lax for the fbird quarter is expected by the market, with the optimists hoping for £13.5m. This would put the group on line for pre-lax profits of £45m £47m for the full year against £49.61m in the previous year. Particularly encouraging would be any sign of an uplurn in the U.S., where Johnson Matthey has slepned up its interests in chemicals and refining, and also in jewellery.

Other results due next week son, and its investment in include full year figures from Scientific-Atlanta. But, with both Marchwiel on Monday, and those the UK and the U.S. telecom- of Vantage of Marchwiller.

| | Announce | | lvidend (| n)• |
|---|-----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Company | mant | Lau | | This your |
| | due | Int. | Final | Int. |
| Paper Milt | | | 0.2 | IIII. |
| ey Trust | Enidad | 1.3 | | |
| | | | 31 | 1.3 |
| ndrew Trus) | TURLEGSA - | 2.5 | 4.0 | 2.5 |
| sh Eastern Investment Trust | Monday | 1.5 | 1.85 | 1.5 |
| ss Group | Tuesday | 3.0 | 5.0 | 3.0 |
| ERIM DIVIDENDS - | • | | | 3. 0 |
| Holdings | Friday | 1 59490 | 4.19375 | |
| on Grothers | Tuesday | 1.0 | 4.130/3 | |
| Holdings | Madagada | 1.0 | | |
| IS. W.) Group | -зусынаводаў . | ענו | . 25 | |
| ERIM FIGURES | rngay | _ | 100 | |
| | | | i | |
| onic Machina | | Α. | • | |
| on Matthay | Wednesday: | r: | | |
| and | Friday | F = | ! | |
| у | Thursdayti | -: | - | |
| Textiles | Thursday | | | |
| | | - | | |
| Dividends ere shown net pence pe Issue. † includes a apecial divid | r share and ad | ninn d | | |
| issue. I includes a special divis | dend of O 2- | INCIGO I | ic Guy in | ISTVENING. |
| Issue. Includes a apecial divided | 76E- : 0. 0.2P. | 1 Lpic | d Quanta | Поцтав |
| | | | | |





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Option

GGF (USP 587)

OTD IUSP 87)

CUA (USP 155)

RCL (USP 463)

RTZ (USP 524)

VRF (UEP\$199)

SUMPARY OF THE WEEK'S COMPANY NEWS

Take-over thus and deals

Hanson Trust entered the battle for control of UDS with an agreed chare-exchange offer worth £230m. This tops last Thursday's revised rival bid from Bassishaw Investments, headed by Mr Gerald Ronson, by some £13m. Hanson is offering five of its own shares for every eight UDS, valuing the latter at 120p per share, against Bassishaw's 114p per share cash offer. UDS's earlier agreed £78m sals to Burton of the Richard Shops and John Collier chains is now the subject of discussions between Mr Lames Hanson the chairman of Hanson Trust and his opposite Mr James Hanson, the chairman of Hanson Trust, and his opposits number at Burton, Mr Raiph Haipern.

C. H. Beszer, the West Country building group, made a shares and cash bid for Second City Properties valuing the latter at £15.8m. Beszer picked up a 7.2 per cent stake in Second City on Monday and now owns 7.42 per cent of Second City. Beszer is offering one of its own shares plus 85p cash for every five Second City shares; the offer comes less than three weeks after Beszer's revised bid for R. Green Properties was successfully toward by Threemester Trust topped by Throgmorton Trust.

In a move to introduce an element of gearing into the company, Kelsey Industries is no buy up part of its own equity capital by means of a tender offer to shareholders. The scheme enables the company to buy back up to 20 per cent of the ordinary shares at between 150p and 240p per share. The purchase of the entire holding could cost up to £1.8m, and Kelsey feels that in view of the current trend in interest rates it would be appropriate to introduce an element of borrowing to finance the scheme. At present the company has zero borrowings and £10.5m of sharepresent, the company has zero borrowings and £10.5m of shareholders' funds.

Kwik-Fit (Tyres and Exhausts) made an agreed share exchange offer for Crest International Securities. The offer is on the basis of three Kwik-Fit chares for every 10 Crest and values the latter at about £5.6m.

P. C. Henderson, the industrial and residential door manufacturer, paid £3.7m for Continental Instruments of the U.S., a

privately-owned manufacturer of industrial and commercial security systems

Habitat Mothercare made an agreed offer for Heal and Sons. The offer is £38 cash for each Heal ordinary share, valuing the loss-making quality furniture group at just over £4.8m. The bid has already been accepted by shareholders representing 54.3 per cent of Heal's issued shares.

| Company | Value of hid per | Market | Price before | Value of oid | |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| hid for | share** | price** | bid | £m's** | Bidder |
| P | vices in p | ence unio | a otherw | isa indica | ted. |
| Aberthaw Cement | 6405 | 675 | 420 | 18.40 | Blue Circle |
| Anglo Met | 900 | 85 | 80 | 5.31 | Atlantic Met |
| Austin (E.) | 60* | 62 | 50 | 2.54 | Caparo Inda |
| Crest Int | 14 | 12 1 . | 13 | 4.95 | Kwik-Fit |
| Edin & Gen Ina | 21 | 20 | 13 | 4.57 | Milis & Allen Int |
| Green (R.) | 135* | 130 | 115 | 16.47 | Throgmerton Ts |
| Heal | £38* | £38 | £16 | 4.80 | Habitat Mthrear |
| Highama | 75° | 75 | 62 | 4.55 | Largs |
| Jeavons Eng | d8 \$ | 72 | 62 | 3.86 | Newman-Tonks |
| Rowan & Boden 19 | 60* | 59 | 40 | 2.42 | Firth (G. M.) |
| Second City Prop | 6615 \$ | 5 58 | 60 | 15.66 | Beazer (C. H.) |
| Sumrie | 65*1 | 72 | 70 | 0.95 | Afcor fave |
| Sykes (Henry) | 37* | 35 | 25 | 3.16 | Aico Standard |
| UDS | 114* | t15 | SA | 217.4 | Bassishaw Invs |
| UDS . | 120 | 115 | 110 | 228.8 | Hanson Trust |
| * All cash off not already held ## Estimated. ## | ** Base | ed on Fe | prosta | 18 1983. | bid. § For capita |

Offers for sale, placings and introductions

Electronic Components has joined the Unlisted Securities Market via a placing of 680,000 ordinary 10p shares at 38p International Income Property intends to make an underwritten

offer of 2m shares and then apply for a London listing. Little Asion Hospital will offer 650,000 shares prior to joining the USM.

Superdrug Stores-Offer for sale of 8 Sm shares at 175p each. Tandata Holdings has raised \$2m through a private placing.

Television Services International is coming to the USM by way of a placing of 8m shares at 10p per share.

United Packaging is joining the USM via a placing of 495,768 ordinary shares at 72p per share.

United Trust and Credit has raised £450,000 through a private

PRELIMINARY RESULTS

| Company | Year | | nrofit 2001 | Ear | nings* per sh | | iends* |
|------------------|------|------------|----------------|--------|------------------|-------|------------------|
| Alexanders Hidgs | Sept | 154 | (152) | 0.5 | (0.51 | | (-) |
| Ardeo & Cobden | Dec | 7 S | (35) | 8.3 | (14.41 | 5.5 | (5.51 |
| Birmid Qualenst | Oct | 1,440L | (1,640) | _ | (1.5) | 1.0 | (1.5) |
| Drake & Scull | Oct | £100 | (3.600) | 10.3 | (10.4) | 3.25 | (3.0) |
| Goode Durrant | Oct | 2,770 | (2.300) | 7.6 | (6.1) | 1.0 | (0.88) |
| Hadland Hidgs | Oct | | (158) | _ | (0.4) | 2.53 | (2.52) |
| Hoover | Dec | 6,790L | (30.970) | L — | (-) | _ | () |
| Hanterprint Grp | Oct | 1,370 | (862) | 12.5 | (10.9) | 2.0 | (-) |
| Iodepodnt News | Dec | 2,540‡ | (2.150): | t 17.7 | (11.6) | 11.0 | (11.0) |
| Macpherson (D.) | Oct | 1,350 | (2.870) | 3.0 | (7.5) | 4.2 | (4.2) |
| Manchester Ship | Dec | 963L | (2.430)1 | _ | (-1 | 35 | (1 |
| Newbold & Burin | Dec | 118 | (420) | t.6 | (6.6) | 3.78 | (3.78) |
| Notts Manfactrug | Dec | 21.290 | 18,000) | 21.1 | (18.8) | 5.1 | (4.5) |
| Ozalid Grnnp | Nov | 2.460 | (4.960) | L - | (-1 | | () |
| Parker (Fred) | Sept | 3,020 | (3.100) | 16.0 | (19.7) | 5.0 | (4.5) |
| Plastic Constrts | Sept | 81 | (183) | 34 | (4.1) | 2.t7 | (2.1) |
| Tace | Sept | 4t3 | 13851 | L 2.8 | 1—) | | () |
| Wagon Finance | Dec | 1.058 | (860) | 1.9 | (1.8) | 2.31 | (2.31) |
| Whittnghm (Wm) | Oct | 618 | (2.960) | 5.4 | (40.5) | 5.0 | (7.0) |
| Widney | Sept | 320L | (4t7)1 | | () | _ | () |
| Yeates (W. S.) | Oct | 1,520 | 1927) | | (38.2) | 11 95 | (10.16) |
| York Green Invs | Oct | 169 | 1177) | | [2.0] | 11.53 | (n.6617 |

INTERIM STATEMENTS

| | н | alf-yea | r | | ix profit | loterim d | |
|---|------------------------|---------|-----|-------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|
| | Company | to . | | (E) | 300 | per sh | are (p) |
| | Ariel Industries | Sept | | 46L | (48)L | | (0.541 |
| | Bevan (D. F.1 | Sept | | 1 41 L | (351 L | _ | (0.25) |
| | Dalgety | Der | | 18.100 | (19.600/ | 1t 0 | (21.0) |
| | Dehorah Services | Sepi | • | 60L | t281) | 1.21 | 11.21) |
| | Douglas (Rob! M.) | Sept | | 96L | (919) | 0.38 | (0.75) |
| | Epicure Hldgs | Dec | | 703 | (5401 | 0.78 | (0.63) |
| | Equipu | Oct | | 201 | (250) | 1.2 | t1.1) |
| | Ewart New Nthrn | Oct | | . 33 | (15) | 1.0 | (1.0) |
| • | Fashion & Gen | Sept | | 196 | (218) | 5.0 | (6.5) |
| | Gripperrods | Oct | | 370 | (325) | 1.4 | (1.4) |
| - | Guildhall Prop | Dec | | 555 | (536) | 0.75 | (0.75) |
| | Hampson Inds | Sept | | 196 | (169) | 0.25 | (0.35) |
| | Harvey & Thmosn | Jan | | 32 | (101)L | _ | () |
| - | Heelamat Hidgs | Oct | | 75 | (181) | 2.0 | (2.0) |
| | Intereurope | Dec | | 393 | (307) | 1.4 | () |
| | Kwahu | Dec | | 46 | (34) | _ | (—) |
| | Mining Supplies | Oct | | 952L | (677)L | _ | (—) |
| | Press Tools | Oct | | 125 | (70) | 0.8 | (0.8) |
| | Reliance Knuwear | Oct | | 203 | (110) | 0.S5 | (0.77) |
| | Stone bill Hidgs | Nov | | 206L | (163) | _ | (2.0) |
| | Watshams | Sept | | 537 | (401) | 3.75 | (3.751 |
| | Webb (Joseph) | Sept | | 95 | (240) | 0.13 | (0.13) |
| | Wrtbngtn (A. J.) | Sept | | 139L | 17)L | _ | (0.381 |
| | (Figures in na | months | COC | are for t | ha correspo | andies ser | ind 1 |

(Figures in parentheses are for the corresponding period 1 * Dividends are shown net except where atherwise stated. † Previous 18 months | ‡ in t£ | £ £518 | L Loss.

Rights Issues

Geers Gross is raising £4.28m by way of a rights issue on the basis of one for four at 163p.

Magnet and Soulberns is raising £27 85m by way of a one for eight rights issue at 140p per share

Valor is making a one for four rights issue at Stp In raise £2.7m.

> Globe Management, the macagement company of the Electra Hnuse group of companies, since

Mr R. A. Alkins, a director of

Baohury Homes and Gardens, has been appointed managing director of LARCH-LAP, a subsidiary Mr D. P. Poley, sales

manager, has joiced the board

of Banhury Homes and Gardens

Morgan Grenfell 11
National Westminster 11
Norwich Gen. Tst. 11

P. S. Refsoo & Go. ... 11 % Royal Trust Go. Canada 11 %

Roxhurghe Guaraotee 111%, Slavenhurg's Baok 11 %, Standard Chartered 11 %, Trade Dev. Baok 11 %,

Trustee Savings Bank 11 %

TCB 11 % United Bank of Kuwait 11 %

Volkskas Intl. Ltd. ... 11 % Westpac Baoking Gorp. 11 % Whiteaway Laldlaw ... 11 %

Authorised Units-continued

Equity & Law Us. Tet. Mages. (a) (b) (c) Do Accum* 20.1 21.1 11.1 Furo 7st Ac 49.1 52.7 -1.1 141 *Dealing Thurs. *Dealing Fri. Amerinam Rd. High Wecombr. 0494 33577 The Money Market Trust Lawsion Fund Managers Ltd(a) (c) (9) 53 On-Victoria St. Ecan 45T. 01-236 0952 45 Charlotte So. & 30 - 320 11.10 Call Fund 11.12 Aust 4 Pace 8.30 - 320 11.10 *Unsuthorised—Sterling Deposit Fund.

Insurances—continued

| Alberry Life Assurance Co Ltd | Property 133.1 [#0.2 |
|---|---|
| 3 Durkes Lane, Potters Bar. 0707 42311 Pension Funds Componental 537.9 565.1 - 2.0 — Fix I.PenAc 391.7 412.3 + 1.3 — | Save & Prosper Group 4 Gt Melen's London EC39 359. |
| GtMonPnAc 232.2 244.4 +0.1 | Gille Pen Fd 173 0 123.1 — Dec Ren Fd 176.1 186.4 — |
| NAmPuPdA 108.5 118.5 -0.8 -: Prop Pen Ac 210.8 221.0 -: Mbi Ivorac 454.9 478.8 - 0.2 | Skenda Lile Assurance Co Ltd |
| Commercial Union Group : St Helen's, I Undershaft, EC3, '01-283-7500 . | Froblisher H.e. Southamoton. 0703 334411 Managed: 143.5 151.0 - 0.4 Equity 155.4 163.6 -0.6 |
| Varbi An Feb 13 129.12 + 2.82 — An Uts Feb 25 30.42 + 0.47 — Prima Series | Internal 122.7 171.5 -0.5 - Nth America 102.6 108.0 -0.2 - Grid Plas 150.6 137.4 -0.4 - |
| Managed 96.2 105.4 | Property 124.6 131.2 ± 0.1 — Deposit 126.6 153.5 ± 0.1 — Pens Mangel 167.4 176.2 — 0.6 — |
| Fixed Int | Pens latt : 121.0 201.0 -0.7 - |
| Indix linked Gt 95.0 100.0 — Cash 95.1 100.2 — Hand-In-Hend Cash 116.6 122.6 — | Pens Peps 151.1 159.2 +0.1 — |
| Fixed Int 131.3 152.3 — | Basis Rates please phope 0703 334411. |
| Offshore and Ove | erseas—continued |

| Perpetrial U.T. Rännagers (Jersey) Ltd PO Box 459. 5t Neller, Jeriey, 0534-74517 Offshore Gwith — \$1.00 Schroder Mingt Services (Jersey) Ltd PO Box 195. 5t Neller, Jersey, 0534-27551 Schroder Mozer Fernal Ltd Serling £13-3291 U.S. Dollar USS25.1460 Deutschmark DMSD.1535 Swits Fran SF30.0465 Rotthschild Asset Management (C.L.) Rotthschild Asset Management (C.L.) OC Interpational Reserves Ltd | Dutch Golikler Fize 9.34 + 0.005 3.81 French Pry Fre 147:07 + 0.065 14.64 French Pry Frenc |
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LONDON TRADED OPTIONS

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FALLS

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Oct. April

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13 24 50

PUTS ..

. 56 . 56

11 19 87

18

27

43 60

July | Oct.

CONTRACTS

Matthew Hall wins £21m in Australia

MATTHEW HALL MECHANICAL SERVICES (PTY), an orders, including a 51.28m conAustralian subsidiary of the tract from the Borough of BroxMatthew Hall Group, has been bourne for a swimming pool comawarded two major contracts, one of which is the largest single service order received by the company. This is for fire engineering services for the Electricity Commission of New coal fields in the Portland area.
The contract, worth about A\$20m
(£12.6m) will include wet
sprinkier systems, bigh velocity
deluge systems, foam installations, fire and gas detection and a microprocessor supervisory system. The second order worth A\$14m (£8.8m) is for building engineering services in a five star, 400-bedroom botel to be con-structed in Perth, Western Australia, for the Merlin Group. The 2.8 hectare site will also incinde low rise office and com-mercial buildings and under-ground parking facilities for 1.000 vehicles. A 40-storey office tower and a 35-floor apartment block is also planned. Matthew Hall will provide the air conditioning. plumbing, heating, electrical and fire engineering services.

First phase of a development programme at St. Paul's Girls' School will be carried out by City huilders ASHBY AND HORNER, at a cost of £1.04m, due to be completed in April 1984. A three-storey theatre block, with a finor area of 1600 sq metres is being built within the school grounds adjacent to the existing school in Brook Green, Hammersith. It will comorise 11 classrooms, bursar's offices, a computer workshop with 13 micro-processors, and a theatre with offices. The theatre will be known as the Celia Johnson Theatre in tribute to a much admired Paulina. Phase two nf the development will create an engineering workshop, to be named after Rosalind Franklin. another distinguished Paulina who contributed to the discovery of DNA. The workshop, of about 200 sq metres, will be equipped with machine and hand tools.

OEDWAY. part of Welsh property organisation the Old-way Group, is to build 46,000 so ft scenery workshops, stores and warehouse for the Welsh National Opera Company sted on the former Tyndall Fields marshalling yards of British Rail at Tyndall Street, Cardiff. part of the docks development srea. The contract is worth film, with completion scheduled for

UAE places telecom order

Luton-based Norton Telecommunications associate company NORTON MIDDLE EAST, jointly with ITALTEL SIT of Milan, has won a \$10.5m (£6.85m) contract from the United Arab Emirates for the supply of 34Mbit digital microwave systems which will he used to increase subscriber telecomunications capability throughout the region. Italie! will provide digital and apalogue microwave equipment, while NME will supply and instal microwave towers and standby power, and will also be jointly responsible for the management of the project. The net work will link several towns, including the nil-producing off-share islands in the Ahu Dhahi Emirates, and will also feature an analogue international link to Saudi Arabia. The entire network is scheduled to be in operation in early 1984.

part of the Wiggins groun, is to build a £3m leisure centre at

> LADBROKE INDEX based on FT index 647-652 (-2)

bourne for a swimming pool com-plex to Grundy Park, Cheshunt. This is being bandled by Tilbury Construction, which is also undertaking £0.9m sea defences at Leigh Old Town. Southendengineering services for the Electricity Commission of New South Wales at the Bayswater South Wales at the Bayswater Power station in the Hunter Valley, north west of Sydney, and the Mount Piper power station to be constructed on the Western coal fields in the Portland area. The contract, worth about A\$20m the region of £170,000 for road construction. Other contracts include refurbishments of hangars for the RAF, and remediate and site works for the dial and site works for the Thames Water Authority. Elsewhere, Tilbury Roadstone is to begin two surfacing contracts for Suffolk County Council, with a combined value of about

> A contract worth over film has been awarded by Occidental Petroleum (Galedonia) to OFF-SHORE PLATFORM MAINTEN. ANGE, a subsidizry of the John Wood Group to Aberdeen. The 12-month contract, which began this mooth, is for general main-tenance services on Occidental's North Sea platforms Claymore
> "A" and Piper "A"

phases, are for Gottam power station in Lincolnshire.

MASTER SYSTEMS, Camberley,

£11m GEC gas turbines for India

An order worth \$17m (£11m) for Radiotelevisione Italiana, which the supply of three gas turbine generating sets to the Oil and Natural Gas Commission of Iodia has been received by GEC GAS TURBINES of Leicester. TURBINES of Laicester. England The order was placed by the Korean maio contractor or the rotean mail contractor and platform builder. Hrundai Heavy Industries Gompany. The units will power the Water Injection North platform to assist oil recovery Gapable of rucolog nn oil or cas fuel, the turbines will normally run on natural gas with liquid fuel as standby.

TELEPHONE RENTALS has 10 years to provide Kodak with a new UK communications network it is understood to be worth over £500,000 a year, the largest single rental contract ever obtained by the group. It covers design, supply, installation and maintenance of a private all-divital network which links 13 Kodak sites stretching from London to Scalland, and is claimed to give Telephone Rentals two "firsts."

It is the first contract to be

awarded to a private company against the timetable laid down in the British Telecommunicaprivate companies with the required technical competence and nationwide servicing capability to provide digital PABN systems on a rental-with-maintenance basis from July 1983. It is also the first to adopt a new British communications development in digital PABX systems which Telephone Rontals calls the TR Telematic DX. This will provide Kodak with some 5,000 telephone extensions. Installation of the Emilion Company of the Emilion of the Emilion Company of the Emilion of the E tion of the first stage is planned for August with completion during 1984. The network permits direct voice and data communication between any of Kodak's sites, and full access to the public telephone network.

Further sales of the MARCONI B6938 one kilowatt mediumfrequency sound broadcasting transmitter are worth about 1300,000. Latest customer is

Total Assets

31.6 166.0 39.2 90.6

communications system valued al around £6m. Starting in March some 80 work stations. in march some 80 work stations, blioked to a series of computers, will be installed in County Hall, complementing the GLC's existing computer facilities, but also able to work iodspendently.

MOUNTAIN RANGE, specialised fire and emergency vehicle manufacturer. Crewe has secured a contract worth over £500.000. from the Sultanate of Oman, for 13 vehicles based on Bedford chassis comprising 10 water/foam tenders and three emergency tenders for the Royal Oman Police.

£10m cleaning orders for Pritchard

PRITCHARD SERVICES GROUP

bas landed three terminal clean-ing contracts with a combined value of nearly 57m. They are at Charles de Gaulle Airport, Dover Hoverport and Manchester Inter-national Airport. It has also won a refuse collection contract worth £3.2m. At Charles de Gaulle's futuristic terminal one, Pritchard's French subsidiary, Groupe Services Industrie SA, has been awarded a three-year contract worth £5m to clean over 1m square metres round the clock. In the UK, the contracts will he run by Arme Services At An order worth over £500,000 for four uninterruptable power cleaning the passenger termical. SKETCHLEY, iodustrial work-wear reolal and dry cleaning tripply systems has been awarded by the Geotral Electricity areas and six hovercraft. At Georgia Board to WOOD Maochester International Airport, GROUP INDUSTRIAL CON-with a throughput of some 5m tracks. Aberdeen. The systems, passengers annually the company TROLS. Aberdeen. The systems, passeogers annually, the company which will be delivered in four bas won a three-year contract for office and termical cleaning, starting on April 1. South Oxfordshire District Council, the latest local authority to contractis to supply the GLC with a out its refuse collection service, XIBUS integrated office system has awarded a five-year £3.2m network costing £633,000, forming phase one of a major busi-

has just placed an order for 24 with Marconi Communications

Systems of Chelmsford. These transmitters will be supplied as

12 parailel pairs to meet RAI's

requirement for two kilowatts of output power and will be used

as replacements for gap filling stations in the Italian national

ICL has won an order from Mid-lands printers Kenrick and

printer and ME29 computer, is worth £500.000. The laser print-

ing equipment will increase the capacity of the company's personalised systems burean division which deals with the

printing of personalised cheques,

finance and hire purchase repay

ment forms, and monthly paid accounts. It is for immediate

delivery and the ME29 will be

Mr L Cookin and Mr P. G.

BURTON GROUP. Mr Cooklin and Mr Plant are both directors of the group and members of the executive management board: They have been with the group for ebout 14 years. Mr Cookin is responsible for buying, merchandising and manufactur-ing and Mr Plant is responsible for retail operations, property and shop development.

Australian Bush Fire Relief Fund

A special concert in aid of The Bush Fire Relief Fund will be given in St Margaret's Church, Westminster, on Tuesday February 22nd 1983 at 7.30 pm by the Chamber Orchestra of Europe conducted by Jacek Kasprzyk, soloist Robin O'Neill.

All donations will be given to The Bush Fire Relief Fund. The concert has been made possible by the generous support of St Margaret's Church and Rivkin & Co.

MARTIN CURRIE & CO. INVESTMENT TRUST COMPANIES AT 31st JANUARY 1983 216.6 129.4 St Andrew Tst. Scottish Eastern Inv. Tst. 215.9 126.6 209.6 129.3 219.7 131.0 6 Scottish Ontario Inv. Co. 2 Securities Trust of Scotland

29 CHARLOTTE SQUARE EDINBURGH EH2 4HA. TEL 031-225 3811

APPOINTMENTS

Grandmet makes changes

and South American Banking

The Environment Secretary

has appointed Mr Geoffrey J. Elterton, to be chairman of the

LOGAL GOVERNMENT BOUNDARY COMMISSION for England, from March 1. He is a

director of Globe Investment as sales director.

BASE LENDING RATES

A.B.N. Bank 11 %
Allied Irish Bank 11 %
Hambros Baok 11 %
Henry Ansbacher 11 %
Arbuthnot Latham 11 %
Heritable & Gen. Trust 11 %
Hongkong & Shanghai 11 %
Kingsnorth Trust Ltd. 12 %
Knowsley & Co. Ltd. 11 %
Hallohall Limited 11 %
Bank of Leumi (UK) plc 11 %
Bank of Cyprus 11 %
Hambros Baok 11 %
Hambros Baok 11 %
Hambros Baok 11 %
Hargrave Secs, Ltd. 11 %
Hambros Baok 11 %
Hargrave Secs, Ltd. 11 %
Hargr

Group.

Mr Roger Hewitt who was senior vice president, who has appointed to the board of returned to New York to take GRANDMET INTERNATIONAL charge of credit pulicy superviseRVICES (GtS) as technical soon for the Caribbean Central SERVICES (Gts) as technical Services director on October 1 has relinquished his position as managing director of the GIS subsidiaries, Grandmet Waste Services (GWS) and Powell Duffryn Pollution Control (PDPC). He will remain on the beards of GWS and PDPC as the boards of GWS and PDPC as the executive director responsible for their activities to GIS. In addition Mr Hewitt has become managing director of Grandmen Technical Services (GTS) and is also the executive director responsible for that activity to GIS. Mr Barry Trowbridge has been appointed to the boards of Grandmer Waste Services/Powell Duffryn Pollution Control as managing director. He joins from Bartour Beatty, latterly as a will cast director of CTMS and treether and general manager of (United Arab Emirates).

Mr Menno J. Lambeck has been appointed operations direc-tor of PVE TELECOMMUNICA-TIONS. The company's first Dotch director, he was previously technical director of Philips in Singapore. He has worked for Philips' companies to Holland. South Africa and Brazil.

past five years, who has been acting as chairman, will continue

Top posts at **Burton Group**

Pipus have been appointed joint deput, manualing directors of the

INTERNA-SEABOARD TIONAL (TIMBER AND PLY-WOOD) has appointed Mr D. Littlejobn and Mr A. S. Muskat as directors.

Mr Usama R. Mikdasbi, vice president, has been appointed to head CITIBANK'S credit policy supervision for Europe, Middle East and Africa, Mr Mikdashi, who was formerly senior credit officer for the Middle East and Africa division, stationed in Athens, will be based in London. He joined the Bank in his bome country. Lebanno, in 1962. He through "Ir Barold Weaver,

Choulartoos 111% Citibank Saviogs 9% Clydesdale Bank 11% C. E. Coales 13% Williams & Glyn's ... 11 % Wintrust Secs. Ltd. ... 11 % Yorkshire Bank ... 11 % Members of the Accepting Houses Committee. The Cyprus Popular Bk 11 % Duncas Lawrie 11 % 7 7-day degosits 8%. 1-month 6.25%. Short-term £8,000/12-months 10.6%. 7-day deposits on sums of under £10.000 8°;, £10.000 up to £50.000 84°;, £50,000 and over \$1,0°4. Call degosits £1,000 and over 6%.

THE CHARTER **TRUST** & AGENCY PLC

Year ended 30th November 1982

DIVIDEND: 3.70p Per Unit + 7.2% **NET ASSET** VALUE: 126p Per Unit + 18.9%

> Total Assets £52,904,625 Percentage Distribution

• 52% UNITED KINGDOM

38 % NORTH AMERICA (inc. Bonds)

9% JAPAN AND PACIFIC BASIN

1% OTHER AREAS

27/28 Lovet Lane London EC3R 8EB

KBIM

Managers: Kleinwort Benson Investment Management

Telephone 01-621 1212

Copies of the Annual Report are available from The Secretary, 20 Feechbrich Street, London EC3P 3DB

M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited

| 1982 | 2-83 | | | | Gross | Vinte | P/ | |
|------|------|-------------------------|-------|--------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
| High | Low | Company | Price | Change | div.(p) | | Actuel | Fully |
| 141 | 120 | Ass. Brit. Ind. Ord | 141 | +1 | 64 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 10.8 |
| 157 | 117 | Ass Bri. Ind. CULS | 157 | _ | 10.0 | 6.4 | 0.2 | 10.5 |
| 74 | 57 | Airsprung Group | 70 | _ | 5.1 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 40.5 |
| 46 | 34 | Armitage & Rhades | 34 | _ | 4.3 | 12.6 | 3.8 | 13.7 |
| 302 | 137 | Bardon Hill | 300 | _ | 11.4 | 3.8 | | 6.7 |
| 134 | 100 | CCL 11pc Conv. Pre! | 134 | _ | 15.7 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 15.9 |
| 270. | 240 | Cindico Group | 240 | _ | 17.6 | 7.3 | 9.7 | |
| 36 | 54 | Onborah Services | 54 | _ | 6.0 | 11.1 | | 10.9 |
| 82 | 77 | Frank Hotsell | 82 | _ | - | | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| 81 | 751 | Frank Horsell Pr Ord 37 | 81 | _ | 8.7 | 10.7 | 6.8 | 7.4 |
| 83 | 61 | Frederick Parker | 69 | _ | 7.1 | 10.3 | 6.8 | 7.3 |
| 55 | 35 | George Bisir | 35 | _ | | | 43 | 8,8 |
| 100 | 74 | Ind. Precision Castings | 78 | ÷1 | 7.3 | 9.4 | 3.1 | 12.7 |
| 150 | 100 | Isis Cenw Pref | 150 | | 15.7 | 105 | 10 Q | 12.6 |
| 134 | 34 | Jackson Grove | 134 | ÷ā | 75 | 5.8 | | _ |
| 125 | 111 | James Surrough | 123 | | 9 8 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 8.5 |
| 260 | 166 | Robert Jankins | 166 | -2 | 200 | | 13.5 | 15 0 |
| 83 | 54 | Scruttone "A" | 73 | | 5.7 | 12.0 | 1.8 | 28.3 |
| 167 | 112 | Torday & Carlisle | 112 | | | .7.8 | a.5 | 11.4 |
| 29 | 21 | Unitati Holdings | 26 | _ | 0.45 | 102 | 5.0 | 8.6 |
| 85 | 69 | Walter Alexander | 69rd | - | 5.4 | | | |
| 258 | 214 | W. S. Yeates | 253 | _ | 17.1 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 7.1 |
| | | Prices now available | na Pr | n=+-1 | | 5.8 | 4.0 | B_3 |

240 260 280 300 880 860 ICI (USP 384) 52 58 20 15 82 52 LE (USP 8081 8 12 25 45 M & 8 IUSP 199 36 25 15 SHL (USP 444) 8 20 40

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56 46

75 52

Calls 1,093

Feb. 18 Total Contracts 1,574

13 18:

GEE, WALKER AND SLATER, Penarth for the Vale of Glamorgan Borough Gouncil, with a completion date in 1984. The facilities will jocinde a swimming pool with walk in beach type access, squash courts, multi-purpose sports hall, gymnasum, cafeleria and administra-tive offices.

Tel: 01-493 5261

| ompanies and Market | i | | <u>-</u> | WOR | LD STOC |
|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| IEW YORK | Stock Fob. Fob. | Stock | Feb. Fob. 18 | Stook Feb. Feb. Feb. 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 1 | . Stock 17 18 |
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| Avon Prod 3158 : 321s Baker Intl 1912 : 20 Baldwin-Utd 224s : 995s Bally 2214 : 221 Balt Gas & El 294s : 295s | Easco | Kaiser Alumn | 171, 174 | Pan, Hand Pips 2212 2914 Paradyne | Tidewater |
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| Barry Wright 23-4 23-4 Bausch & Lomb 44-2 45-4 Baxt Trav Lab 45-3 46-3 | Ei Paso | Kerr-McGee Kidde Kimberly-Clark Knight Rdr. Nws. Koppers | 39 32 14 2612 2678 7014 7012 4678 4718 | Peoples Energy 57e 8 Pepsico | Toys R.U.S |
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| Beneficial | Evans Prod | Leaseway Trans. Lenox Levi Strause Levitz Furntr | 673a 36 4354 • 431a 363, 3614 5014 • 5036 | Phillips Pet | Tyler |
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| Clark Equipment 28: 29:4 Clays Chiffs Iron 20: 20:1 | Gould | Mitchell Energy Mobil | 9014 9014 8734 9734 | Sante Fe Inds 2212 281 Saul Invest | Zenith Radio |
| NEW YORK | Indices | | | | |
| Fob. Feb. Fob. 17 16 15 | 1989-85 | Since Cmpif't'n | · | Feb. Feb. Fab. 17 : 26 | Feb. 1982-63 16 High Low |
| ♦ Industr'(5 1055,91 1067,45 1085) Hime Sinds 71,15 70,96 71,1 | 14/2/65) (12/6) 1 71,7471,02 70,81 72,62 05,87 1,16/1/86, 112/2 | 114/2/851 (2)7/621 | AUSTRALIA All Ord, 11.1/89 Metal & Minla AUSTRIA | . (1-1:90) 467.7 470.8 484.1 | 514.0 585.5 (4/1/82) 445.2 (8/7) 150.1 5021 (2/2/86) 295.8 (8/7) |
| Transport, 476,63,478,16, 477,5 Utilities 123,54,124,03, 125,5 TradingVol 200-1, 74,930,82,186, 03,64 | (4/2/86) : [12/8] | (4/2/85) (8/7/52) 2 163,02 10,5 | Credit Aktien SELGIUM Belgian SE (01 | | 48.48; 58.50 14/11] 47.35 (25/10) 185.83 105.40 (10/2/83) 86.42 (29/1/81 |
| • Day's high 1096.33 ;1105,70 | 01 low 1075,38 (1085,45) Fe0. 11 Feb. 4 Jan. 22 | /ear' ago(A 00rox | FRANCE | SE (3/1851 111,18 199,69 (ut 51/12/62) 164,8 105,1 195,3 (61/12/62) 199,4 192,1 199,7 | |
| STANOARD AND POORS | 4.95 4.89 6.08 | 8,66 | GERMANY FAZ-Aktieo (3) | (61/12/82) ! 199,4 102,1 109,7 1 | 250.01 262.46 (16/2/65) 86.0 (3)1163 250.01 262.46 (16/2/65) 214.06 (17/6) 179.8 787.9 (16/2/85) 560.2 (17/8) |
| Feb. Feb. Feb. 17 16 15 | 14 11 10 High Low 88 167,80 180,00 196,50 167,80 114,0 (14/2/85) (12/ | High Low 18 167,88 6,62 5) (14:2)85)(150,6:52) | HETHERLAND | 8 aral (1976) 111,5 . 111,5 . 112,6 . | |
| | 30 148,92 147,62 147,50 149,52 198,4 (14/2/85) (12/8 | 2 144,92 4.46 (14/2/88)(1/8/82) Year ago (approx | HOHG KOHD Hang Seng Ba | ink (01,7/64 390,85' 974,22' 944,82 | (e) 1445.32 (11(787) 878,53 (2112 |

4.52

11,52

10.92

High Low

Indust'i PiE ratio

Long Gov. Band yield

N.Y.S.E.ALL COMMON

85.1385,1883,6883,89 85,89 56,80 (14/2/85) | |12/8|

Feb. Feb. Feb. Feb. 17 16 15 14

MONTREAL

4.38

11,35

11.09

TORONTO Composite 2135.9, 2147.6 2148.9 2108.9 2147.6 (18/2/88) 1882.2 (7/7)

| NEW YORK ACTIVE STOCKS | Change | Cha

Rises and Falls Feb. 17 Feb. 15 Feb. 1

6.79

7,66

15,9e

Closing on onice day 341 - 1 671 - 1 621 - 21

SINGAPORE Straits Times (1965)

Madrid SE (3|112)82)

SWEDEN Jacobson & P. (1/1/55)

SWITZERLAHD Swiss Bank Cpn. (\$1/12/5\$) 010;5

SOUTH AFRICA Gold [1958] Inductrial (1859)

SPAIN

8948.01:8195.27:8145.41.8155.42.8210.02 (8/1285) 688.19 688.55 690.23 690.49 692.17 (8/1/85)

151,8 161,27, 149,66 145,59 151,9 (16/2,93)

880,2 | 1912.5. 1018.0: 1680.5 (1/2/68) 847,4 : 846,2: 858,7; 851,8 (18/2/83)

103,29 192,40 102,52 194,80 (112/86)

1135.49 1169.64 1175.25 1180.25 1195.49 11972/85)

818,59 (18/2/87)

616.89 015.89 811.29 (c)

88,1 | 807,6

Base values of all indices are 100 except Australia All Ordinary and Mer 500. NYSE All Common—50: Steedard and Poors—10: and Toronto—1.00: last named based on 1975. † Excluding bonds. ‡ 400 industrials. Industrials plus 40 Utilities. 40 Engages and 20 Transports. 5 Common terms of the common terms of the common terms.

89,01 4/1/88)

557,87 (19/6)

686.5.(8/7) 687.5 (20)6)

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0 95,82 (29/4)

237,0 (17/8)

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564,58 665,16: 566,92 385,24 368,59 (15/2/85) 249,55 (21/6) 553,25 355,06, 534,70; 550,58 366,80 (16/2/85/ 287,27 (21/6)

1,980 660 893 ,577 96

2tricke treded 789,000 763,400 694,700 630,000

18

Early easiness on

AN EASIER tendency developed making a rise of 5.12 on the on Wall Street yesterday, with week. Volume decreased 166,000 Blue Chip securities faring worse shares to 6.04m.

than the rest of the market. By 1 pm the Dow Jones Industrial Average was off 1.95 at 1,96.96, reducing its gaio oo the midsession after opening mixed. week to a mere 0.46, while the NYSE All Common Index, at 885.20, firmed 7 cents on the day and a oet 2 cents on the week. Volume 52.58m shares against 52.50m at 1 pm Thursday.

Descrite lesing ground some Theorem of the Property of the Pr week to a mere 0.46, while the

52.50m at I pm Thursday.

Despite losing ground, some analysts believe the Stock Market may be poised for a brief. recovery.

"I think oo a very short term the market has had its down-side reaction," one analyst said, and the upturn may come as early as this afternoon, he added. with technical adjustments, preSome bad predicted only dominating to the absence of modest activity in the Stock major new market factors.

Market yesterday as investors News of a 0.8 per cent Decemgot ready for a three-day ber fall in French Industrial Production and little immediate. Washington Birthday weekeod. Some optimism is being generated by the fact that Oil

issues were only slightly weaker. Motors and Mines. vesterday, despite reports of sinking oil prices worldwide.

Phibro-Salomon regained \$12 O Sali after falling \$2. Thurs The sudden return of investors

to S64], after falling S2; Thursday.

Sperry declined S12 to S36; in active trading—it could not eccount for the activity.

Ma/Com firmed S1 to S28 in active trading—a block of 428,000 shares was hendled at \$28.

Bèleo Petroleum moved up \$24 to \$29; on merger telks.

The sudden return of investors seemed hased on e growing belief the CDU/CSU Parties will retain power at the Geografication po to \$291 on margar talks. Eurobo General Electric were aff \$2 to 175.50.

s101:—trading in the 2tock was halted before the comapny said it planned a stock split and cash

Switzerland dividend increase.
THE AMERICAN SE Market Value Index firmed 0.10 to 382.64.

Closing prices for Narth. America were not available for this edition.

CANADA

Canada

were up \$1 at \$57}—Transalla Utilities said it bought 300,000 Canada Northwest shares at \$56.75 from Imasco.

Paris.

Mixed in moderate trading with technical adjustments pre-dominating in the absence of

Production had little immediate impact on stock prices, Higher sectors included Banks,

Germany

On the other hand, they say. the lower fuel prices were doing little to boost the stocks of Air. line issues, which were being hurt by continuing fare wars.

Long Island Lighting led the active list and dipped \$\frac{1}{2}\$ to \$16\frac{1}{2}\$—there is uncertainty over approvals for its Shoreham Nuclear Power Plant.

Philpro-Salomon realized at Turnover was high.

Banks were also strong, with

Prise + or

Switzerland

DENMARK

Feb. 18

Leading shares and speculative Financials higher as markets drew strength from improved results and a proposed dividend increase reported by Ciba-Gelgy—Ciba-Gelgy Registered added FFr 16 at 763,

NETHERLANDS

The fairly broad advance declined 57.96 to 8,048.33 to occurred an scientive purchasing fairly active trading of 470m stemming from local and foreign (480m) shares.

longer run.

Buying was perticularly active in recently neglected Consumer Goods shares, led by Jacobs

Stocks closed off the best on Stocks closed off the best on late profit-taking but the Hang Seng Index finished up at 990.35—the highest close since September 27 1982, when the indexended at 1,012.62.

Brokers cited large buying orders from a South East Asian based broker plus buying by "cmall" investors.

"small" investors. Singapore

Narrowly mixed on some profit-taking after a steadier opening in active selective trad-

Newly-listed C. I. Holdings
BHD traded initially at \$\$2.65
and eased to \$2.60 before recovering to close at 2.75.
Hotels, Commodities and the
Second Trading section were

AUSTRALIA

Feb. 18

investors as markets anticipate attention has been shifting to attention has been shiften has been shiften had been shiften ha Financials moved higher on of the gains came from the yen's depreciation. The fanancese each firmed on hopes of a turnaround in the Engineering lodustry.

The Bond Market mixed, with business in Domestic issues the remarket had discounted the remarket ha fiscal 1982, traders said, much

the Bond Market mixed, with business in Domestic issues the market had discounted the remarks by U.S. For chairman Paul Volcker suggesting an stocks traded around overnight interest rate downturn. Signs of New York levels. Germans a U.S. economic resovers, or rallied on good demand. Dutch internationals slightly higher. Holy impact felt.

Houg Kong Precisions and Light Electricals fell heavily. fell heavily.

But "large capital" issues such as Electric Powers, Rail-ways and Real Estates were

Johannesburg

Gold shares eased with the bullion price in quiet trading. Thursday's Mini Budget had no impact on the merket.

Australia

Shar prices eased in low turn-over, reflecting easier Inter-national markets for Gold com-bined with the indecisive signals coming from New York and London.

and eased to \$2.60 before recovering to close at 2.75.

Hotels, Commodities and the Secood Trading section were also mixed.

Properties were mostly unchanged, although City Developments slipped a cept to \$52.35. Selangor remained suspended, following its announcement of restricturing.

London,

Brokers said there was no general support and activity was concentrated in adjected issues.

National policies of today's Western which could influence the Matchael policies of the properties were mostly unconcentrated in adjected issues.

National policies of today's Western which could influence the Matchael policies of today's western concentrated in adjected issues.

National policies of today's Western which could influence the Matchael policies of today's western concentrated in adjected issues.

National policies of today's western concentrated in adjected issues.

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National policies of today's Western which could influence the Matchael policies of today's western concentrated in adjected issues.

National policies of today's Western concentrated in adjected influence the matchael policies of today's western concentrated in adjected influence the matchael policies of today's western concentrated in adjected influence the m Tokyo

Blue Chips continued to falter and pushed prices into a downswing in active trading, following concern—over—a high—level of—margin buying positions.

The Dow Average further grams per tonus.

Mining gained 5 cents to 33 cents and Washalla Resources jumped 15 cents to \$3.160 after Pan D'er reported exploratory drilling at the Randall gold prospect in Western Australia found intersections of seven to 11 metres with mean grades of up to 13.8.

IAPAN (continued)

Peb. Id Yen

| Julia | 17 . | 16 | Feb, 18 | Prise - | + or | Feb. 18 ; | Price | + or | Feb. 18 | AUST. Z | | - Peb. 18 | Yen | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|---|--|----------|--------------|--|----------------|--------------|--|-----------------|----------------|---|--------------|----------------|---|
| MCA Intl | 2458 | 2411 | Anchua Olfa | | -1 | | Fis. | | AHZ Group | 1,25 | -0.04 | Konishiroka | 322 | +7 | |
| Apriloo Eagle | 2134 | 82 191 | Agrhus Olfo Andelshanken Baitica Skand CopHandelshank | 502 | +5 | ACF Holding | 133.6 | -1.4 | A.O.O | | -0.01 | Kubata | | -1 | |
| Alberta Enargy | 1559 | 15:0 | CopHandelsbank | 299,4 | +17.8 | AKZO | 44 | -0.5 +4 | Assoc. Pulb Pap | T'OS. | +0.03 | Kumagia Kyoto Ceramic Maeda Const | 519 | -20 | |
| Algoma Steel | 33 | 371» | D. Sukkerfab Danske Sank | 429.0 | -3.4 -13 | AMEV AMRO | 110 | -9.5 | Aust Cons. (nd | 2.7 | +0,83 | Makino Miliing | 740 | ÷10 | |
| Asbestos | 101s | 101 ₂ 251: | E351 AJISTIC., | , TO3.0, | ~2,4 | Zrodero Cort | 44 175 | -0,2 +1 | Aust, Guarant Aust, Hat, Inds | 2,30 | +0.08 | Makita. | 285 | +1 | |
| Bk Nova Scotia Basia Resources | 3657 | 36 1.90 | Forende Brygg Forende Damp | . 166 | +8 | Boskelis West Suhrmann-Tet | 41 1 | -1.6 -0.1 | Bond Hidgs | 0,94 | -0.74 | MATUCAL MARKET | Du- | +9_ | |
| | | | GNT Hidg | . 286 . | ******* | Caland Hids | 29.4 | +0.5 | Borel | 8.46 2,36 | +0.01 | Marki MEI M'ta Elec Works | 1,140 I | -49 -3 | |
| Sell Canada Bombardier | 24 14 · | 237a | Jyeko Bank Rovo Ind | 350 | -13 | Elsevier HOU Ennia Euro Comm Tet | 131,5 | | Bouganville Brambles Inds Bridge Oil | 2,50 | +0.04 | M'blahi Bank M'bishi Corp | 500 | | |
| Bow Yalley | 18: | 1812 | i Privatbanken | 202 | +5 | GistBrocades | | -0.3 | SHP | 6,04 | +0.02 | M.Dithi Flect | , apr. | a | |
| BP Canada | 2614 | 2651 | Provinebanken | 176,0 | -5,4 | Heineken | 115,4 | +1,2 | CRA | 2.86 | -0.06 | M'bishi Estate | 858 | -3 | |
| Brinco B. C. Forest | 107 | 3,65 | Sophus Berend, | 624 | +1 | Hoogovens HunterDougl3s | 14,9 | -0,6 | Cariton & Utd Castlemaine Tye | 2.46 | 0,82 0,05 | Mitari Co | 893 | +6 | |
| Cit. Inc | . 2558 | 2438 81 ₂ | - COP - C - C - C - C - C - C - C - C - C - | 11110 | ****** | Int Muller | 2543 | +4.3 | Coles (Gal.) | 8,45 | -0.05 | Mitsukoshi | 350 | -1 | |
| Can Coment | 1478 | 1478 | FRANCE | | | Haaden Nat Hed cert | 28.2 | | Complicated Pet | 0,12 | -0,02 | NGK Insulator | 187 | -2 | |
| CanNW Energy | 5812 | 1 58 | Feb. 18 | Price | + or | Hed Ored Bank Ned Mid Bank | 95 | -0.5 | Costain | 1.00 | -0.06 | Minopol Denso | 1.190 | -80 -4 | |
| Can Peckers Can Trusco | 36 | 3618 | F | Fra. | | Hed Lloyd | 86 | -3 | EZ, Inds | 2.76 | +0,08 | Nippon Express. Nippon Gakkl | 183 · | -2 -11 | |
| Can Imp Bank Can Pacific | , es:4 | 22.5 | Emprunt 41% 1878 Emprunt 7% 1878 | 9.290 | -28 +10 | Onmaren(Van) | 82,6 | -0.2 | Con. Prop. Trust | | +0.01 | Hippor Kokan | 136 | +1 | |
| Can. Pac. Ents | 8119 | 2134 | Ar Liquide | 416.5 | -10 | Philips | 49,2 | | Griffin Coal | 6,00 | | Nippon Selko | 402 | -4 | |
| Can Tire | . 55lg . | 5612 | BIC Bouygues Bon Gervels | 414 . ! | -6 . | RIJN-Scheide | 4.3. | -1,5 | Hardle W | 1.65 | -0,06 | Nippon Stimpan Nippon Steel | .800 | -18 | |
| Chieftain | 25 | . 135 | 86N Gervala | 1,380 | +10 | Robeco | 126.1 | +0.3 | HeraldWy Times | 2,2 | | NIPPON Suisan | 2050 | -5 | |
| Comince | 551 ₂ | 54 185 | Carrefour | 1,300 | -1 | Rorento | 183,2 | +0.2 | Jimbalana (60cfp | 0.55 | +0.03 | Nippon Yuson | 022 | 8 | |
| Coseka Res Costain | 4,30 | 4,40 | Club Medit | 507 | -1 | Royal Dutch | 100.8 | | Kig Ora Gold Lend Lease | 3.60 | +0.06 | Nissan Motor | 344 | -17 | |
| Doon Devel | 2:30 | 8.35 | Cie Bancaire | : 511 .i | +7 | Tokyo Pac Ha Unilever | 335 194 | +4 -2,3 | Leonard Oll | 4.13 | -0.1 | Nisehin Stool | 845 | +2 | |
| Denison Mines Dome Mines | 2318 | 3212 | Crouset Laire | 56,1 | +0,5 -0.7 | Viking Re | 111. | | Mayne Hkless Meekatha/ra | X,60 | +0.05 | Olympus Omro Teteisi | 1.030 | -20 +10 | • |
| Dome Petroleum | : 3.75 | 4.00 | Derty | : 7XH L | 8 9 | Ymf Stork | 75 1 | -0.5 -1.5 | Myer Emp. | . 1,38 | 10.02 | Corient Leasing | 2,000 | and topology . | |
| Dom Foundries - | 414 | 4112 | Dumez Eaux (Cio Gan) ElfAquitaine | 851 | +7 | West Utr Bank | 88.5 | +0,2 | Hat Aus Bk | 2,1 | 1-0.02 | Mouset remember. | 6,210 | 50 | |
| Domtar Felson Ltd | 22:3 | 2512 | I Gen. Occidental | 423 | +7 . | | | | | | +0.03 | Renewa | 676 | -3 | |
| Censtar | 8210 | 504 221e | Imetal Lafarge-Copped | 265,3 | ÷1.3 +0.3 | NORWAY | . : | ٠. | North Skg Hill Ozkoridge Otter Expl Panoon | 1.2 | h | Ricch Sankyo Sanyo Elect | 434 | | |
| Clant Y'knife Ct. Wast Life | 26 | 2612 | L'Orea Legrand Maisons Phenix. | 1,109 | +7 | NORWAL | | | Panoon | 1,65 | -0.03 | Sapporo | 400 | <u>-5</u> , | |
| Duif Canada Culf Streem Ros. | 1453 | 1478 | Maisons Phenix. | 359 | -5 | · Feb. 18 | Price Kronor | | Reckitt& Colman | 1.68 | +0.01 | Seven-Eleven | 5,550 | +50 | |
| Hawk Sid. Can | 163 | 1658 | Metra | . 798 . | +18 | | | | Repco | 0.95 | -0.02 | Sherp Shimadzu | 46.2 | -8 | |
| | 00 | | Midi (Cie) | . 823 | +3+10 | Bergens Bank! Borregaard | 187 | +4 | Smith (N) Southland Min's | 5.16 | +0.95 0.02 | Shionogi | 950 | -15 | |
| Hudson 5ay Mng Hudson & 8ay | 214 | 234 | Moulinex | . 75.6 | + 2,1 | Christiana | 127 ! | +2 | Spargos Expl | 0.22 | | Sony | 3.160 | -100 -7 | |
| Husky Oll | 351g | 95a 657g | Nord Est Pornod Ricard Perrier | 422.5 | -2.5 +3.6 | E(Xem | 66 | -1 | Tooth | 2.80 | +0.05 | Stanley Stomo Elect | 476 | and the same | |
| Inco | 294 | 98 ³ t | Patroles IFrq.1 | 157.5 | - 0,5 | Norsk Hydro | e15 .; | +16. | UMAL Cons | 1.87 | +0.02 | 5'tomo Marine Taihei Metal | 134 | + 1 | |
| Indal | 174 | 17 25 ta | Posisin | | +0.3 | Storebrend | 194 1 | , -1 | Western Mining Westpac | 3.92 | +0.82 | Talhei Densyo Talsei Corp | 400 | | |
| | | 201 | Printemps Au Radioteca | 1113 | -1 -9 | | | | Westpac | 2.5 0.71 | | Taisho pharm Takeda | 620 | -14 | |
| Mac Slovdel Marks & Spensor | 918 | 85 | Redoute | 867 | +10 | SPAIN | | | Woolworths Wormald (ntl | 1.69 | -0.01 -0.02 | TDK | 1 200 | -70 | |
| Massey Ferg McIntyre Mines | 4.60 | 4.70 | Rouesol-Usiaf | 94.1 | *** | - 1 | . 1 | | | | | Telkoku Oli Tokio Marina | 775 | _5 _5 | |
| Mital Corp | 307z | 3134 | Sefimeg Skis Rossignol | 736 | 4 | Feb. 18 | Prico 8 | + or | 30 | | • .] | Tokio Marina | 499 | -2 -1 | |
| Moore Corp | 11. | 55 lg | Talemoch Eleat. Thompson (03F). | . 930 | +10 | Top Billion | | | HONG KONG | | - 1 | T68 Tokyo Elect.Pw Tokyo Gas | 1,150 | | |
| Noranda Mine Nthn. Telecom | 254 | | Yeleo | 223.6 | -5.5 | Bco Gentral | 257 | | Fab. 18 | | 17. | Toloro Sarres | 416 | | |
| Nova Alberta | 859 | 834 | GERMANY | | | 800 Exterior Bco Hispano | 221 | -1 | . Feb. 18 | Price H.K.\$ | +0. | Tokyo Style Tokyo Coro | 273 | +37 | |
| Dakwood Pet | 145 | 144. | | J. T. | | Boo Santander Boo Vizcaya | | | BANK EAST ASIS | 32.0- | -1:0 | Toper | 500. 347 | _6 | |
| Pan. Can. Pet | 99. | 93 4 | Feb. 18 | Price - | + or | Hidroje | 120 | 47 +0.8 | Cerrien Invest Cheung Kong | - 0.87 - 8.7 | +0.5 | Tothiba | 300 443 | -15 -1 | |
| Placer Gev | 244 | 241g | AEO Telef | 88 | -0.6 | Petroleos | | -ċ0,≅ | China Light | 14,9 | +0.5 | Topo Selkan | 471 ; | -14 | • |
| Power Corp | . 1371 . | 157g | BASE | 128,3 | +10 | Telefonica | | -1.2 | Hang Lung Oevel. Hang Seng Bank | 2,86 | +2,0 | Toyota Motor | 980 | -4 -10 | |
| Ruebee Strgn Ranger Oli | 83 | 84 | DA 7 E.R | 124.0 | +5.5 | | - - | | HK Electric Hk kowloan Wbf | 5.45 | +0.10 | Victor | 575 541 | +7 +18 | |
| Reed Stenha A | 16 | 1558 | Szyer-Hypo Szyer-Yerein | 301 | +9.5 | | | ٠. | HK Land | 4.45 9.0 | +0.04 | Yamaha Yamanouchi Yamazaki | 581 | -14 | |
| Royal Sank Royal Trusco A | 301 | 295¢ | SHF-Bank., | 264 . | +4 | SWEDEN | | | Hk Telephone | 34.0 | 40€ | Yanuda Fire Yokogawa Bdge | 235 | +1. | |
| sceptra Res | . D7g | · 54 | Srown Boveri | 131.5 | +3,3 +4.5 | | Price | +01 | Jerdine Math | 13.9 | -O.8 | TOROGRAME BUDGE, | 410 | -1 | |
| Shell Can Dil | 314 | 2112 | Conti Gummi Daimler Benz | 408 | +2,5 | AGA | 660 | +10 | New World Dev. | 3.55 9.4 | +0.05 | | ••. | | |
| reck B | · 6475 | 25 114 | Degussa Demag | 254 | +1,6 -0,5 | Alta-Laval | 307 450 | +6 +15 | O'Seas Trust 8k. | 6.9 | +0.15 | SINGAPORE | | • | |
| Texa co Canada_ | 295 | 291 | D'ache Sabcock | 1555) | +6 | Astra (Free) | | 15 | Swire Pac A | 19.1 3.75 | +0,2 | Feb. 18 | Price | + or . | |
| Thomson News A. Toronto Dom 8k | 2734 | 98 | Deutsche Bank Dresdner Bank | 140 | +5 | Bollden | 690 | -4 | WheelookM'time World Int. Hold's. | 2.00 | +0,95 | | * | | |
| Transalta Trans Can Pipe | 99 264 | 911 | Hochtis! | 100 | +1.5 | Celluloss | 670 588 | -8 | 101121111111111111111111111111111111111 | | + 0,35 | Bountand Shd | 9.11 | -0,81 | |
| Walker(H) Res | 227a i | 23 | Hoechet | 130,5 | +5,4 | Eriesson | 186 381 | -8 +1 | JAPAN | • | | Cold Storage | 8.15 | -0.78 +0.06 | |
| Westcoast Trans | | 13 49 | Hoesch(P) | 502 | +9 | Esselte (Free | 245 | -26 +16 | Jun wild | • • • | | France & Neavo Genting | 3.5 | -0.05 -0.02 | |
| | | | Kalı und Salz | 171.5 | +2.5 | Fortia (Free! Mo och Dom | 400 | +1 | Feb 18 | Price | + 0- | Haw Par | 2.65 | +0.02 | |
| AUSTRIA | | | Karstadl Kau fhof | 205.0 | +5.3 | Saab Scanla Sandvik 8 (Freel | 279 I | # | | Yen . | _ | Malay Sanking Malay Brow | 7,05 | +0.05 | |
| | (| | KHO | 214 | +6 | Skandia | 810 | -10 +10 | Alinemate | 859 | +8 | | 9.25 | -0.00 | ١ |
| F6b. 18 | Frice | - | Krupp | 58 ∹ | -3.8 | ekan Enskilde | 245 | -2 -1 | Amada | 566 | -30 -7 | Sime Carby | 2,44 1.85 | -0.01 | |
| Creditanstalt | 908 | *************************************** | Lufthansa | 86 ; | +7 +e.5 | | 490 | +6 | Asahi Chem Asahi Glass Briduestone | | +3 | Straits Trading | 9,00 4,04 | +0,64 | • |
| nterunfall | 126 368 | +1 | MAN Mannesman | 167.5 | +1.5 | Swedish Metch., Yolvo B (Free) | 21e | -2 | Bridgestone Canon Casto Comp | 1,100 | +20 | | | | |
| anderbank | 203 | -2 | Mercedesilid | 356 | +8 | (5817) G Price) | 490 I | -5 | Casio Comp Chugai Pham | 1,000 | 10 | SOUTH AFRICA | | | |
| Perimooser teyr Daimler | 252 148 | +2 | Metal Igssell Muench Ruech | 780 | -25 | | | | | | -50 | | • | | |
| Veitscher Mag | 175 | 8 | Preuseng., main | 217.3 | +1 | SWITZERLAND | | | Daiel Dai Nippon Ptg Daiwa House | 526 715 | +1 | Feb. 15 | Price | + or | |
| | | | Rosenthal Schering | 278 | +4 | | - 7 | +01 | Marie Company of the last of t | 471 346 | | | Rand | | |
| BELGIUM/LUX | EMBO | URG | Siemen | 874 | +4.4 | Feb. 18 | Price Frs. | | Ei86i | 1,290 1,560 | -10 | Aborcom | 2.85 | +0.1 | |
| Feb. 18 | Price | + 01. | Varta | 176 | +4 | Almanias | | | Full Bank | 500 | | WHITE ARE COME. | 97.5 | - 1411 11 1541 | |
| , | Fra. | | Veba | 143,A | +1.9 | Alusuisse | 625 3,985 | | Fujisawa | ,590 ,240 | -10 | Angle Am Gold | 32 141 | — <u>1</u> | |
| ARRED | 1.110 | 1n. l | Manala III-at | aigo t" | | Brown Bowari | 1.070 | 45 4 | FILM COLL | - 91K i | | Barolavi Renk | 16 76 | | |

1,070 1,825 1,450 1,940 2,765 5,950 5,900 9,500 1,600 1,600 1,030 5,980

1,350 247 4,900 782 360 770 518 7,325 1,255 5,190 2,990 7,700

710

+40 +7 +6 +1 +50 +40 +124 +124

+4 -75 -80 +8 +1 -850 +23 +400 +69 -36 -86 -144 -23

-2.8 -2.75 +1 +0.45 +0.4

هكذا حد القيل

FOREIGN EXCHANGES

THE POUND SPOT AND FORWARD

Trading was rather quiet in currency markets yesterday. The law volume reflected a general overall picture of uncertainty with regard to U.S. inscrept rates. There was also little incentive to trade ahead of 9 loog weekend in the U.S. with centres centive to trade ahead of a loog weekend in the U.S. with centres closed for Washington's hirthday. Sterling showed little inunedtate reaction to 6 \$3 cut in the price of North Sea oil. While such 2 move may have promised to have had some psychological impact in reality it had already been discounted.

against the dollar and rose to \$1,5400 quite quickly. By noon it had risen to \$1,5450 and benefited as the dollar turned down, to touch s high of \$1.5505, However the dollar improved later in the day and the pound came back to close at \$1,5420-1.5430, unchanged from Thursday, Its trade weighted index was also unchanged at 80.7 atthough it touched a four year low at the While such 2 move may have opening, sinking to 80.5 before recovering at noon to 80.9. Sterling opened at \$1.5365 DM 3.7025 compared with

DM 3.70 and SwFr 3.0850 from DM 2.3980 from DM 2.3975 and SwFr 3.0750 in terms of the SwFr 1.9980 compared with Swiss franc.

The dollar showed little overall change, finishing a little yen but was unchanged in terms stronger against most currencies. of the French franc at lit ross against the D-mark to FFr 6.8025.

EMS EUROPEAN CURRENCY UNIT RATES

| | ECU centrel rates | egeinst ECU February 16 | from central rate | % change adjusted for divergence | Divergence |
|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|------------|
| Belgian Franc | 44.9704 | 45.1046 | +0.30 | +1.67 | ±1.5501 |
| Osnish Krons | 8.23400 | 8.10217 | -1.80 | -0.23 | ±1.6430 |
| German D-Mark | 2.33379 | 2,28927 | -1.91 | -0.54 | -1.0998 |
| French Frenc | 6.81387 | 5.49125 | -1.85 | -0.48 | +1,3940 |
| Outch Guilder | 2.57971 | 2.53014 | -1.92 | -0.55 | -1.5064 |
| Irish Punt | 0.591011 | 0.889911 | -0.15 | +1.27 | -1,6691 |
| Italian Line | 1350.27 | 1321.01 | -2.17 | -1.37 | ±4.1368 |
| | | ECV. thersfors d)ustment celd | | | |

THE DOLLAR SPOT AND FORWARD

| _ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------------|--|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| 10 | Dzy'e epreed | Close | One month | % D.a. | Three months | % p.e. | Feb 10 | Dey'e . apread | Close | One month | % 0.0. | Three months | % p.s. |
| | 1,5355-1.5805 | 1.5420-1.5430 | 0.30-0.25c pm | 2,14 | 0.76-0.71 pr | 1.50 | UK† | 1.5365-1.5505 | 1,5420-1,5430 | 0.30-0.25c pm | | | |
| de | | 1.8880-1.8890 | 0.32-0.22c pm | 1.72 | 0.80-0.70 pr | 1.59 | Irelandt | 1.3770-1.3856 | | 0.70-0.80c pm | 2.14 | 0.76-0.71 pm | 1.90 |
| ilne | 4.0772-4.11 | 4.067-4.091 | 24-140 pm | 5.87 | 6-1-8 pm | 6.11 | Canada | 1.2235-1.2290 | | | 6.94 | 2.20-2.00 pm | 6.04 |
| etrn | 72.65-73.25 | 72.90-73.00 | 7.17c dia - | -1.97 | 50-60 die | -3.01 | Hethind. | 2.6465-2.6600 | | 0.05-0.06c dis | -0.84 | 0.11-0,14dia | -0.43 |
| nei | k 13.06-13.17 | 13.07-13.09 | 47-57-ora dia | 4 92 | SO-ON GIR | -3.01 | | | | D.89-0.79c pm | 8.78 | 2.87-2.77 pm | |
| nd | 1.1130-1.1220 | 1.1155-1.1175 | 0.30-0.43n dia | | 221, 231, dis | -7.01 | Beläinw | 47.20-47.43 | 47.26-47.28 | 181 ₂ -181 ₂ 0 die | -4.45 | 58-82 d is | -5.09 |
| ier | 3.68 -3.72 | | | 3.32 | 1.08-1.31dis | | Oanmark | | B.4750-8.4850 | 3-4ora dis | -4,94 | 912-1012 dis | -4.71 |
| uq: | | 2.694-3.704 | 1 a-1 apf pm | 0.27 | 54-44 pm | 0.40 | W. Car. | 2.3950-2.4100 | 23985-23996 | 0.64-0.59pf pm | 3,08 | 2.14-2.09 pre | 2.53 |
| | | | 510-1285e dia | -75,84 | 776-2320dis | -43.58 | Portugal | 91.00-93.00 | 91.50-93.00 | 350-850c dta | -72.05 | 550-1550dia - | -65.53 |
| П | 198.50-200.00 | 198.90-199.20 | 130-230c die | - 10,95 | 435-536 dla | -8.75 | 5 pain | 128.60-128.55 | 128.85-128.98 | 120-170¢ dis | -13.47 | 365-415dis - | -12 m |
| | 2.131-2.143 | 2,1327-2,1347 | 15-19(lm drs | -B.56 | 581-831-die | -11.44 | Italy | 1,381-1,3881, | 1.383-1.384 | 131-15ilm die | -12.36 | 461, 49dia - | -13 0 |
| vay | | 10.87-10.88 | 14-24-ores dis | ÷1.79 | 814-714 die | -2.07 | Norway | 7.0480-7.0765 | 7.0480-7.0680 | 1.90-2.90ora dia | -4 00 | 7.40-2.40dls | -4.0 |
| CB | 10.47-10.63 | 10,48 10.49 | 81-101-c dis | -10.87 | | -12.10 | France | 9.7900-0.8300 | 6.8000-6.8060 | 7's-8'sc dis | -14 12 | 242-255die - | -4.47 |
| dar | 11.36-11.42 | 11.37-11.38 | -ore pm-14 dis | -0.33 | 14-25 die | -0.72 | Sweden | 7.3740-7.3960 | 7.3740-7.3840 | 11-2ora dia | 7.00 | 4 94 4 99 4 | 14.76 |
| US | 35872-38375 | 3801-3811 | .1,40-1.20y pm | 4.32 | 4.00-3.50 pm | 4.32 | Japan | 233.00-236.20 | | | -4.5 | 4.30-4.80die | -247 |
| rie | | 25.97-25.02 | 111-84gro pm | 4.90 | 34-29°, pm | | | | 233.85-233.95 | 0.45·0.40c pm | 2.18 | 1.44-1.36 pm | |
| | 3.061-3.091 | 3.08-3.09 | 23-17c pm | . 36 | Street pm | 4.88 | Austrie | 16.83-16.901, | 16.631-10.8414 | 44-3 gropm | 2./5 | 14-111, pm | 3.02 |
| | | | | 9,20 | 6°2-57, pm | 7.94 | Switz. | 1.9880-2.0025 | 1.9975-1.9985 | 1.00-0.95c pm | | 3.08-3.03 pm | |
| 9 | elgian rare le i | or convertible | francs. Finance | el franc | 75.70-75.80 | | | | ara guoted in L | | forward | premiume en | d |
| | | | | | | | diaco | cunts agoly to | the U.5 doffe | r and not to th | a indevi | dual currence | v. |

Salguan rate is for convertible trance. Financial tranc 49.05-48.15.

Six-menth lorward deliar 1.18-1.11c pm, 12-month 1.50-1.35c om. EXCHANGE CROSS RATES

| Feb, 1 5 | Pound Striking: | U.S. Dollar | Doutschem' | d JepansseYen, | FrenchFranc | Swiss Franc | Dutch Gulld' | Italian Lira | Canada Dollar | Belgian Franc |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Pound Sterling U.S. Deiler | 0,548 | 1.548 | 0.703 8,400 | 661.0 234.0 | 10,49 6,801 | 2,000 | 4,080 2,652 | 6164. 1683. | 1,889 | 78.25 47.29 |
| Deutschemark | 0,270 | 0.417 | 1. | 27,50 | 2.833 | 0,830 | 1,105 | 570.2 | 0,610 | 12.70 |
| Lapanese Yen-1,000 | 2,770 | 4.273 | | 1000. | 29.00 | 8,546 | 11,33 | 5210. | 5,231 | 202,1 |
| rench Franc 10 | 0.953 | 1,470 | 3,530 | 344.7 | 10. | 2.941 | 5,890 | 2084. | 1,800 | 69,54 |
| wiss Franc | D.594 | 0,500 | 1 · 1.200 | 117,0 | 6,400 | | 1,326 | 091,6 | 0,012 | 23,65 |
| outch Cuilder | 0,844 | 0.077 | 0.905 | 88.26 | 8.586 | 0,754 | 1.917 | 0\$1.0 | 0,462 | 17.84 |
| Italian Ura 1,000 | 0,459 | 0.796 | 1.735 | 162.2 | 4.917 | 1,446 | | 1000, | 0,985 | 04.12 |
| Canadian Dollar | 0.520 | 0.817 | 1,961 | 181,2 | 9,555 | 1.034 | 8.106 | 1150. | 2,589 | 38.03 |
| Sefgian Franc 100 | 1.871 | 2.114 | 6,075 | 484,9 | 14,38 | 4,228 | 5.607 | 2825. | | 100. |

Revised shortage

MONEY MARKETS

UK clearing bank base lending rate 11 per cent (since January 13 and 13)

Day to day credit was in chort supply in the London money market yesterday. Factors affecting the market included bills maturing in official hands and a maturing in omicial hands and a net take up of Treasury bills —£258m and a rise in the note circulation of £248m. On the other hand Exchequer transactions added £130m to the system. The Bank of £ngland forecast a chortage of £350m and gave assistance in the morning of £386m. This comprised purchases of £28m of eligible bank chases of £29m of eligible bank bills in band 2 (15-33 days) at 11 per cept and sale and repur-chase agreements on £357m of bills at 11-11s, per cent un-winding on March 25. The forecast was revised to a shortage of

Interest rates were a little firmer where changed with persistant shortages and sterling's continued weakness leaving little room for downward adjustment. This was reflected

money in the interbank market opeoed at 114-112 per ceot and eased down to 10; per cent in the afternoon before finishing at 12;

LONDON MONEY RATES

Three months, 11 ± 11 ± 11 ± 11 ± 11 ± 11 ± 11 ± 10 ± 10 ± 10 ± 10 ± 10 ± 10 ± 11 ± 10 ± 10 ± 11 ± 10

| OTHER CL | OTHER CURRENCIES | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|----------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Feb. 18 | c | 6 | | & Nate Rotes | | | | | | |
| Argentina Peso Austrelle Dollar Brazil Cruzeiro Finiend Merkka Grazk Drachmo Hong Kong Oellar Iren Rial KuweitOinarkKD. Luxambourg Fr Melayale Dellar Hew Zealend Oir 9audi Arab. Riyal Singapore Dellar Sth. African Rand | 451,69 452,09 8,2540-8,2600 126,787-100,095 10,181-10,193-129,50° 0.449-0.450 72,90-73,0026 2,1300-3,1370 0,5085-5,5150 0,1875-3,1850 | 291.95.883.41 5,350.6.5,0380 82.10-83.40 6,0250.6.6000 83.95 0.2908.0.2909 47.26.47.29 2,2600.2,2060 1,3840.1,3860 0,4380.3,4390 9,0645.2,0065 | *Oenmerk | 10,47-10,67 3,70-3,74 6110-2166 362-566 4,0812-4,121s 10,86-10,20 140-100 140-100 12214-20714 11,34-11,44 2,0712-3,101s | | | | | | |

ECGO Fixed Rato Export Finance Schame IV Average Rate for interast period January 5 to February 1 1363 (Inclusive) 11.327 per cent.

Local authorities and Shance house seven days' notice, patters eeven days fixed. Long-term local authority mortgage rates nominally three years 11½ per cent: four years 11½ per cent: five years 11½ per cent. #8ant bill retse in table are buying rates for prime paper. Buying rate for four month bank bills 10½ per cent: four month trade bills 11½ per Approximate selling rate for one month 7masury bills 10¹⁰₃₂-11 per cent; two months 10¹3-10¹3, per cent and three months 10¹2-10¹²3; per cent. Approximate selling rate for one month bank bills 11 per cent, two months 10¹³3-10¹³3, per cent and three months 10¹³3-10¹³3, per cent; trade bills 11¹³3, per cent; two months 11¹³4, per cent and three month 11¹³5 per cent. 8 our cent.
7 reasury Brills: Average render mite at discount 10.6345 per cent. Certificates of Tex December (Series 0), Deposits
7 reasury Brills: Average render mite at discount 10.6345 per cent. Certificates of Tex December (Series 0), Deposits of \$100.000 and over held under one month 11% per cent; one-three month 11% per cent; the per cent; one-three month 11% per cent; one-three month 11% per cent; one-three month 11% per cent; one-three month 10% per cent. Under F100.000 10% per cent from February 16. Decoute held under 6ence 3.5 10% per The rete for all decouts withdrawn for ceah 8% per cent.

in the weekly Treasury bill **EURO-CURRENCY INTEREST RATES** tender where the average rate of (Market closing rates) discount rose to 10.6345 per cent from 10.6042 per cent. Weekend

| Feb. 18 | torm | 7 deys | Month | Three Months | Six Menths | Year |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|
| 9terling | 1114-1154 | 115g-115g | 11-11-2 | 11 11 | 10 ÷ 11 - | 107a-11 |
| U.S. Dollar | B 4 8 4 | B4a 81a | 81.9 | B-4-6-2 | 9-4-0- | 8.º 8. |
| Cen. Dellar, | 6.10 | B-4-912 | 814.91- | 814 61s | P 50 P 53 | 9 a 10 a |
| D. Guilder | 4 . 4 . | 4 4 4 70 | 4 4 | 4 44 3 | 414.5 | 0:4.5% |
| 8. Frenc | 1 =-1 4 | 44.5 | 21240 | 2 1 3 | 3 - 3 - | 5 vic 3-4 |
| Deutschm'rk' | 6 5 | 012.5% | B . 5 | 51-514 | 553.5% | 5 - 54 |
| Fr'nch Franc' | 14.16 | 161: 19 | 23.24 | 27.24 | 21 4 22 | 18 - 19 4 |
| Italian Lire | | 194 214 | | £61: 23 % | . 22.22 | 81 1/2 68 5 |
| Beig. Frenc. | | | | | | |
| Ceny | 11.12 | 1217.14 | 13 4 14 | 144-144 | 14 1412 | 16-16% |
| | 117g 121g | 12.12ta | 121s 165a | 12 la 12 to | 12 n 12 m | 12 × 12 m |
| Yen | 614 61t | 6 m 6 m | 01: 05: | 647.634 | 0.5.0. | 6-5-6-4 |
| D. Krone | | 145. 1614 | 16 to 1750 | | 1714 184 | 1715-185 |
| Asia 5 (Oln6.) | 914.2 | 9 2 9 1 | 8 1-8 TA | 8,, 9, | 91:35 | 9 + 878 |
| | | | | | | <u> خين سيب بيب</u> |

FT LONDON INTERBANK FIXING (11.00 s.m. FEBRUARY 19)

AMERICAN MARKETS

CDCDA 10 tonnes, \$/tonnes

| 6 months | U.5. doligra | 6 months U.S. dollars | | | |
|------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|--|--|
| btd 9 1.10 | offer 93/15 | 01d 9 5:16 | offer 9 7-10 | | |

The fixing rates are the erithmetic resens, rounded to the neamst one-eixteenth, of the bid and offered rates for \$10m Guesta by the merket to the reference banks at 11 am such working day. The banks am National Westminster Sank, Bank of Tokyo, Cautache Sank, Banque Nationale do Paris and Morgan Gueranty Trust.

COMMODITIES AND AGRICULTURE

WEEKLY PRICE CHANGES

Barley Futures, 2119.902 |+0.5

OTHER COMMODITIES

Futures May

LONDON OIL

SPOT PRICES

CRUDE OH_-FOS (Sper berret)

PRODUCTS—North West Europe CIF (5 per tennel

e149.00 +9

£210 +5

£1,354 -18 £1,180 £1,331 -68,5 £1144,5 £1635,5 -12 £1277 74,30c +0.4 59,85c £630 -20 £683 \$237,75 -3.25 \$273 80p +0 45p £250w - £250 £250w - £250 £250w - £250

‡ Unquoted (g) Medegescar (x) April (y) March (a) May

(w) Fabruary-March (v) March-April 5 Chana cocos

Chinge on week

£109.95 £119.90 £102.50

£168.50 £149.00 £151.00

#1,404 #560 #1,066.5 #56.5 £1,734 #1,035.0 79.10c 67.80c #650 #440 \$592 \$220,78 £270 £220 66.75p \$5 £250 £220 \$640.660 \$660.010 £177 #22 £275 £215 155p \$117p

277p kilo 402p kilo 862p kilo

GAS OIL FUTURES

Prices opened \$3 00-4.00 lower before milying, sharply efter the 8NOC price cut. The higher layels extracted selling and the market settled back to unchanged. Fellowing a rally on the re-opening the market remained steady

Month Yest'day's + or : Business close - Done

in line with New York, reports Primier

\$527.5 \$550 \$715 \$480 £450 0527.5 \$545

5040 650 £175 £220 185p

REVIEW OF THE WEEK

London copper prices near 3-year high

THE OIL price cuts, and a succession to a total 292,725 sharp rise in U.S. housing tonneo. starts, helped push copper Aluminium stocks were also

Aithough the steam appears

Amalgameted Metal Trading reported

prices to the highest level for up, but prices continued their mearly three years on Loodon recent strong upsurge. The Metal Exchange this week. cash price gained a further High grade cash copper closed £53.5 to £834.5 6 tonne—the last night £28.5 up on 2 week highest level since April 1980. The market has risen by over £200 in the past two months

ALUMINIUM 820 LONDON CASH 780 METAL 740 660

climbed to 34 month highs with the RSS No. 1 spot position on the Londoo physical market reaching 66.75p, a kilo before closing 5p up on the week at 66p a kilo.

A new esumate putting the U.S. Department of Agriculture put 1982-83 world coros, production at 1.55m tonnes, production at 1.55m tonnes, and the corresponding to the

The rise was due to a wave of speculative buying for which physical demand on the Tokyo

6iLVER Suffice + or LM.E. + or par fixing p.m. p.m. troy ez. price Vnoffici :

COFFEE Yestday's + or Business Close - Oene

COCOA

COCCA

COFFEE

market but when it continued producer price support became the preferred theory.

The Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries will meet in Kuala Lumpur at the end of this week to consider its marketing policy. Malaysia, the biggest producer, expected to favour continuation of the export curb poilcy under which major exporters have been holdiog 250,00 tonnes of rubber.

Cocoa prices fell back as rain wao reported in Brazilian growing regions. The May position coded £28.50 down at £1.321 a toone. Dealers said official reports of heavy crop losses in recent bush fires in the Ivory Coast had already been discounted.

151.000 tonnes down from its previous estimate. But this was month.

INDICES

FINANCIAL TIMES

Feb.17,Feb. 16:M'th ego Y'er ego

260.25 259.96 247.74 246.08

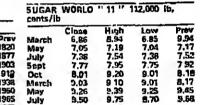
(Beas: July 1 1952-100)

REUTERS

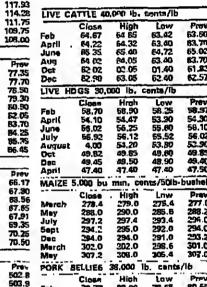
Feb. 18 Feb. 17 M'th ego Y'ar pgo 1690,7 1697.0 1020.0 i 1609.5 (Osse: September 18 1931 = 100)

MOODY'S Feb. 17 Feb. 16 M th ago Yar ago

producer selling imported to be from Seuth Africa. Cacoa prices (ound support on reports of intensitying drought in West Africa, with seme groves reported damaged by brush tirea, reported by Hound Commodities. NEW YORK, Fahruary 19. Gold was mostly unchanged as traders were evening up their positions before the three-day weekend. Silver prices that de mostly lower with the pressure on the merkets provided by **NEW YORK**



CHICAGO



1083,2 .1084,9 1046,5 1010,5 (Oscamber 61 1931 = 100) DOW JONES Dow Feb. Fcb. Month Year Jones 17 10 ago ago 6pet 148.71 149.29 142.66 127.77 Fut'rs 161.32 151.69 147.88 159.42

Physical clasing onces (bityan were apot 65.00p (66.75p); Marc 86.75p (07.25p); April 88.00p (68.25p

(Base: Occamber 31 1974 = 100)

SOYABEAN MEAL The merket opened £1 higher I dull trade and remained steady mixed trading reports 7. C. 9 eddict Yesterdy's ‡er Business Close — Done

LONDON DAILY SUGAR—Rew sugar £105.00 (£112.00) a tonne dil Feb-Mer-April shipment. White sugar £143.60 (£144.00).

Merch; 116,75-17,67 116,60-15,50 116,60-15,50 May ... 118,75-15,90 118,00-19,25 121,09-19,59 Aug... 126,15-28,50 127,50-27,55 129,25-27,25 Oct... 185,00-85,63 184,15-64,50 185,75-57,76 Occ... 128,50-38,76 128,26 40,25 187,75-39,25 Merch: 140,25-48,50 148,50-48,60 149,25-40,50 May... 182,00-64,00 150,50-36,00

| | COFFEE | " C " : | 37,000 lb | cents/i | <u></u> | | | |
|----------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| n | March | Close | High | Low 129 10 | Prev 126.17 | | | |
| ą | Merch | 126.47 120.67 | 126.80 | 119.99 | 120.15 | CHIC | AGO | |
| ij | July 5apt | 119.03 | 119,40 116.40 | 119.45 | 118.76 117.93 | ••••• | | |
| n Y | Deo | 114.63 | 115 00 | 114.00 | 114.28 | LIVE CA | TTLE 40 | OOR ID |
| 5. | March | 111.88 109.50 | 112.30 | 111 75 | 111.75 109.75 | | Close | High |
| 1 | July | 107.50 | 108.30 | 107.50 | 108.00 | Feb April . | 64.67 | 64 65 64.32 |
| y | COPPE | 25.000 | lb, cents | /lb | | June | RS 35 | 65.40 |
| i- | | Close | High | Low | Prew | Aug Det | 64 02 62 02 | 02.05 |
| a | Feb Merch | 77.65 77.86 | 77,80 78.10 | 77.50 77.50 | 77.35 | Dec | 82.90 | 63.05 |
| 5, | April | 78.65 | _ | _ | 78.50 | LIVE HE | GS 30, | 000 іь. |
| 2 | July | 79.40 81.00 | 79 75 | 79.10 80.50 | 79.30 80.90 | | Close | Hrgh |
| 5 e | Sept | 82 20 | 62.60 | 81.80 | 82.08 | Feb Apri(| 58.70 54.10 | 58.90 54,47 |
| 4 | Jan | 83.85 84.40 | 84.20 | 83.60 | 83.70 84.25 | June | 56.02 | 56.25 |
| d | Merch | 85.50 | 85.80 | 85,35 | 85.75 | July August | 55.92 4.00 | 56.12 54.20 |
| e | May | 86.00 | 85.90 | 86.60 | B6.45 | Oct | 49.82 | 49.85 |
| | COTTO | | Ib, cent | | Prev | Dec April | 49.45 47.40 | 49.50 |
| - | Merch | Cicee B5.95 | Hiph 69'40 | 65.80 | 66.17 | MAIZE S | | min, C |
| ור | May | 67.95 | 68.24 | 87.60 | 67.30 | | Close | . High |
| 1 | July | 69.09 | 69.15 68.00 | 68.68 67.98 | 68.56 67.65 | Merch | 278.4 | 279.0 |
| ľ | Dec | 68.05 | 68.16 | 67.81 | 67.91 | Mey July | 288.0 297.2 | 290.0 297.4 |
| Ш | March | 69,40 70,30 | 69.47 | 69.38 | 69.35 70.25 | 5ept | 294.2 | 295.0 |
| П | July | 70.60 | . | | 70.50 | Merch | 294.0 302.0 | 294.0 202.0 |
| П | GOLD . | IOO troy | oz, S/ti | oy oz | | Mey | 307.2 | 308.0 |
| -11 | Feb | Closs 505.7 | High 505.0 | 503.1 | Pre- | PORK E | ELLIE6 | 38.000 |
| Ш | March | 506.5 | 507.0 | 502.5 | 503.9 | Feb | 78.77 | High 82.00 |
| | April | \$10.5 | 511.5 519.0 | 507.6 515.0 | 503.0 515.6 | March | 73.67 | 79.75 |
| П | June August | 18.0 \$26.1 | 628.5 | 624.0 | 523.8 | May July | 79.30 72.47 | 80,25 79,40 |
| - }] | Oct | 534.4 543.0 | 535.0 544.0 | 533.0 541.0 | 532.2 540.8 | August | 76.62 | 77.20 |
| Ш | Feb | 551.7 | 551.5 | 550.0 | 549.5 | Fab March | 07.26 66.10 | 67.95 87.25 |
| -11 | April | 560.6 569.6 | 670.0 | 569.0 | 568.4 567.4 | May | 66.25 | 67.25 68.25 |
| -11 | August | 578.6 | - | 303.0 | 576.6 | July | 66.25 | 68.25 |
| - 11 | Det | 508.2 597.6 | 539.0 | 594.0 | 550 0 535.6 | STY4PE | ANS 5.0 | ogo bu hel |
| Н | HEATIN | | | 6. gallor | | March | 599.4 | 502.6 |
| П | | .8. gelfo | ne en | | | May July | 625.4 | 618.4 |
| Ш | | Close | High | 74.50 | Prev 74.25 | Aug | R32 O | 635.4 |
| Н | April | 74.68 | 75.25 71,50 | 70.50 | 70.16 | Nov | 634.0 644.4 | 648 D |
| Ш | June | 69.17 69.07 | 69.95 79. 02 | 69.00 | 68.74 65.70 | Jen Merch | 655.4 589.4 | 659.4 672.0 |
| ال | July | 69.82 | 70.30 | 99.60 | 69.22 | Mey | 881 0 | 682.4 |
| - | Aug 6apt | 70.52 71.50 | 71.00 | 70.40 71.50 | 70,05 71.05 | SULVE | AN MEA | |
| | Oct ' | 72.50 | 73.00 | 72.50 73.50 | 72 05 73.05 | March | Close 178 5 | High 179.5 |
| th t | Nev Dec | 73.50 74.50 | 74.00 75.40 | 74.50 | 74.05 | May | 782.5 | 783.5 |
| ÿ. | | UM 50 t | | \$/troy o | 2 | July Aug | 188 6 188.5 | 187.2 188.5 |
| | | Close | High | Low | Prov | 5ept | 169 0 | 190 0 |
| | Feb Merch | 477.4 | 475.0 | 470 0 | 470.5 <23 0 | Det Dec | 191.0 195.0 | 191.0 195.0 |
| ln | April | 482.4 | 483.0 | 478.0 | 475.6 | Jen | 197.0 | 197.5 |
| 'n | Det | 486.B 493.9 | 492.0 | 481.5 488.5 | 487.0 | March | 201 0 | 201 0 |
| | Jan | 501.3 | 502.0 | 500.0 506 0 | 494.5 502.0 | SOYARE | 17 69 | 60.000 17.80 |
| _ | April | 506.6 | 509.5 | cents/tre | | May | 16.10 | 16.30 |
| - | SILVEN | Glose | High | Low | Prav | July | 18 47 18 60 | 16 62 10 70 |
| | Feb | 1454.0 | 1462.0 | 1462.0 | 1/150.0 | Sept | 1R 65 | 18.80 |
| 30 | April | 1450.0 1467.5 | 1463,0 1480.0 | 1445.5 1464.0 | 1453.0 1464.7 | Oct Dec | 18.85 19 10 | 18.90 19.70 |
| 20 | May | 1480.0 | 1488.0 | 1470.0 1493.0 | 1477.5 1502.0 | Jen | 19 25 | 19.30 |
| 10 | July Sept | 1504.2 1528.5 | 1513.0 1539.0 | 1523.0 | 1526.7 | Merch WHEAT | 19 45 5 000 hr | 18.50 |
| | Oec | 1565.0 | 1578.0 1577.0 | 1559.0 1577.0 | 1563.5 1575.5 | cents/60 | | |
| 85 | Jen March | 1577.0 1601 O | 1609 0 | 1600.0 | 1500.5 | | Close | High |
| PF. | Mey | 1625.0 | 1635.0 Chicago | 1625.0 Inose lar | 1623.5 d 17.25 | March May | 343.0 | 347.0 360.0 |
| 0. 5. | leame) | Cents 1 | er peun | d Har | dy and | 1:1: | 363 6 | 369 0 |
| 0, | Harmen | | silver | 1449.0 | 1450 0) ark tin | Sent Der | 373.4 | 378.0 394.0 |
| •: | | | | ents per | | Merch | 402 0 | 404 4 |
| | | | | | | | | |

GOLD MARKETS

| | and the second of the second o | - |
|---|--|---|
| | Gold eased just \$\ an ounce | |
| 1 | from Thursday's close in the | - |
| | London bullion market yesterday | - |
| | to finish at \$503-504. The metal | |
| | opened at \$5027-5037 and traded | 1 |
| | between a high of \$5031-5041 and | |
| | a low of \$501-502. Trading was | j |
| | quiet and uneventful with little | |
| • | in the way of fresh factors to | Ž |
| | stimulate much movement. | |

| -LOND | ON FUT | rur | ES |
|-----------|----------------------------|------------------|----------|
| Month | Yest'rday's | +or | Bueines |
| | S per troy ounce | | |
| February. | 503.50 5.00 504.50 5.50 | +1,250 | 505,50-0 |
| May | 508.80 9.00 512,30-2.80 | +0,950 -0,550 | 509,80-0 |

| Feb. 18 | Feb. 17 |
|--|---------|
| Gold Suffen Ifina 3503-504 (£3571-498) 5021-5051 (£327-3371-4) 6508-55 (£395-502) 69 (4505-50) (£329-048) | |

| Kruping 18619 519 militar | Gold Coins Feb. 18 54-6384) King Sov | 2118 ¹ 2-120 | (£703,-78 |
|---------------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 Krs - \$135 -16714 -198 | h 1724 French 80s | \$1181-130 \$105-107 | 127014-76 |
| Menicles (8816-8171) | Lings 60 pesos mex | 2485-498 | (£316; 51 (£4D1) 40 |
| New Sev SIES 1194 FTE | Ha Aldrai Ho | | |

BY OUR COMMODITIES STAFF

ago at £1,092 a tonne.

to have gooe out the precious alone.

The first the beavy cuts alone. holding above \$500 an ounce, in output by North American firmer on hopes of improved bought supply and demand into demand developing. However the main buying interest conhigher price levelo to be tinued to come from speculators sustained. Nickel has risen for

up for the 19th week in higher.

BASE METALS

pase metals were generally aluminium producers have now

rather than consumers.

In copper, a strike in Peru and U.S. producer price increases. offset yet another rise in LME warehouse stocks.

In copper also further £188 to dealers could offer no satisfactory explanation. Early on some trend in copper also helped thought the upsurge might have been prompted by increased push lead and rice values been prompted by increased by the property of the previous estimate. But this was dealers could offer no satisfactory explanation. Early on some thought the upsurge might have been prompted by increased the property of the previous estimate. But this was dealers could offer no satisfactory explanation. Early on some thought the upsurge might have been prompted by increased the property of the previous estimate. But this was dealers could offer no satisfactory explanation. Early on some thought the upsurge might have been prompted by increased the property of th

that in the marning cash Higher Grade ALUMINIUM

traded at £1,092 50, three months £1,123, 22, 23, 24, 23.50, 24, 24.50, 24. Cathodus: Cash £1,069. 68. thms menths £1,100. Kesh: Higher Grade, menins E1,100. Kein: Higher Grade, three months E1,122.50, 23, 23.50. Attembor: Higher Grade: Three months E1,125, 25.50, 23, 23.50, 24. Standard: Cathodes, cash £1,063. Kerbiligher Grade: Three months E1,123, 23.50, 24, 23, 22, 23, 24. Turnover: 23,900 tonnes.

COPPER

| i — | Unofficiel | - |
|------------------------|------------------------|--|
| 2 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 + 4 + 2.76 + 4 | 1091.5-1.5 1126.5-4 | +9 +7,8 |
| 1-1 | | +7.5 -1.5 |
| | 1+4 +2.76 +4 | £ £ £ 1091.5-2.5 +2.76 1126.5-4 + 1 1065-9 +1 1099.5 |

+ or p.m. + o

High Grde High Grde
Cash...

8534-5

8528-3

959-5

9615-97

8528-3

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Tim-Moining: Standard, cash £8.535, 30, thiag months £6.520, 30, 25, 40, 35, 50, 37, 30 Standard, Karb: Three months £6.530, 35 Alternoon: Standard, thice months £8.540, 35, 40 Karb: Standard, three months £8.535, 40, 45, 56, 45, 7umover: 3.465 tennos.

LEAD LEAD Official - Unofficial -1

Leed Morning: Three months £315, 10, 15.50, 14, 14.25. Kerb: Three months £314.50, 15. Afternoon: Three months £315. 14, 13 50 Kerb: Three months £312. 13.00, 14. Turnover: 4.550 tonnes.

ZINC + er p.m. — 'Unofficief

444-3 459..5 445 Zmc — Morning: Three months £459.50, 59, 59.50 Kerb: Three menths £459.50, 60. Alternoon: Three months

£439.50, 60, 53.50, Karb: Three months £453, 56, 57. Turnever: 6,400 tonnes.

Aluminm e.n. - or p.m. - or Unreflicted -7

Spot.... 830.0.1.5 -17.6 834-5 -22

0 menths 856.5-7 - 17 860-5 -21,5

Aluminium—Marring: Thme months 1734, 52, 52 50, 53, 53,50, 54, 54,50, 54, 53, 54,50, 55, 55, 56, 56, 57, 58, 58, 59, 50, 80, 60, 50, 61, 02, 62,50, 63, Aftamoon: Three months 1759, 62, 67, 66, 64, 65, 62, 61, 62, 63, 64, 63, 64, 63, 64, 63, 64, 63, 64, 63, 64, 63, 64, 63, 64, 63, 64, 63, 64, 63, 64, 63, 64, 63, 63, 60, 61, 60, 62, 01,50, 62,

NICKEL

Difficial - Unofficial -1

5pet 2895-900 + 46 · 2904-6 · 456,5 3 menths 2938-9 - 16.5 2964-5 - 15 * Cents per pound. 2 MS per kilo. 1 On previous onefficial close.
Nickel — Moming: 12,830. three membs 12,990, 45, 50, 55, 55, 53, 55.
Kerb: Three months 12,835 Aftermoon: Three mentins 12,855, 50, 42, 55, 54, Kerb: Three ments 12,855, 58, 60, 58, 60, Turnover: 1,560 tonnas.

GRAINS

LONDON GRAINS—Wheat: U.S. Oark
Nathem Spring No. 1 14 per cent
March 132 50. April-May 121.50. June
122.50 transhoment East Coast saliers:
Englan lagd fob Feb 127.50 East Coast
seller. Meize: French Fab 145 transhoment East Coast sellers. South African
white/fellow March-April 57.50 scilor.
Barley: English Iced Job Feb 120.50
East Coast seller. Rest unquoted.

| MHEA | 1 | | 8 | AFLEY |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Mnth | Yesterd's | 78 - OT | Yest'rd'y | + 61 |
| Mar Mey July | 188,60 151,60 163,65 110,70 | -0.50 -0.25 -0.50 | 109.75 | +0.48 +0.25 -0.05 |
| www | 118,15 | 0.45 | 115,20 116,30 | _0.10 _0.20 |
| 20. | May 131. | 0-1.50. | et Mer July 133.7 119.20-9.4 | 5-3.50, |
| | | | 32 lets | |

122.50-2.30. Seles: 232 lots of 100 tonnos. Barley: Mar 118.75-8.85, May 120.60-18.90, Sept 109.75-9.85, Nev 113.25-3.00, Jan 115 40-8.30, Salas: 204 lots of 100 tonnos. HGGA-Losenoral ex-farm spot prices. Feed barley: Eastern 115.30. E. Mids 117.90. N. Gast 116.20. Sectional 116.10. The UK Monetary Co-Microst for the week beauting Monday February 21 is expected to mmain unchanged.

SILVER

POTATOES Anutine weekend book-squaring kept prices fairly static, reports Coley and £ per tonne 15,60.74.50 SUGAR Turnover: 406 (534) lots of 40 tonnes. RUBBER The London physical market opened easier, extracted little interest throughout the day and closed uncertain. Lawis and Peet reported a March libprice for Ho. 1 85\$ in Kusts Lumbur of 225.5 (225.01 cents a k6 and SMR 20 195.5 (188.5). No. 1 Yesterdys Frevious Susiness R.S.S. close close Done Epat tonna

No.4 Yesterday Pravious Business Con- close close done Con-treat

COTTON

LIVERPOOL—No abot or shipment salps were recorded. Activity was severely restrained and business was on nerrow lines. The high cost of rew cotton deterred users from increasing their purchases.

WOOL FUTURES

BYDNEY GREASY WOOL-Close (in order buyer, seller, business), Augire. order buyer, seller, business), Austra-lian cents per lip. March 537 0, 539 0, 538.0-537.0; May 568.0, 558.0, 557.0, 655.6; July 367 0, 570 0, 569.0-363.0; Oct 553.0, 555.0, 555.0-352.0, Oct 553.0, 555.0, 555.0-352.0, 0

360 job losses feared in 1982, Since then, 194 workers have LONDON NEW ZEALANO CROSS-BREDS—Close (in order: buyer, seller, husiness). March 357, 380, 353-357; pany said business bed May 372, 376, 374-389; August 395. better than enticipated. left roluntarily, and the com-

at Scots plants WORKERS at GEC's two large telecommunication plants at Kirkcaldy and Glaprothes in Scotland were told yesterday that only 70 of them are to lose thetir jobs compared with the

pany said business bed been

Fears quelled

397, 399-395: Oct 407, 412, 410-405; Occ 415, 410, 415; Jan 418, 423, 419-414; March 421, 425, 425-430; Mey 432, 437, 414-430; Aug 443, 448, 444, Selas;

597.0 612.4 626.0 629.4 630.0 638.8 631.4 664.4 676.0

Prev 178.3 162.3 165.9 167.1 187.5 189.2 193.0 196.0

632.4 642 0 655.0 667.4 680.0

Low 178.2 182.1 186.0 187.6 188.0 190.5 194.3 196.5 200.0

b, cents/ib

341.4 355.4 383.4 373.4 389.0 401.2

Control County Spc 1930-53 1993, "
Ocasier London Council 6 apc 1900-02 Oreater London Council 6 apc 1900-02 E73 1.2 Abordean Coro 3pc 1985-85 485 (18-2) Barret Coro 7 apc 1982-84 494 (14-2). 12 apc 1987 £1011a 15-21 Birmagham Coro 3pc 1947 for alteri £21 a (14-2). 3-2c 1945 for alteri £234 (14-2). Camden (Uda Bron ot. 12/20, 1985 11014 1/3/2) Edinburgh (City of: Dist Coancil Mar Pate 1983 -11.3137 Src. 11: 199 806 (18 2) Glavrow Corp 3 - pc 1256, (12 2) Grampian Reg Council 10 apr 1985 198 (16 2)

after: £21: - 14 21. 4pc £50 115121
Newcastle-tipon-type (City of: 11'apc
3017 £94 1; (15 2)
Newcastle-tipon-type (Coro 9'apc 19811983 £981; - 11 2)
Northampton 8'an Citcl Var Rale 1985
(12 6375gc.11: £100*s. (15 2)
Nottlingham Coro 3pc £23- 115;2)
Paisley Coro 3pc 1982-84 £97
Raading Coro 3pc 1982-84 £97
110 2. 3'pc: £26; (14 2)
3: Melens 'Mel Beh oi: 11'apc 1985
£981; (15 2)
Safterd Coro 3pc 1986-88 £75:
Sancwall 1Meg Brah oi: (3ec 1985 £102)
- 116 21 116 2) South Tyneside (Mot Brigh of 12 apr 1995 E1011) 115 21 Southend-on-Sea Brigh Chel 12pc 1987 1988 £1811 (115.2)
Southend on Sea Bran Chicl 1200 1987
£1001 (115.2)
Southend on Sea Core 91 (1981-83)
£097 (111.2)
Southend Core 91 (1981-83)
£097 (111.2)
Southwart Core 91 (1983-85 £861 (116.2)
113.20 (11987-£102-116.2)
\$12.20 (1987-£102-116.2)
\$12.20 (1987-£102-116.2) Steetwork - Mit Broh oil 12 tee 1985 11011; Siranninge Peg Crel Var 9ate 1982 111,964/bb-111 110037 54thn - 152. 5winsen (City oil 17),064/bb-112 110037 54thn - 152. 7winsen (City oil 17),062 2006 £1141; Tagas 1152; Tagas 1152; Griph of 10 to 1984-85 1000; Tagas 1152; Terri & Wear County Cool 1286 1986 E100; Tagas 1152; Tagas 11 UK PUBLIC BOARDS

E26 Porthern Include Electricity 7tpc 1983-1075 E02 + 115 E1 1075 EDE: 115 27 Pert of traden Authority Jac Port of Londor A 1929-99 ELT: 115 2. 3 ret 1120-09 ED9 116 20 61:00 9ep 1987-1890 ED3 1(52) Section Area Sec Cara Juscob 1979-84 Ed2 m 9 11121, Succob 1985-85 ET4: TOOD 1980-82 E97, 1400b (997 E10) 114 2) COMMONWEALTH GOVT. New Zooland 3 PC 1981-84 C38: " Gouthern Rhodes & 3 PC 1980-82 (Un-Jasonton E107 114 2) are 1987-92 (Machine E108 118 2) GDC 1987-92 (Unaccented E185 118 2)

COMMONWEALTH CORPN. FOREIGN STOCKS (coupuns payable London) Sahia IState Pti Brazil Socia 1904 EBS China (Pepublic of: SpcGps 1925 /*100)

China | Pepublic di | Socios | 1925 | (100) 25 |
Demark | Khindom | ol | 3 | oc | 115091 | £18 | [1512 | 13rcln | 2005 £55.5 | 1.1 |
Grence | Khingom | ol | Soc | 1884£63 | 1465 £46 | 1487 86 |
| ol | 1965 £44 | 14 | 21 | 40c | Rahways | En | 1905 £46 | 1412 | 40cln | 1910 £95 £46 | 1412 | 40cln | 1910 £95 £46 | 142 | 40cln | 1910 £95 £95 | 40cln | 142 £95 £95 | 40cln | 40c Rid Po Janeiro, State 90 Gaanabara Spo EP) 618 (11/2) BANKS, DISCOUNT

E121: arclays 84nt Intnl 71:pcLa 1986-91 E741: (18 2) 2741, (18 2)
Charterhouse Groun 375pc2ndPt (£1)
69:: 6-pxLn 1990-95 182 (182)
Ganness Peat Groap 4 20cPt (£1) 40 (16:2) Jambros (521 (50p pP) 53 (11/2) Non Vig (51) 47), 111/2: 7pctn (986 584 Jill Samaci Groap Spctn 1985-94 £75). 16 2 Ovd1 7::ntLn 1984 £124 Imbard North Central Spcznppf (£1) Lombard North Central Bpc2nppf (£1)
4(1)0
(Midland 14pcLn 2002-07 (107))
Midland Westminster 7pcPl 1£11 63, 9pc
Ln 1933 £651; 4 6, 121pcLn (£25
End Borthers 60
90val 8hab, of Scotland Group 51 pcpl
1£11 49 116;21 (10pcPl 1£11 93; 116)2;
Schröders 8'uncln 1997-2002 £72 (14)2;
Schröders 8'uncln 1997-2002 £72 (14)2;
Standard Chartered 12'(pcln 2002-07)
1£25 ppl £19'; 20

BREWERIES

FREY FREE | Top | Free | F 711: 3 Investments Sec.Ln 1285-20 g711: 4/31 74ectn 1292-97 g85: 9 1: dimplors \$-ec.Ln 2000-05 grech (C1: 110 4/2) 14/21
December 3 French 4 (CD) (35 | 16|21)
Devenous Brewers (Hidge) (2501 221 3.
SpcPt (£1) 42 | 16 2*
December () Al 512 | 5 pecPt (£1) 46 7
Distillars 5 (bette £23), 4 7 (bette £1)
1988-03 £72 5. 10.5pcte 1993-98 190: 2 11: 10.000cm 1993-98 Greenall Whiller A 15: 45 15: 21 80c P1 (£1) 100 71:00D 1987-02 £76. Tocto £51 6 81:0cto £65 Guinness (Arthur Son: 71:pcto 2001 £661: 10pcto 1993-98 £61 1: Hardys and Hensons £58 16: 21 40cDo £31 (16:21 Harrys and Passons 58 :16 2: 4eCDs 131 (16/2) Heavitine Brewing and Lesure 3:eCDs 1392-57 27 11:21 at 1600 1392-57 27 11:21 at 1600 1392-57 27 11:21 at 1600 1393-57 11:21 at 1600 1393-58 11:21 at 16

Authorised Unit Trusts on Page 17

EUROPEAN OPTIONS EXCHANGE

Feb.

13

\$475 | 7 \$425 | 114 \$450 | 254 \$475 | 529 \$500 | 1769 \$560 | -\$450 | -\$475 | -\$500 | 48

F.115 17 19 F.127.60 65 6.60 F.130 — — F.150 — — F.165 678 0.50

F.110 319 6.80 F.112.50 250 4.10 F.117.50 50 1.20

123, NL 81 87-91

111: NL 82 98-92

10 NL 62 | 1 86-59

C F.102,511 IS

F.105 F.107.50 F.110

June Last

May

11 , 6,50 — — 1 46 4 75 4 1 — — , 50 2.40 ,

9 140 B

15 | 5.50 15 | 1.60 20 | 8

20 14.50 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1F.114.80 20 0.40 A - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1

Manshrio Srewery (£)(468: 70 Marsion, Thompson and Severaded 116 Scottin and Navicastia Severaded 515cH (£): 70: Superistible 1978-64 535 Sectistible 1944-89 £781, 6 Leptistible 1978-83 590: 8 Leptistible 1985-90 £39, 7 Leptistible 1985-94 £78 115(2)
Seagram Oisbillors (2'apcOb 2012 E241;
Seagram Oisbillors (2'apcOb 2012 E241;
Shipatona (Jamasi app Sons Apc| atOb E32';
South Alocan Broweries 7ocPi (81) 36 havies Danieli SpeistPf (\$10) 480 16 21 uman 7 ipcDb 1088-03 £74 ip ius 8rpmeries 3pcPt £1 00 114.21 i ipcAPt i£1u 391, t14.21, 11 ipcDb 2010 4 DCAPT (E1) 391, (14.2), 11 appear acres (23).

Walter Mann and 7ruman Hidgs 4 upc0b 1989-94 557 (11.2), 8pc0b 1989-94 5681, 7 116.2; 7ac0b 1988-93 £301, 14.2.7 - 7ac0b 1987-92 £75-9 101-pc0b 1990-95 £92:: 11.2; 51-pc1a £43 14.2) Socia 1990-95 £714, 8ispctn £8 14.2 [Webster (Samual) and Sons 41-pc0b 2000 £75. 18.2 | Spt. 18 | 1990-99 | 2714. | 1890-18 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 |

COMMERCIAL INDUSTRIAL A---B

A-B

4 am Miles Secri (£1) 46 (157)
AE 8 (pcDb 1980-82 £81); 11pcDb 1990-88 £94 (10) (10) 8 ccln 1989-94 £83 (16) 21 R21 30 AMEC 150 ctn 1982 £109; 9 12 (10) 4 AR Television 5.95 pcPf (£1) 68 (14 2) American Bres 4 25 pcPf (£1) 80 (11 2) American Bres 4 25 pcPf (£1) 80 (11 2) American Bres 4 25 pcPf (£1) 175 (16) 21 American Bres 4 25 pcPf (£1) 175 (16) 4 American Bres 4 25 pcPf (£1) 175 (16) 4 American Bres 4 25 pcPf (£1) 175 (16) 4 American Bres 4 25 pcPf (£1) 175 (16) 4 American Bres 4 25 pcPf (£1) 175 (16) 4 American Bres 4 25 pcPf (£1) 175 (16) 4 American Bres 4 25 pcPf (£1) 175 (16) 4 : Sp:Ln 1992-2002 £41 -16/2\ subsal and Gen loatraments 41:pc#(Acron Spile 1992-2002 EA1 16-71
Aeronautical and Gen Instruments 41:pcp(
161: 32 - 15121
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Albridge 1904 76 - 16-20
Albridge 1904 76 - 16-20
Albridge 1904 76 - 16-20
Alcan Alum NPV E19's
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Alican Alican Alican NPV |5-7: | Farm | FacPs | BocOb | 1988-93 | 673 Arrollectric (Highest 13p. 22 (1812). A NY 5p. 22 15 20 15 2 miliace Shanks 10pcln 1989-94 £8 16 2: 16 1: 10

Assoc British Energy 1987-92 175 Assoc British Energy 7009 1811 53 16 2) Assoc British Energy 7009 1811 50 16 2) Assoc British Energy 7009 1811 50 16 21 Assoc British Energy 7009 1989-65 1872 17, 71,000 1988-85 172 119 21, 21,001 1987-2002 1800 24 1, 71,001 1967-2002 500 31 1, 1988-92 1781, 1; Assoc Dances 71,000 1908-92 1781, 1; III 2 Assoc Durnes Go 9 mcPt (£1: 118: 16/21 Assoc Elecincal Inds 60006 1978-82 £96'; 8 ac0B 1986-91 £73'\% Assoc Fisheries 8400LB 1991-96 £69 Asoc D 1986-91 C 31-9
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Asscript Paper Inds. PLC 51-90ch. (611-39-162)
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Autora Hidas, 3.85-90ch. (611-8-118-12)
B 25-00ch (611-8-80ch), 161-21
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Automated Sec Hidges Becls. 1990-05
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Avana Gro. 70ch. [611-32-4
Avan Subber 4-90ch. (611-29-41512)
Avana Gro. 70ch. [611-32-4
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B.4.7. Stores 4-90ch. 2002-08-6424.

Aren Subber 4.96cPl. (Eff. 29 41512)
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B.4.T., Stores 4.9ccln. 2002-08 E.424.
6.0ctn. 2003-08 E.53 11.53
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11.2.90.8.07.955-96 6749. 7.4cc
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7.0ctn. 1987-92 E.55 Boctn. 19982003 E.53. 71.0ctn. 1902-77 E.70
BOC Gro 4.55ccPl. (£1) 54.1652. 2.8ec
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BOC Gro 4.55ccPl. (£1) 54.1652. 2.8ec
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2007 E.79. (21.16. 11.96. 20.16. 20.

James 6'spc1stDb, 1986-80 £79 17 (James) 6'(pc) (100, 1938-80 a/s)
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ham Gro. 60clo. 1978-83 497 (16(2))
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1 anp Sime 139 113 21
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20 sfords (5 and W.) 71;pcP(, (£11 53); 19(2) 19(2) 19(3) 116(2) 19(3) 116(2) 19(3 7 146 27 Star Circle Inds Star 2nd Do. (964-2009 £31. 7uc Ob. 1988-92 £7014 11; 9ec Ob. 1992-97 £751 10:ec Ob. 1994-99 £914 116[2], 6:ec Ln. 1975 £471, 6 \$CPMCT MC CONDER & 250 £7 £51 46 : (Willishire) 6'10cDp. 1985-90 674

Oredeing Excts 1993-98 6107 Electric Traction BocPf (E11 82 Ever Prany RecLn. 1992-07 ES7 Home Stores 5 acon, 1989-94 6 a Do, 1989-94 568 (1112) 71-86 1994-98 668 (116-2), 9pcl.n. 1992 Frieding Comm 6,5pcPt. (£1) 54 SpcPt (£1) 6'11. 775pcPl. 64 15 Show Con Hidre, Supelappe, (E1)
15 1 5 oc3rdP (E1) 57 (1612),
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th 1975.00 E80;
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arhpod 10c1-r StocPf (E1) 20; Severi Fent BorDh. 1976-93 562 1 Sevin, 1938-97 559 614-21 (John 5:spcin 1998-2003 £47 C—D

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SIUUR EAUMANGE DEALINGS

Sarvicas.

Unland otherwise indicated, denominations no 25p and prices are in cance.

The prises are those at which business was done in the 24 hours up to 18 args.

3.00 cm on Thursday and sattled through the 5tock Exchange Taleman system; fone with

hout permission.

Getsils relate to those securities not included in the FT Share information Official Lies, the latest recorded business in the five previous days to given with the relevant date.

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115 2:
Channall Tunnel Invests (5p) 115
Charringtons Ind Hidds 10 4pcLr 1992,95
E85:
Chubb BpcLn 1992-95 £724 (19:2)
Clarke (7: (100) 35 (15:2)
Clarke (7: (100) 35 (15:2)
Clarke (7: (100) 35 (15:2)
Clarke 153 111:21
Conts Patons 4:pcLn 2002-07 £37
Conts Patons 4:pcLn 1922-97 £64 (15:2)
Compairs English Sizets Grp 7:acPf :£1)
50 (18:2) 9:pcLn 1923-97 £64 (15:2)
Compairs 8:accCb 1992-97 £64 (15:2)
Conts Watto Obselut 1987-97 £73 (15:2)
Cope Allman Intmit 7:pcLn 1971-90 £78
(18:2) 9:pcLn 1971-90 £78 Cookson Cookson (1812)
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(1812)
Cosah 10 SecPf (£1) 100 115/21
Courtable 71;eCDb 1980-94 £75/4:0 4:0.
Sigcla 1994-96 £591 50 (16;2) 61;ec Ln 1994-96 £591 61; 74;ecLn 1994-96 £591 60 17 74;ecLn 2004-05 £601;
CourtaplPs Knitwear 71;ecPf (£1) 58 CourtaulP4 Knitwear (1995) 113 2) Furnishers 128 (14 2) Courts De Groot 101:scPt t£1 91 2 115 2) Cown (T.1 101:scPt (£1 317 (1521 Cown (T.1 101:scPt (£1 317 (1522) Freda Chems Intol 8 kncOb 1982-87 £85 World Tragers 7pcM ff.1) 50 & Grp 14ocin 1992 £105 (14-21 Whouse Grp 10ocin 1987-90 £1:1: 111.2: Probly Woodhelp 10sept (£11.73 14.3) Crossa Gro 9sct.n 1992-95 £77 8 9 Crossa House 7-5cpt (£11.53 170winer 1J. £1 (Hides) 5-5cpt (£11.32 3 (4.2) 3 (14/2) Crystalate Hides SpcPf (50e) 24 (182', 9'apcln 1999-2000 £241

9'.pci.n 1999-2000 £241

DRG 7'.pci.n 1986-91 £70'.
Dalogty 4.85pcPt (£1) 57

Danish 8acon 5'.pcPt (£999) £1 (42)
Davenport Knitwen (100) 152 (16-2)
Davenport Knitwen (100) 47

Dawson Matcalla (100) 47

Dawson Jinnall 10 JacOb J090,95 £91'.
Debenhams 5'.pc2.nPDn 1979-63 £99'.
(16 2). 6'.pc2.nPDn 1979-55 £62 (15.2).
7'.pc2.ndDb 1991-98 £70 (18-2). 6'.pc.
In 1988-91 £55'. 15'., 7'.pci.n 2002-07
£50. 7'.pct.n 2002-07 £61'. 114/2.
11pci.n 1992-98 £111 25'.
Decca 6setla 1980-85 £90 ¼ 115/2)
Pci.a Go 4'.pc2.ndPl £11 35 (15/2).
7'.pcDb 1985-90 £77. 10'.pcCb 1995.
1999 £91'.pd 20. 7'.Secl.n 1984-69 £70
Denny (H.1 5pcPl £11 27

Decompress for Childges 3.25pcPl £11 502
(14 2)
Dewhart (1 J 1 Hidges 3.25pcPl £11 502
Dewhart (1 J 1 Hidges 3.25pcPl £11 502
Dewhart (1 J 1 Hidges 3.25pcPl £11 502 Descurter Bros. (Hidgs) S.25scPl (£11 502 (14.2)
Dewhirst (J. 1) (Hidgs) B 75scPl (£11 99 Dewhurst Pariner (100) 14 (14.2)
Deplema 101-scLn 1090-95 £830
Dominion 101-scLn 1090-95 £830
Dominion Intint Grg 111uscPr (£11 150 Dew Chem (\$2.50) £18
Dutay Brumastic 101scLn 1908-2002 £134 115 21
Dutay Friamise Chypich 1985 £881:
Dutay Triamise Geodricke (£11 455 (14.2)
Union Hidgs 51scPr (£1) 44, 64-pcb 1885-90 £78 (16.2), 7scDb 1983-920 £5914
Dunlog 7extiles 61-pcPf (£11 40.2 +15-2)

ENF I HIDDS JOOCH (£1= 77 /11,2)
East Midland Allied Press 102 (18,2)
Sison 90bbins 4.7ocH (£1= 25 +15,2)
Elvis Withibedon) 100 2
Emaire Stores (8raphord) 8 apcDb 1965-80
£761; 18 21 91ac(bb 1994-99 80 11 2)
English China Clavs 84pcDb 1985-00
£7: pct.n 1993-98 £8; 98-2003 £81-0.
7: pct.n 1993-98 £8; 98-2003 £81-0.
7: pct.n 1993-98 £8; 98-2003 £81-0.
FocDo 1990-95 £87-1; £15-2005 £81-0.
English Elderic 51:pcOb 1978-84 £91.
English Elderic 51:pcOb 1978-84 £91.
English Elderic 51:pcOb 1978-84 £91.
English Grace 1930-95 £87-1; £15-20.
Topic 1930-95 £87-1; £15-20.
T

E-F

ESA's

FMC 5.45ecPf +6.11 42

Fairview Ests 13.85ec1stM1Db 2000-03

E106 (14 2)

Ferranti 5.6sc1stPl 15.11 82 #2.2.1

Fine Art Devpts 6-apctn 1989-91 £70

(14.2)

Fine Soinners Doadlers 4oc1stMrOb £30

Finiav (Jamesi 4.2ec1stPl (£1) 45 115/25

Fitch Lovell 7-lapcka 1992-2007 £59

sife 2

Fitch Lovell 7-lapcka 1992-2007 £59

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Folhes (John) Help (Spi 24 5

Ford Jam) Cap 6xcLn 1981-87 £754

7-lecLn 1090-86 £841, 4 115 (2)

Fort-um Mason (£11 550, 7pcPl £1) 55

414 31

Formand Tack Jack 1985-90 £56

(14 ½t

Foseco Minsep 4-spcPl (£1) 48 (15 2)

6-facqndPl 55 tr. 10xcLn 1990-95 £940

Francis Pairer 7-tyscLn 1985-88 £75

(16 21)

Failura Nidgs 137 41 (14 2), 7pcPl £11

G-H

GB Papers 17':
GEC-Eling Automation 6':pcDb 1961-86
£67':3 '10 Cort.n 1087-92 E85
Gaie Lisser 10pstn 1987-92 E85
Gaie Lisser 10pstn 1987-92 E85
Garton Eng 8':pstn 1987-97 E57
Gastell 8roadForn 3pstn 22' 415/2'
Ganni (Rowlam) 53 5 7 115/2'
General Electric Bacter 1879-94 E01 1.
71act.n 1987-92 E74 (16-21, 7):sect.n
1988-92 E73 '1. Fird Rate 1985 E95'; '1. Gesteiner Hiogs 25. A Non-vrg 30 *14 21.
10ectn 1990-05 EM1.
Gibbs Dandy 11001 95 f15121. BipcOb
1901-96 EA9 (14/2).
Glass Grs 6'sectn 1965-95 (50ol 32.
7'soctn 1882-95 (20ol 38 *16'2).
Glass Hidge 7'sectn 1995 E310 5 30
Glover Main 60cP1 (51) 43 *11 21
Glover Main 60cP1 (51) 43 *11 21
11'soctn 1994-99 E55: Epctn 1982-65
1822 Betternament 10 'pcin 1994-99 (85: Spcin 1982-65 £82 Gnome Photoprophic Production 82 Gooden (1991 | 4 ft. 5.2 (1975-67) | 1511 | 28 Gooden (1991 | 4 ft. 5.2 (1975-67) | 1511 | 28 Gooden (1991 | 4 ft. 5.2 (1975-67) | 1511 | 44'; (1812) Grand Metropolitan Spcin (1914 | 44'; (1812) Grand Metropolitan Spcin (1914 | 44'; (1812) | 1991-96 £82 's (1914 | 44'; (1812) | 1914-97 £82 | 1914 | 1914-97 £82 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 |

Guide 7.8.] (Filidge: Torripector 1982)

HAT Geo Buella 1990-95 £60 115 21

Hall Eng [Hidges] 61pcPf (£1) 401;
Nadiam Grp Noticiapham 5 BucPf 1£1) 70

(15 24

Halma 11pcPf (£1) 96 114.20

Hammason Indo Social 1993-93 £55 (14)2)

Handmar [pr (Hidge) 10 for 90 2 115/21.

Handmar [pr (Hidge) 10 for 90 2 115/22.

Handmar [pr (Hidge) 10 for 1987-92

£811, 111, 21.

Havelon 1987-92 £74. 6-wc00 1987-92

£811, 111, 21.

Hawlen 4,55ocPf (£1) 421; 118.21

Hawlen 4,55ocPf (£1) 621; 156 (14)2

Henelev's 7-pcst1spf (£1) £64; 118.21

F.100, 187 | 1 F.102.50 - - -P.103.50 20 : 1.90

F.320 129 0 F.320 16 14 F.35 152 8.90 F.40 173 4.80 F.45, 247 2.40 F.50 37 1.80 F.46 52 2.50 F.46 52 2.50 F.46 52 2.50 F.47 223 1.80 F.48 50 4.20 F.110 299 9.30 F.110 299 9.30 F.120 224 5.50 F.110 208 2.60

600 | 6,60 115 | 4,70 113 | 2,70 B 89 | D,50 77 | 9,50 B 47 | 5,30 195 | 8,50 107 | 5,70 112 | 4 144 | 2,40

F.190 600 F.18 115 F.17,80 118 F.17,50 89 F.180 77 F.90 197 F.27,80 197 F.80, 107 F.80, 107 F.80, 112

F.40 F.80 F.82.50 F.85 F.90 F.100 F.100

Feb.

A=Asked B=Bid

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F.100 F.100

187 | 1 ' 42 ; 2.20 | - - | 515 .0.80 ; 20 ; 1.90 ; 500 | 2.40 |

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ABH G ABH P AKZO G

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Holls Bros and E.S.A. SpcIn 2002-07 4500 125 Hopke 125 Hopkissons Hidgs 5.25pcPl .E1, 55 (1612) Horne Bros 74pcIn 1995-2000 £66 Hoppe 0/ Fraser 4-pcPl !£1) 35. 7-pcPl .[1] 581 ; (1612). 8-tpcIn 1983-08 £70 Mowarp and Wympham (20st 8. Non-Y-120st 8 (1612) 9cpr 1999 (20st) 1121 9cpr 1999 (20st) 12:3. 18ect, 1976-91 590 (1812) Mowden Gn 7-1pcOb 1985-91 1791 15:12) Mughas Tool (51) 52 (2; f1(2)) Hulett Refineries 31-pctst0b 639 (1912) Humphres Hidga 25 4 (4) Humster Hidga 25 5 (5) 18:12) Humster Hidga 25 70 5 18:12)

ICL StepCDb 1979.84 £63%: 4: 9pc0b 1983-88 £75%: 9pc0 5 4: (18/2). 61ecDb 1983-85 £64%; IMI 74.octn 1986-91 £87 (16/2). 74oc Ln 1988-93 £99 15/21 1bstock Building Prods 74.ocDb 1985-90 £784 (11/2)

Jackson IJ. and H. 8.1 10pcff (£1) 1056; 116(2) Johnson and Firth Brown 11.02pcff (£11 45. 11oCtn 1993-98 £52); Johnson Gp Cleaners Becff (£11 73:) (14 2) Johnson Matthey 51-pc0b 1988-90 £70. 7-pc0b 1990.82 £714: (15)2 Johnson Gs 10ecff (£1) £02 Rayser Bender SocPl : Lt: 42: :18(2). 8:DCDb 1982-87 L75 (16/2). Katsey Inds 10pcP (El) (O6 :14:2t kraft Prods :10e: 20 40 2 Kynoch (G. and G. 163 L-M

LEC Inimit Sect.n 1990-95 E69: r11/21.
10:set.n 1990-96 E69: r14/21.
10:set.n 1990-96 E69: r14/2 1421 Latham (James) BscPf (£): 80 (16)2) Leeds Gp 7ectn £33 (16)2/ Lewis (John) Partharshin SecPf (£11 44)2 (16)21. 71:pcPf (£11 52 115)21 Lewis 10 next) Tat 61:pc0 1085-90 £78 Las Service 2 ndWis 71 2 £2 Levi Foundries 46 Engrey 9pcPf (£11 39 Ley'l Foundries and super-114/2) Linardy Bocff (E() 40 115/2) Linardy Hidgs 12pc.in 1988-00 2169: 0 70 Linread Spc.in 1987-92 £50 (1112) Listar Spc.ff (£11 401) (15/2) Listar Spc.ff (£11 401) (15/2) Lloyd (F, H., Hidgs 74pc.in 1931-91 £62 Llord (P. H.) Hidgs 74pcta 1981-91 254
105/21 tondon and Midland Inds 5ccPt (£11 37)
(15/21. 6)4pcta 1983-88 £75 (14/2)
London and Provincial Poster Go 81;ecta 1008-91 £76 (11/2) 24 £247 8
London Greenation 100cft (£1: 84 11/12)
London Cremation 100cft (£1: 84 11/12)
London Cremation 100cft (£1: 84 11/12)
London Cremation 1008-91 £69 1: 39c
2008-90 £56: 116/24. 89cta 1980-83
£100. 81;ecta 1961-84 £93
£100. 81;ecta 1961-84 £93
£100. 81;ecta 1961-84 £93
£100. 81;ecta 1983-80 £72½ £18/2.
104pcta 1992-97 £840
£1981-\$1 (oct) £(£1) £8
Lyan and Lyan 72 ½ £14/2.

M.Y. Dart 110p1 14 (14)2s M.Y. Dart 11091 14 (14/2)
M.Zarrivy Pharmacauticals SocPf (51) 43
(11/2)
McKechnia Bros 10ocLn 1994-99 (86)po
117/10
Maccherison (Donald) Gp 7lapcLn 1980-94
(85)/ 115/2)
Magnet and Southerns 5-25pcpf (£1) 50
Magnet Jelnery 9bcDb 1980-94 (83)/
Main (1), and J. Pancer Mills 146
Mangamete Bronze HiPps 8lapcpi (£1) (47)/
(1512)
Manor Hational Gp Modern 10-octpf (£1)/
47 8 (16/2) 12pcLn 2002 £52 2/2 4/2
Manda Hidga 10 (socLn 1995-202 £72)/
Marris and Southerns 7bc/pf (£1)/
Marshalls Hallings 17/10cPf (£1)/
Marshalls Hallings 17/10cPf (£1)/
Marshalls University (£1)/
Massey Farquion 7/pcLn 1987-02 £59
(16/2)

Massev-Farquison 7:pcLn 193-02 239
11612]
May Hasself 6pcft (E1: 41. 9:pcDb 1992-97 £81:00
Mencles 130bn) 8pcfft (E1: 89 (16-2), 1988 £75:
Metal 8pc 4. 5pcfft (E1: 59:2 11E-2), 2.8pc2ndfft [E1: 31]; (16-2), 10:pc Ln 1992-97 £85:4
Millier (E.: 7pcHr) (E1: 20); (14-2), Millier (E.: 7pcHr) 1990-05 £99 100
Monsanto 8:pcLn 1992-97 £56:2 %: (15:22, 5pcLn 1082-86 £177
MCre 0'Ferrall 10pc2ndfft (E1: 105: 5): Morgan Gracible 91-sc0b 1995-2000

NCR 81:pcLn 1992-98 £70': NCR 8/30Ln 1992-98 £70:

NS Newsderns 90cPf (£11 105 (15:2).

100cLn 1998-2000 £145 7 (15:2).

Nath India 33 8 Nath (Wmr 190cLn 1998-2000 £53 (11:2).

Nath (Wmr 19cLn 1990-95 £53 (11:2).

News Internati 70c1stpt (£(£) 50 (14:2).

80c2ndpt (£1:2) 714/23. 71-90c0 1985-1990 £80 (15:2).

Nawton Chamnars 50c1stpt (£(£) 25 (11:2). ## 1900 E80 (15/2)

Nawton Chammars Spc1stpf (£1: 25 (11: 21 Noble Lung f10a1 10 Norcos SpcPr (£1: 50 (16/2), 14 mCLn 1984 £102 (w)

North 9rt Steel 30 1

Northern Eng's Inds 5.575pcPr f£1: 35 (15: 21 5.25pcPr f£1: 88 93 10 (vpcUb 1989-94 £93: 14: 11: 24, 7acLn 2000-2005 (£83 116: 24, 8 kacLn 1885-93 £72') (16: 21)

Northern Foods 7pcDb 1980-85 £92 (15: 22) Northere Foods 7pcDb 1980-85 E92 (15/2) Norther IW E : TipcPf :£17 80 (14:2) Nottingham Mig 61:pcLn 1993-98 £210 Nova JJersey Knit 7ocLn 1085 £811:0

N-0-P

Diympla (Radacre) (2001 38 (15:21

Panto JP., 110p. 8 115;2.

Parton JJ. Tr. 136 40

Paterson Janha 11.5xcP; (£1) 175 80 5

Paterson Janha 11.5xcP; (£1) 109 115 2(

Pavillon Leisure 110x 27 8

Pearson (5.) 9xc1:0b 1988-92 £82

915 27. 5!pxtn 1986-93 £57 (16.21,

8'pxtn 1888-93 £661 (16.2), 15xxtn

3007 £15 cd £25½ ½ ½ ½ ½ ½

10½-pxtn 1093-08 £101½

Pennine Commi 15!;xxtn 1988 £13; 3 5

91: 8½ ; 40; 40 12xxtn 1988 £13; 3 5

91: 8½ ; 40; 40 12xxtn 1981 £13

4 5 7 ½ 8: ½ 9 40; 40

Pennon Od (20x 10 15:/2, 13xxtn 1980 (5cr A) £89

Phitom 5xxf £11 80 1

Pittard 9!;xxfl £1 80 1

Pittard 9!;xxfl £1 49 (15:/2, 9:;xxtn 1980 (5cr A) £89

Photom 5xxfl £1, 80 1

Pittard 9!;xxfl £1 49 (15:/2, 9:;xxtn 1980 (5cr A) £89

Photom 5xxfl £1 49 (15:/2, 9:;xxtn 1980 (5cr A) £89

Protiand Hidgs (12x 50) 10 (16:2)

Portland Hidgs (12x 50) 10 (16:2)

Portland Hidgs (12x 50) 10 (16:2)

Portso Tools (10x 35 (16:2)

Q-R-S

Quick IN. J.1 10ocPt (£1: 65 (15.21 Calck IN. J.1 10echr (E1: 65 (15.21)
RHP 7echr (E1: 58. 8pcln 1984 [49%]
15(2)
RTO Ge ((rED.20) 12% (11.2)
9adio Revials Stapeln 1983-85 [700
Ramar 7extilles Soper (E1: 34: 1112)
Rank Dry 6tapell (E1: 40% 50 8ec2nd
F! [E1: 542 %: 115:21, 5tapeln 1983-85 [71,
8pcln 1988-93 [70]; (16:2, 10%)
1997-2007 [68: 37]

- j - |F.103,20

4.70

6.90

5.70

_ |F.100,20

F.619

F44"

F.118.40

F.19.40

F.154.30 F.96 F.35.90

Banks Hovis McDougad SpclatPf (5.1) 52 (16.2). SpcAPf (5.1) 52 (19.2). SpcBPf 821: 529: 15:20. 6 pcLn 1985-1988 573 1: 4 84. 85:pcLa 1985-88 636's (15.2). Tiescin 1881-88 6339. Beckin 1896-84 6724 (16:2). 8-pcLn 8406Lh 1895-84 1/24 (16/2), 8-406Lh 1991-85 (75% 54 Rybeck 101.06Pf (£1) 86 Reddiest Iserrash 5-4062hrff (£1) 37 8 (16/2), 8-406Lh 1988-93 £68 (18/2) Reckit Coloman Sorth (£1) £4 Redfearn Nati Glass Tpc2ndPf (£1) £4.15 Redfearn Nati Glass Tpc2ndPf (£1) Reckin Colman SecPi : £11 44
S (16:2)
S (16:2)
Rediamon ApcPi (£1: 30 (18:2)
Rediamon ApcPi (£1:

1992 £31½ (15/2), Opcin 1992-2004 £72 Renald SpcDb 1991-98 £74 (15/2), 7%pc Ln 1992-97 £52 (15/2), Robertson Foods 101:ecDb 1992-97 £01 Robertson Foods 101:ecDb 1992-97 £01 Robertson Foods 101:ecDb 1992-97 £01 Robertson Foods 101:ecDb 1992-97 £14/21 Roberts 91:ecPf £11 OSA; 8; 15 2; Roberts 103/2; 15 2; 15 2; Roberts 101:ecDb 1992-98 £13 (14/2) Ruberts 101:ecDb 1992-98 £13 (14/2) Ruberts 101:ecDb 1992-98 £13 (14/2) Ruberts 101:ecDb 1992-98 £24 (15/2) Rusel Bros Pardington 59 (11/2) INSURANCE

INVESTMENT TRUSTS

Simon Engra Oupcob 1992-97 200 116(2) Go 15octo 1980-91 5295 -11 2) 600 Go 4tbc2ndP1 (21) 511; 111/21 81/2011 1977-02 571 114(21) Svetchlev 4,2acP1 (21) 130 3 (142) South And Niephew Assoc Cos StacP1 (21) Sommer And Repnew Assoc Cos Stocker (5.1)

50th (W. M.) and Son Hirles 8 #100)

44. Sector 1957-92 £781; ((\$72),

5milins inda Theodo 1982-88 £822 Ta:

116-21, 11 fuech 1995-200 £91 21c;

12 15 21, 7 fuech 1965-90 £180 m 5-21

5comercial (Whikam and Son 68 ((\$72),

5cothety £13 25 -15 27

5othety Farke Bernet Go 91;pept (£19 95

5cerati (C. A.) (Special Agency (200) 105

7/9-21

Schem (21) 25.15.20
Sotheby Parke Senet Gn 91:pcPt (£1) 95
Sperati (C. A.) (Special Agency (1909) 105
(18.21
Spillera 7pcDb 1978-53 £86%, 71:pcDb
1984-88 £791.
Stap Furniture Hidgs 10pcPt (£1) 102 is
(16.2)
Stavelev Inds 7/sochn 1986-91 £64 116(2)
Stavelev Inds 7/sochn 1986-91 £64 116(2)
Stavelev Tochn 1054-88 £99
Steviller 10pc 10scPt (£1) 32 114(2)
Storelli 10pcPt (£1) 13 114(2)
Storelli 10pcPt (£1) 110 -111(2)
Storelli 10pcPt (£1) 85 (41(2)
Storelli 10pcPt (£1) 85 (41(2))
Storelli 10pcPt (£1) 85 (41(2)) 1 Enamp (50) 12 -16-21 T—U—V) Gp 5.8ecLn 1989.94 £52 ½. 7.7pcLn 1989-94 £59 16;2: 9pcLn 1069.94 £65½ 16 2: 64pcLn 1982 £96 1 Rajalph Inda 6pcDo 1978-83 £97½ 14.2)

Woodrow 7%pcLn 1067-00. £711:

Ef2', "ancounded Pipellices 15', points 2007
£172 '14'21
ravis 5, Arnold 70c(15tP) (£1) 75 (11.2)
ravis 5, Arnold 70c(15tP) (£1) 75 (11.2)
ravis 6, Arnold 70c(15tP) (£1) 75 (11.2)
ravis 10c(15tP) (£1) 75 (11.2)
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£15'51, 72.50c(15tP) 10c(15tP) 10c(15tP)
£15'51, 72.50c(15tP) 10c(15tP)
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£15'51, 72.50c(15tP)
£15'51, 00 E79 or & Newall Octo 1907-92 E64 (2) 10 lpth 1990-95 E70 115.2. -exto 1995-2000 E76 14 2) 7vzach (100) 17 (18/2)

Tyrach (100) 17 (18(2)

UOM GP 7'speP (L1) S3 1, 7'4: 115-21.

7'vaCh 10'6-91 E.72';

UOS GO 7'spcDb 1975-90 C81. 10'spcPb 1989-94 194. 2'spcLn 2002-07 5.53';

7'spcLn 2004-08 E.83';
Ulstar Television 70

Unicorn Inds 10ocLn 1909-94 E.82!;
Unique 4'ypcPf 1511 40 115'2'; EspcPf (51) 4'v. 115/21. 5'wp Db 1975-93 7'2';
151/4'v. 1991-96 E84' S. o'spcLn 1992-97 E370

Unitaler: 2spcZndPf (E1) 70' ((6)'2'.
2007 E.815-88 E.82 'v. S'spcLn 1891-2006

L000 F. 1001 Spc Pf (E1) 44. 7pcPf (E1)
31. 10pcPf 1511 70'
Unital Spc Pf (E1) 44. 7pcPf (E1)
31. 10pcPf 1511 70'
Unital Spc Research (E1) 44. 7pcPf (E1)
31. 10pcPf 1511 70'
Unital Spc Research (E1) 45. 7pcPf (15)
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Unital Spc Research (E1) 45. 7pcPf (15)
31. 10pcPf 1511 70'
Unital Spc Research (E1) 44. 7pcPf (15)
31. 10pcPf 1511 70'
Unitale Struits Hidges apcDb 1995-08
E721: 4121. SypcLn 2003-08 E46
(16-2)
(16-2)
(16-2) University of the Control of the Control of Control of

Valor Shorth (E1) 109 (14.2) Valor Shorth (E1) 109 (14.2) Vactoria Go 4.9orth (E1) 48 0 (14.2) Victoria Sochi (E1) 32190, Sochi (E1). 511; 2 Victoria Carpel Nidga 19 (15.2) W-Y-Z

W─X─X Wade Potterles 4.2pcPf (50p) 19 (11,2), 10pcPf (£1) 87 111 2, Walker and Staff Hidgs (5p) 30 Walker (10pm4s) 50 12 4,5 Warmar Nolidays 64pcPf (£11 40 (15/2) Wassall (J.W.1 (5p) 12 (15 2) Wassall (J.W.1 (5p) 12 (15 2) Warnford Glass Gp 111/pc 1976-95 44p (14/2) Wilnford Glass 560 114/21 Wahring Comeron 708 30 89 Wahring Comeron 708 10 89 West Bromwich Spring 11.5scPf (£1) 70 West Stomwich Spring 11.5scPf (£1) 70 (15:2)
West Rights Worstad & Waglien Mills SecPf (£1) 43
Westland 7 voctin 1987-02 £69 (15):21
Whitecroft 4.1scPf (£1) 45'; (16):21
Whitecroft 4.1scPf (£1) 45'; (16):21
Whitecroft 39cLn 1065-91 £102 (18):21
Whitmsham (William) (Higgs) 3ocLn 1592-07 £50 (16):21
Wingfas Tease (UK) 6';sc2ndDb 1981-86
£68's 'S & Riddel (Hidgs) SpcPf (C1) 50 116 21 Ambroses 51 pcPt (El 1 33 :16-2) Plson Ambroses 51 pcPt (El 1 33 :16-2) Pce & Plastic Products (100) 45 (16-2) Pce & Plastic Products (100) 45 (16-2) Optionners (Hilles) 60c2ndPt (£12-32 Westernbers (Hides) 60:2ndP1 (£1) 32: (152) Woolwerth Hides 14ocln 1967-89 £103 (152) Worthingto (A.J.) (Hides) (10a) 18 9 Xeras Corp 1511 337% (11:2) Yorkshire Chemicals 121spcLn. 1967-92

FINANCIAL TRUSTS Ailten Hume Hidgs 10pct.n 1990-91 £157 american Express (No.601 7531; 116.21 Analo-African Financa (T1p) 1910 Argvia 75t Warrants to sub for Ord 2:th Argvia 75t 10tpctn 1891-96 5721; 116:2) Assam Trading (Hidgs) 5.6mPf (1001 9

Britannis Arrow Hidgs Wts rd Sats for)

Credit Fonzier De France 14 lepcin 2007
£11412 (15:2)
Credit Rasbonat 131:pc 1089 £106. 131:pc
1993 £106
Oally Mail B. General Tat (50p) 486.
Sochi Edgil 22
Eldera 121. (A511 170 (11:2)
Evaluation 15:pc 58
F. B. C. Enterprise Tat Wris 10 sub for Ord
14 (13:2)
Frist National Finance Corp Wrs 10 sub
for Drd 1975-83 0's (16:2). 91:pcin
Frist National Securitias (Hidgs) 12:act.a
1087 £141
Inchcape 11:pc/Pt 1990-92 (£11. 73's,
16:22. 51:pcin 1983-88 £75's 's, '11:21,
20:pci.a 1987-80 £76. 101:pcin 1990-05
20:pci.a 1987-80 £76. 101:pcin 1980-80
20:pci.a 1987-80 £76. 101:pcin 1980-95
20:pcin 1987-80 £76. 101:pcin 1980-95

(14.Z) Stock Exchange 7-lapcMtgDt 1990-95 ETO5: 1 Utd Computer Tachnology War to aub for Ord 110 Yule Catto 111/scPf 1998-2902 £1 125 (15 2)

115121 Snglish Scottrish Investors B 92 % 111121 First Scottlah American Bocun 1092-97 E152 Fledgeling Invest BuscDb 1088-93 £65 _114121

Jarzy Caledonian SocPl (£): 441: (1512)
array Cludendala 44.pcPl f£11 421: (1812)
array Newtern 51.pcOb 527, 54.pcOb
951.86 £41: (1512)
w Danen Dil Witts 20
16.21 20moton 7pcLn 1991 (£1) 961

riii 2)
TR City of Lendon Tst (E1) 15:0. 6pcFf
(E1) 45 11.29
9 industrial, Gen Tst SLecOb (992-97
TS 116 2). 8 1 pccb 1982-07 583 116 2)
TS Natural Seconces (nvest 781 5):eCOb
TR Pacific Basin invest 78t Wis to aub TP Temple 99 (mast 1st SocPl :E1) 45:415-21
Temple Bar Invest 7st 7ocPl :E11 61:115:23, 44:orOb 1978-82 6974:116 21.
5ocLn 1987-91 618 (14121
United States Observations Com 4acOb 6354,
Uodown Invest 122 5
West Coast Treas 9ea Invest Tat Wis to
43 (15:2)
Westcool Invest 7st SocLa 1989-94 670
14 23
Wilson Invest 8bcDb 1996-99 6601.
Torolline, Lance Invest 1st Wis to sub 21
136-23 inology (nyast Tst SocPl (£1) 45

MINES—MISCELLANEOUS
AMAX 80CD (1100) (29
Anglo American Invest Tst (R0.50) £550
Anglo Aperican Invest Tst (R0.50) £550
Anglo Aperican Invest Tst (R0.50) £550
Bischi Tin (100) 14
Bischi Tin (100) 14
Effect (100) 14
Bischi 1808-93 £77
Discert Appert (R5) £81-6. Boch 191)
20 (14 21)
E 100 (100) 98 9% 100
Gidbe, Phoenis (121-0) 50 £9
MID (Manquin (191) 28 178-21
Mimerals. 9esources Com (361.40) 775 80
3 5

MINES-SOUTH AFRICAN

ABlance Property Hides 9/200b 1992-97
£8140
Allied London Properties 10ecPt (£1) 100
8/yrtin 1999 £111/1/12 (15/2)
Allinat London Properties 5/40(Db 1986-80)
£50 (11/2) 10/yrtib 1994-00 £66/2
(15/2)
Argele Securities 12ecDb 1993-90 £94/2
115/2)
Argele Securities 12ecDb 1993-90 £94/2
15/2/
Argele Securities 12ecDb 1993-90 £94/2
15/2/
13/2/
Bamston Hides 5/40cLn 2002-07 £64
114/2) ampton Hides StepCLn 2002-07 E64 (14/2) radiord Property Tsl 10 recPt (E11 115) ridsh Lang 15pcDb 1007 £1121; 12pc La 2002 £272 3 La 2002 £272 3 Capital, Courdies 4,2scPi £11 431; 0 vpc Ln 1001-98 £81 4 Central District Properties 71,scfsCDb 1991-96 £562 115 21. 7-spcfsCDb 1997-2002 £671; 116(2), 8scLn 1079-0a Charlerood Alliance Hidgs 7/apcLn (5001 Charlwood Alliance Hidgs 7/apcl.n (300)
23/19
Churchburv Estatas 6.4ocl.n 1065 E177/4
(14/2), 8pcl.n 1967 E168/3
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Fleegeling lowest & locob 1078-88 £58
Fleegeling Services Soch 1078-88 £58
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Fleegeling Mercantile April 1511 A51, [1612, 50c]
Fleegeling Mercantile April 1511 A51, [1612, 50c]
Fleegeling Mercantile April 1513 A41, [1512, 50c]
Fleegeling Mercantile Soch 1511 A41, [1512, 61]
Fleegeling Diverses Boch 1511 A41, [1512, 61]
Greegel Stock Siport 150 A (152)
General Stock Siport 151 A6 (152)
General Stock Siport 150 A (152)
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PROPERTY

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RAILWAYS

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5. 1515/pcDb 527 411/21 31:pcDb
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Mersey Docks Harbour Co Units 241; 7
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UNLISTED SECURITIES MARKET

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RULE 163 (4) (a) Bargains marked in securities which are quoted or listed on an Overseas Stock Exchange. Overseas Stock Exchange.

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Applications granted for specific bargatos in securities not listed on any Stock Exchange. Amal Meial Corp 100 90
Ann Street Brewery 405
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Southern Newspapers (9) 5

South Quay Inv (05 (15:2)

Sutton Marbour Improvement 250 (14:2)

Lapade Invs 50 (4:1)

Lapade Invs 50 (4:1)

Lapade Invs 50 (15:2)

Villers Hotel (100 (15:2)

RULE 163 (3) Dealings for approved companies engaged solely in mineral exploration. Kenmare Oil Ext 3 (14/2) Voyager Pet (UK) (By permission of the Stock Exchange Council)

Statistics provided by

DATASTREAM International

U.K. CONVERTIBLE STOCK 19/2/83

| Size Cr | | Current | | . Con- | | | | Premium† | | | Iocome | | Cheap(+) Dear(−)≎ | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|---------|--------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------|-----------|---|--------------|--------|------|----------------------|--|
| Name and description | Size (£m) | price | Terms* | version dates⊕ | Flat - yleld | Red yield | Curreol | Raogeț | _ | Eqo§ | Copy | Div♡ | Current | |
| British Land 12pc Cv. 2002 | 9.60 | 274.50 | 333.3 | 80-97 | 4.4 | 1.7 | -0.2 | - 4 to | 8 | 29.4 | 85.9 | 20.5 | + 20.7 | |
| Hanson Trust 91pc Cv. 01-06 | 81.54 | 205.00 | 107.1 | 85-01 | 4.8 | 2.8 | -2.4 | - 2 to | ī | 96.0 | 76.1 | -9.5 | - 7.1 | |
| Slough Estates 10pc Cv. 87-90 | 5.03 | 225.50 | 234.4 | 78-84 | 4.5 | | -4.7 | - 13 tn - | 3 | 17.7 | 9.3 | -3.6 | ÷ 1.2 | |
| Slough Estates Spc Cv. 91-94 | 24.72 | 107.00 | 97.5 | 80-89 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 3 to 1 | 5 | 29 .0 | 34.4 | .5.5 | - 3.2 | |

*Number of ordinary aboves into which £100 nominal of convertible stock is convertible. It has exist cost of involument in convertible explassed of per cast of the equity in the convertible atock. It have most range. Income on prumber of ordinary shares into which £100 nominal of convertible stock is convertible in record, expressed in pance, is summed from gresent time until income on ordinary shares into which ever it is entired. Income is assumed from gresent time until income on ordinary shares are the interest of a service. Income is assumed from the sast of the convertible. Occurrently: (Income is summed until conversion and present valued at 12 per cent, or affinite filling the conversion and per cent of the value of the underlying and the conversion and per cent of the value of the underlying equity. The difference between the ordinary and uncome difference expressed as per cent of the value of the underlying equity. The difference between the ordinary and underlying equity. It is an indication of relative chaspines, — is an indication of relative decomess. Second data is assumed data of conversion. This is not necessarily the fact data of conversion.

8,50 B 4,50 5,50 1.63 8 14 :F. 17 | 1.50 | 182 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 F.100,80 May Aug. BASE C DM.110: 64 | 10A! - ; - | 05,8E,MO, - ; -TOTAL VOLUME IN CONTRACTS 17,816

كذا من الأُصل

on capital increase

nies, and Markets

By Emilia Tagaza in Manila

THE ASIAN Development Bank (ADB) yesterday confirmed that which Grupo Industriol Alfa. China had officially requested to the country's largest and become a member. The bank troubled private enterprise also announced compromise business, hopes to sell off to pay agreement on a 105 per cent back and reschedule its \$2.3bn increase in this year's anthorised debt.

Mr Masae Fujioka, ADB president, said China's eligibility for membership would be decided by a two-thirds rate of the bank's board of governors. "I think many governments support China's admission to the bank," he added.

But he warned that China's approach would create a prob-lem over Taiwanese member-ship, which the Chinese want

Taiwan, a founding member. has a subscribed capital in the bank of \$100m, \$19.5m of which has been paid in. Its total loans amount to \$100m, of which \$40m was outstanding as of last

Taiwan is expected to lobby hard in Washington to moin-tain its membership of the bank. agreement on the

capital increase raises subscriped capital from \$7.9bn to \$16.2bn. But the paid in portion will be 5 per cent; against last budgetary constraints in most member countries.

But Mr Fujioka does no expect this to affect drastically the bank's commercial borrow-ing. The ADB would borrow \$1bb from ipt attional capital markets (his year against last year's \$882m and 1981's \$668m. ADB officials said last year

that some developed countries, particularly the U.S., the bank's second largest contributor after capital increase.

Some donor countries also wanted a paid-in portion lower than the 10 per cent ADB officials were as ing while the U.S. wanted no paid in capital

Mexico allows full foreign control of Grupo Alfa units

BY WILLIAM CHISLETT IN MEXICO CITY

THE MEXICAN Government will allow foreign investors total control of the subsidiaries country'a largest and

tion in o joint venture to a maximum of 49 per cent except which are left to the authori-

Alfa would be considered in the terms.

to attract foreign capital. Alfa, which has not made any repay-ment of principal deht since last April and which also deferred Mexico's foreign investment about 70 per cent of its interest

special category. Its paper and packaging.
The Government which is tourism, food, consumer and wreatling with a liquidity crisis capital goods interest will he and a fierce recession, is keen sold off. A new streamlined Alfa will be formed, containing the Hylsa steet mill and four petro-chemical concerns.

The proposala are set out io a liquidation plan annouoced in law restricts foreign participa- payments. Jast August, plans to December by Lehman Brothers tion in o joint venture to a divest itself of 45 per ceot of its Kuhn Loeb, the New York iomaximum of 49 per cent except 165.5bo pesoa of assets. The vestment bankers and financial in very special circumstances company over-extended itself on advisers, who are leading the the back of massive foreign bor- debt restructuring effort on besaid the company had been districted by the Government that worth about \$3.4bn in dollar moratorinm

Sharp decline for McCarthy

BY BERNARD SIMON IN JOHANNESBURG

McCARTHY GROUP, South Africa's largest motor vehicle and motor-cycle distributor, suffered another aharp decline in earnings in the six months to December 1982, with net profits falling by 41 per cent to R4.9m (\$4.3m).

Sales dropped to R371.5m from R379.7m and operating profits were down to R12.8m from R18.5m. The interim dividend has been cut to 10 ceots from 15 centa, the second conecutive dividend reduction.

gross profit margins came under considerable pressure." In view sion, of an expected further contraction of the South African motor market during 1983, they warn show a further downward trend in the second half trend" McCarthy, which claims to he

The directors said: "Competi- and distributera Yamaha and tion was extremely keen and Kawasaki motor-cycles. It also has an industrial engine divi-

Motor vehicle sales volumes ahraok hy 15 per ceot in South Africa in the aecond half of that earnings "are likely to last year, and motor-cycle sales were 27 per cent down on July-December 1981.

New car sales in January the world's third largest motor were the lowest in three years retailing group, has franchises and are expected to fall to about for eight of South Africa's 10 250,000 units this year, commotor 'vehicle' manufocturers, pared to 283,000 in 1982.

Voltas posts record pre-tax earnings

BY R. C. MURTHY IN BOMBAY

VOLTAS, a Tata group manu- trend was still: being mainpany, has posted record pre-tax profits of Rs 104.6m (\$10.6m) in the year to Seplember 1982, a favoured a smaller rise of 19 per cent on the previous year's performance. Turnover was up 8.4 per cent

raised from 20 to 21 per cent. Mr A. H. Tobaccowala, chair- now an important element in its man of Voltas, said this growth plans, Mr Tobaccowala said.

Britannia Ep. of Unit Trusts Ltd. (a)(c)(g) Salishure House, 31, Findury Circus, London EC2 CI-436 0478/0479 or OL-586 2777

to Rs 3.7bn. The dividend was

crease in sales during the October-December quarter

can Lawrie Fast Myrs. (g)

The success of Voltas stands in some contrast to the gener- U.S.), machine tools, electric ally depressed state of most of motors Indian industry. A year ago. Voltas revamped lts corporate strategy with rural development

The company is diversified facturing and marketing com- tained with a 5 per cent in with a strong notionwide marketing network. It makes aircooditioning equipment (with technical assistance from the Carrier Corporation of the bulk-materials ood

Property sale lifts profits

FLART, the Swedish ventilation and pollution control group, has reported a slight increase in pre-rax profits for 1982 lo SKr 207m (\$28m) from SKr 204m a year earlier. Sales rose hy SKr 1hn to SKr 7bn.

The rise in groop pre-tax profit was achieved, bowever, by an extraordinary gain of SKr 60m from the sale of property in Sweden and Anstralla.

Of the gain SKr 10m was taken into the group balonce sheet of the pre-tax level and parent company results, boosting pre-tax profits to SKr 113m. Without the gain pre-tax profits would have been unchanged from 1981's SKr 63m.

The group, which was taken over in 1981 by ASEA, the Swedish electrical concern. has proposed a dividend for 1982 or SKr 9 a sbare, up SKr 1 from 1981.

U.S. insurance group falls

By Our Financial Staff
COMBINED International, the U.S. Insurance holding company, with operating sub-sidiaries in accident, health and life coverage and reinsurance, has reported a 22 per cent declice in fonrth quarter operating profits to. 517.2m, or 53 cents a share, from \$22.2m or 82 cents, a year earlier.

The downlurn was steeper than eorlier last year; and left the Illinois-hased comwith net operating profits for the full year of \$86.6m, or \$2.96. down 14 per cent from \$100.3m, or \$3.70 a

Revennes for 1982 \$1.04hn against \$820.7m in 1981, with the final period chipplog lo \$300.8m compared with \$231.8m

Recession brings first annual loss for Stelco

BY ROBERT GIBBENS IN MONTREAL

STELCO, Canada's largest steel- against C\$2.17bn. The company 72 year history.

share in 1981 and reflects the competition and cancellation of the second half. Canadian energy pro-

Sales last year were C\$2.02bn hot strip mill at its new Lake industry.

The loss compares with a net morket share of about 35 per profit of C\$82.8m or C\$1.45 a cent, had shown losses in the severe recession in North cut overheads severely ond laid America, low prices, import off several thousand workers in

maker, has reported a net loss tried to maintain volume with before preferred divideods of offabore sales, but margins were C\$40.8m (U.S.\$33.3m) for 1982, very stim. Domestic prices the first annual loss in its failed to cover cost increases.

Stelco, which has a domestic first three quarters of 1982, It

Despite pressures on cashflow, Stelco will complete its revival in the

Erie works in Ontario in the second quarter this year. Stelco's results are in line

with those of Algoma Steel, the third largest steel company. Only Dofasco, the second largest producer which specialises in sheet products, was profitable in 1982

All the Canadian steel com panies remain pessimistic about 983, but signs of on upturn in demand are beginning to show with lower interest rates and a

Bond issues to raise \$200m

BY ALAN FRIEDMAN

PRICES OF Eurodollar bonds with a coupon of 111 per cent firmed by 1 to 1 point yesterday at a price of 991. Swiss Bank DM 1.97bn new issue calendar as two new issues totalling Corporation Interoactional and \$200m were taunched in Lon-

Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken (SEB). Sweden's largest. The SNCF deal carries a 10- Bank is leading the 71 per cent bank, is raising \$100m through a five-year bond issue led by Enskildo Securities, Morgoo. Guaranty and Salomon Brothers International The expected coupon is 114 per cent and the the hood market's appetitie is

SNCF, the French railway, is received a respectable reception

Banque Nationale de Paris ore lead-managers.

year majurity and offers investors the option of redeeming the Daber at par after seven years The market reaction to both the new issues suggested that pricing is to be fixed on Feb beginning to return. Neither ruary 24. 'issue was a sell-out, but both

issue, priced at 99 to yield 7.4 per cent at issue price. Prices in the Euro D-mark sector closed unchanged to slightly higher last night after a day of quiet trading.

DM 200m 10-year foreign bond

for Volkeswageo's Netherlands

financial subsidiary. Dresdner

in West Germany.

Swiss franc foreign bonds closed unchanged last night

Hospital Corporation up 54% in year

BY OUR FINANCIAL STAFF

HOSPITAL CORPORATION of share, for the fourth quarter compared with \$2.41bn. ended December 31, a rise of 7 per cent from the \$28.4m, or 38 cents, achieved a year earlier.
This brought the full year net of the Nashville, Tennessee based group to \$171.9m. or \$2.25 a share, a rise of 54 per cent from 1981's \$111.1m. or \$1.67.

Fourth quarter revenues were America, one of the world's \$905.8m, ao Increase of nearly leading hospital management 20 per cem from \$755.7m a year companies, has reported net earlier. Full year revenues were profits of \$41.8m, or 52 cents a 47 per cent higher at \$3.54bn

The full year net was somewhat below management's forecasts made in October. It then expected net profit of obout \$3 a share on revenues of \$3.abn to \$3,6bn

The company owns or leases years,

nearly 200 hospiteds in the U.S. with a capacity of 30,530 heds. Its 16 hospitals ahroad, with a total of 1.640 beds, include four in the UK. The company also manages a further 149 facilities in the U.S. and abroad with a total of 18,457 beds.

The group plans to continue its rapld growth which it hopes will lead to a doubling of revenues and profits every three

ynutall Managers Ltd.(a)(b)(c) 8, Canyoge Road, Bristol. 0272 732243 ustrallan Securities. 1520

AUTHORISED UNIT TRUSTS

Abbey that Tst. Mingrs. (a) 1-8 St Part's Churchyard ECRP 40X 01-236 1893

sbare. handling equipment. To addition, Voltas distributes pharmaceutical and milk products manufactured bу

749 -- 3.53 Local Authorities' Mutual Invest. Tst.*

FT UNIT TRUST INFORMATION SERVICE

Short tap runs out in first-time dealings as Gilts take over dominant role from listless equities

*First Declara- Last Account Dealings tions Dealings Oay fund-raising rumours, moved up Jan. 31 Feb. 17 Feb. 18 Feb. 28 sharply in sympathy. Barelays, Feb. 21 Mar. 3 Mar. 4 Mar. 14 the next to report annual results Mar 7 Mar 17 Mar 18 Mar 28
"New-time" dealings may take
place from 9.30 cm two business days

Not for the first time this week, rising Government securities yesterday contrasted with easter London equity market Renewco fervour for British Funds was such that official supplies of the new 530paid short tap stock were exhausted to first-time dealings. To satisfy fairly aggressive domestic and Confinental demand. The Government broker sold supplies of the further £700m tranche of Exchequer 101 per cent 1987, designated A. three slages starting at 305 finished just before the

official close at 30°.

Sterling's stability in the face of BNOC's recommended North Sea oil price cut of 53 per barrel prodded Gill-edged investors coened rather cautiously, Continuing hopes of cheaper inter-national money and the trend of U.S. long hond proces were other contributory influences to the firmer tone. The shorts were again briskly traded although the presence of the tap inhibited general upward progress. Medium and Longer-dated issues, currently free of tap stocks, made good gains extending to a full point in thinner trading.

The record subscription for Superdrug Slores—the issue was eversubscribed 9a times as against the previous record 85 times for Eurotherm—dramatically illustrated where equity investment funds were concentrated, Leading industrials rhus continued their reaction from the previous Friday's all-time peaks to end the three-week trading Account on a dull note. Some dealers to blue chip and international stocks transacted a good two-way business at the lower levels, but others experi-enced the slackest trade for

some time.
The FT Industrial Ordinary share index repealed Thursday's pattern by moving progressively lower and was more than six points down at 3 pm. Revived interest after the official close, when business is permitted with-out penalty for the Account starting on Monday, reversed the decline and the lidex closed a net 4.4 down at 645.9; on the week, this measure was 16.6 lower, but was nearly 26 points up over the extended tradiog

Lloyds Bank jump

Lloyds got the clearing bank dividend season off to an event-ful start, the shares rising 33 to 478p with the 15 per cent dividend increase and the chairman's optimistic statement regarding the group's recovery potential more than making up

EQUITY GROUPS

125.69

Equity section or group

Other Industrial Materials.

Health Rougehold Produ

Engineering Contractors Mechanical Engineering.

Oversens Traders . Engineering Cont

Office Equipme

125.%

2.00

31/12/80 31/12/80

30/12/77 31/12/74

31/12/74

31/12/71 31/12/71

16/1/70 31/12/70

287.41 238.14 261.77 63.75

100.00

153.84 153.84

162.74

128.20

+0.57

on March 7, closed 17 better at 444p. NatWest railied 25 to 530p and Midland advanced 14 to 34p: the latter being addi-tionally helped by the sale of its freehold interest in 60. Gracechurch Street, for around £30m. Elsewhere, Royal Bank of Scotland found support at 127p. up 7. while Standard Chartered

out on 15 to 47np.

A depressed sector on Thursday following adverse rumours concerning Commercial Union's North American operations and fears of substantial claims arising from the Sourb Australia bush fires, Composite Insurances rallied well in places: C.U., with rallied well in places: C.U., with preliminary figures scheduled for Tuesday, picked up 6 to 135p, while Royals recovered 7 to 510p, Lloyds Brokers, however, turned dull: C. E. Heath lost 10 to 330p as did Sedgwick.

10 211p.

After Wednesday's belated, but highly successful market debut, Associated British Parts traded quietly and closed without alteration at 137p; the issue price was 112n. Thursday's newcomer to the Unlisted Scenities Market, HB Electronics, attracted fresh support and put on 7 to 98p compared with the plac-

ing price of 38n. Breweries again drifted gently Inwer reflecting the continued paucity of investment demand. Whithread eased 2 to 147p, while Scotlish and Newcastle. gave up a penny to \$21p. Reduced world demand for whisky, as indicated by sharp curbacks in Distillers' mult unsettled Arthur operations Bell, 4 cheaper at 31np. Distillers dipped to 241p before settling for a net loss of 2 at 243p—a fall of 16 on the week, Tomalin were marked 3 lower at 39p following confirmation that the company is preparing a reconstruction of the share capital. Werries about foreign cement imports continued to unsettle

the major coment producers, Blue Circle losing 5 for a fall on the week of 32 to 400p; three months ago, the shares were trading pround the 500p level.
Rughy Portland Coment gave up
2 for a three-day fall of 9 to
97p. Secondary issues displayed several 6rm spnts: Feb Later-national A gained 7 to 100p and Tilhury Group 10 to 118p, hoth on speculative interest, while P. C. Henderson, still reflecting the U.S. acquisition, advanced 15 for a gain on the week of 90 to 415p. Crooch Group were again wanted and pill on 4 to 122p: Prowting Holdings has disclosed a 7.1 per ceol stake

Nervous offerings ahead of next Thursday's preliminary results left ICI 6 chcaper and 12 down on the week at 360p. After Thursday's gain of 17 fol-lowing on acalysis' meeting with

in the company.

Fri Feb 18 1983

for the disappointing prelimithe company. Allied Collolds nary profits. The other major encountered profit-taking and clearers, unsettled of late by gave up 7 to 305p. Novo Industrund-raising rumours, moved up tries B met renewed support and rose 61 points to £167. Hoecost gamed 12 to a 1982/83 peak of 350p, while Bayer firmed 11 points to £341.

Woolworth good late

Institutional investors coning Stores; although a slightly firmer tone became apparent after the House close, most still displayed small falls. Awaiting further developments in the bid further developments in the bid situation, UDS eased a couple of pence to 115p, while Burton, still hoping to purchase the Richard Shops/John Collier retail outlets, gave up 3 to 317p. Marks and Spencer, 198p, and W. H. Smilb A, 224p, both shed 4, the latter for a fall on the week of 14 at 224p. A notable exception to the trend was provided by Woolworlb, which responded to late support with a gain of 5 to 216p.

Greenfields Leisure rose 5 to

Greenfields Leisure rose 5 to 51p following the return to pro-fits and the increased dividend. Revived speculative support lifted Mellins 6 to 244p and Northern Goldsmiths 15 to 174p. Comel, on the other hand, came on offer and fell 8 to 245p. Sound Diffusion featured Elec-

tricals with a gain of 26 to 276p on speculative demand. Stall drawing strength from the \$2.5m acquisition of Alarm Supply of the U.S., Electro-Protective rose 6 making a gain of 28 on the week at 254p. Amstrad jumped 25 more in a min market to 395n and improvements of 4 and 8 respectively were recorded in Fidelity Radio, 127p. and Webber, 173p. International Wehher, 173p, International Signal and Cuntrol eased to 248p before rallying to close a net 2 harder at 258p, while Dale edged forward a penny to 82p on an investment recommendation. Profil-taking in the wake of the satisfactory preliminary figures left Standard Telephones and Cahles 5 easier at 202p. Ferranti declined 11 to 471p and AB Electronic 15 to 590p.

John Brown remained under a cloud in Engineerings, falling 2 more to 17p, after 16p, with sentiment undermined by talk of a large line of shares overhanging the market. Elsewhere, Vickers, with preliminary results scheduled for the last day of the ntonth, softened 2 to 120p. after 119p. TI cased 4 to 162p. F. Prail, io which the 600 Group owns 8 near-27 per ceot stake, attracted revived speculative interest and closed 7 to the good at 32p following Press comgood at 32p following Fress commenced and news that Maurice James Industries has increased its holding to just over S per cent. Whessoe reflected an investment recommendation with a rise of 4 to 114p, while Simon revived with a gain of 8 to 255 Palestand and 250 S



Associated Dairies 4 to 154p.
Elsewhere, Paterson Jenks attracted further speculative interest and put on 4 for a two-day gain of 12 to 120p. while
Therefore, Ruiteline accountered. Tayerner Rutledge eocouotered further country buying and

firmed 3 more to 29p.

Leading Hotels and Caterers fluctuated narrowly before fluctuated narrowly before settling a shade easier on balance-Among secoodary Rennedy Brookes, dealt in the Unlisted Securities Market, rose 13 to 200p following a newsletter

Unilever lower

Unilever took a turn for the worse, dropping to 780p before closing 16 down on balance at 790p; the annual results are scheduled for March 1. Endaccount profit-taking clipped 6 from BTR at 426p but Glazo, at £131, steadled after recent dull-ness caused by adverse rumours concerning the U.S. launching of its Zantac anti-ulcer drug; the shares still closed £1 down on the week and go ex-the 100 per cent scrip—issue on Monday. Elsewhere in miscellaneous industrials, revived takeover hopes lifted BET 22 to 2200. while speculative buying on talk of an imminent development left Hollis Bros and ESA 5 up at 50p. R. Kelvin Watson firmed 6 to 79p. but Hoover A lost 8 to 117p following comment on the results, London and Liverpool Trust fell 18 to 530p on profetaking and James Wilkes declined 13 to 420p for the same reason. Still awaiting the pro-posed merger terms for Cornell and Wearwell, Polly Peck gave up 11 to £321.

A rising sector of late, Motor Distributors succumbed to the general apathy and most displayed modest fells. British Car Anction eased a few pence to to 368p. Rolork put on 3 to 67p but Davy Corporation remained friendless and shed 3 to 55p.

Food Retailers coded the rest a few peace to 187p, while Lex Service shed 2 to 5th 187p, wh

Highs and Lows Index

a gain on the week of 16 to 105p.

Unlisted Securities Market, ended only 3 easier at 142p, after 135p, the increased annual profits and dividend being nullified by the cautious outlook on future trad-ing. Geers Gress, which announced a £4.3m rights issue on Thursday, gave up 2 to record a two-day fall of 15 at 183p. Else-where on the advertising front where on the advertising front, Brunning sttracted steady demand following a Press recom-

mendation and advanced 16 to 150p with the Restricted voting 9 up at 137p. Aidcom Inter-national, formerly Allied Inter-national Designers, rose 4 to 78p in front of Monday's preliminary

Inclined easier at first, Properties picked up to close with reasonable gains. Land Securities ended S dearer at 303p and MEPC 4 up at 221p. Elsewhere, West-minster Property touched 35p before closing a cet 2 up at 32p on the announcement that Saint Piran had acquired a 23.6 per cent stake in the company and intends to increase the holding to 29.9 per cent by tender at a fixed price of 351p. Trust Securi-ties put oo 6 to 102p on reports that the company was seeking to merge with Percy Bilton, 2 cheaper at 234p, after 232p. After Thursday's jump of 7 on the C. H. Beazer share-exchange offer, currently worth 66 p. Second City Properties firmed 2 to 69p.

Britoil revive BNOC's recommendation to

price should be cut by only \$3 to \$301 per barrel cama as 8 relief to Oils and quotations took a firmer line after the recent poor showing. Britoll, a particularly depressed market of late, took s distinct turn for the better and rallied 7 to 55p. British Petroleum edged up 6 to 324p, 9s did Shell, to 446p. Ultramer ended upaltered at 500p, but the new nilhoad shares calmed 7 to new nil-paid shares galned 7 to Marinex jumped 14 to 67p on revived speculative buying, but In(cruational Petroleum, at 250p, gave up 20 of the previous day's

Overseas Tradars were mixed.

FIXED INTEREST STOCKS

RECENT ISSUES

EQUITIES

and rose 7 for a two-day gain of 20 to 330p. Gull and Duffus, how-ever, eased 4 to 162p, while Tezer Kemsley and Millbourn fell 3 to

Late rally in Golds

Mining markets closed a much dujeter week on a reasonably buoyant note. Initially steady on renewed Johannesburg support, Gold shares fell away dramatically in the middle of the day reflecting a downturn in the bullion price which eocouraged beavy end-account profit-taking and widespread selling from the Continent

Towards the close, however, good support smerged and many issues staged a strong rally to close well above the day's lowest. The Gold Mines index gava up 15.4 at 706.5 to show a 5 polot decline over the five-day period. As well as producing the late recovery in prices yesterday's getterhours howing left a number

after-hours' buying left a number of issues showing moderate gains on balance. Randfontein, for instance, were finally a net £24 stronger at a record £101; on Tuesday, the stock became the first of the South African Golds to attain the £100 a share level. Unisel improved from £101 to close I harder on balance at £101, while Blyvoor coded the day a similar amount to the good

Among the many losers, Free State Geduld were finally £2 down at £36½, after £35½, while President Brand dipped £1½ to \$35½ and President Steyn £1½ to

South African Financials contituded to mirror the pattern in Golds, "Amgold" ending a net £1‡ down at £83 and Gold Fields of South Africa 1 cheaper at £871. The London issues staged minor raily after the substantial falls recorded earlier in the week Gold Fields ended 2 better at 537p but remained 30 down on the week reflecting persistent rumours of a possible rights issue to be announced along with the balf-year figures on March 9.

RTZ were actively traded and finally 3 firmer at 528p—down 22 over the five-day period,
A weak Platinums sector sbowed Impala 20 off at 620p and Rustenburg 10 easier at 435p. Australians were broadly lower but also tended to pick up in the of Kalgoorile fell 30 to 780p while Poseidon dipped 8 to 392p. Central Norseman closed unaltered at 603p, after 598p.

A lone firm spot in the leaders was provided by CRA, which sidded 5 at 250p. Peke-Wallsend and Western Mining both ended that amount cheaper at 400p and 245p respectively. Elsewhere, Northgate Exploration fell S to 470p following the results.

Traded Options mirrored equities in showing weariness at the end of the three-week trading Account. Dealers reported a subdued business, a view borne out by the week's daily average of 2.425—the lowest for six weeks. Total contracts struck yesterday amounted to 1,674—1,093 calls and 581 puts. Commercial Union remained relatively active in the run-up to the full-year results, scheduled for next Tuesday, and recorded 306 calls, with 196 door in the popular April 130's. Lourho continued to attract a Overseas Traders were mixed. useful two-way trade, recording Inchcape were again in demand 168 calls and 176 puts.

bd2,75 3,3 1,5 55,5

Percentage changes since December 31, 1982, based on Thursday, February 17, 1983. Gold Mines Index ing and Peper + 20.83 pere, Publishing + 17.00 Packaging and Paper Trusts
Trusts
and Metal Formin
Insurance (Composits)
Mining Finance
Other Consumer
Financial Green Capital Goods
Discount Houses
Food Retailing
Electricals
Engineering Contractors
Stores Shipping and Transport
Letsure
Orner Groups

FINANCIAL TIMES STOCK INDICES

Earnings, Ykd.% (full) 10,25 10,20 10,10 9,99 8,98 9,95 9,66 P/E Ratio tnet) (")____ 11.76, 11.79, 11.82, 12.05, 12.06, 12.09, 16.64 Total bargains. 25,848 26,324 94,330 24,018 86,138 24,085 16,991

10 em 649.1, 11 am 647.1, Noon 644.9, 1 pm 644.8. 2 pm 644.5, 3 pm 644.2, 8 sais 100 Govt. Secs. 16/10/28, Fixed Int. 1928. Industrial 1/1/35. Gold Mines 12/10/55, SE Amivity 1974.

Latest Index 01-248 8025. •Nil = 10.98.

62,79 150,4 50,65 (7)1/80 (28/11/47) (6/1/75)

818.1 589.8 48.4 5-day Avra (6/1/82) (11/2/83) (26/8/49) Gilt-Edged Bargains

(27,0). (18,2/8) (28,10/7); Bergains. Value....

LEADERS AND LAGGARDS

197.4 49.18 Gilt Edged (9/1/5) (5/1/76) Equities

Fixed Interest....

Industrial Ord...

Ord. Div. Vield

Equity turnover &m.!

Equity bargains.....

Shares traded (ml)_.

HIGHS AND LOWS

87.02

784.7

Gold Mines.....

79.93 79.58 79.75 78.76 76.81, 78.80 65.19 81,28 81,17 81,19 81,21 80,89 80,53 65,53

645.9: 650.5 656.0 661.8: 660.7 662.5 662.5

706.g 721.9 783.6 784.7 712.5 711.5 961.6

4.75 4.78 4.69 4.66 4.68 4.61 5.45

_ 264,45,267,88 217,12 195,81 236,54 101,05

95,550 24,126 20,749 24,056 20,877 12,660

171.7, 144.6, 144.8, 169.2, 167.8, 71.0

Equities Bargains. Value

S.E. ACTIVITY

Feb. Feb.

162,5 181.9

171,1 172,8

OPTIONS

Last Deal-Declara- Settle-Dealtigs ings tion ment Feb 28 Mar 11 June 2 June 13 Mar 14 Mar 25 June 16 June 27 Mar 28 April 8 June 30 July 11 For rate indications see end of Share Information Service

Grovebell, Town and City Properties, BET, Sound Diffusion, Turner and Newall, Gill and Duffus, Keep Investment Trust, Lonrho, P & O Deferred. Associated British Ports, First National Finance, Woolworth, Barker and Dobson and London Money was giveo for the call and Liverpool. No puts we in Shiloh Spinners, Hampton reported, but a double w Trust. Mellins, Blo-Isolates, arranged in Hampton Trust. and Liverpool. No puts were reported, but a double was

| | • | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| RISES | | | | | | |
| | Y | ester | iay | On | the we | ek |
| | Rises | Falls | Same | Rises | Falls | Same |
| tich Funde | 78 | 4 | 15 | 257 | 105 | 126 |
| rpns. Dom, and Foreign Bonds | 19 | 5 | 52 | 83 | 39 | 258 |
| lustrials | 197 | 357 | 775 | 1,233 | 1.532 | 3.888 |
| ancial and Properties | 82 | 136 | 297 | 530 | 682 | 1,363 |
| \$ | 22 | 18 | 70 | 170 | 111 | 337 |
| ntations | 2 | 6 | 15 | 20 | 17 | 73 |
| nes | 21 | 61 | 67 | 213 | 207 | 325 |
| ers · | 43 | 82 | 51 | 284 | 275 | 215 |
| nis | 484 | 648 | 1,342 | 2,730 | 2,968 | 6,580 |

NEW HIGHS AND LOWS FOR 1982/83

NEW HIGHS (90) Simplicity Patterns
CANADIANS 14)
Bank of Montreal Hudson's Bay
81c of Nova Scotis Royal-Bk, of Can.
BANKS 151 AMERICANS (1)

Clerk (M.)

BUILDINGS (4)

Barratt Dets. Feb. Int. A
Croach Group Lovell (Yr. J.)

CHEMICALS (4)

Hoschet
Novo Inds. (ELECTRICALS (5)

Tota

INSURANCES (1) DOSEY & Hawkes Radio City A N.V.

| MOT | ORS (3) |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Gates IF. Ga) | Young (H.) |
| Hartwells | / Dully Livin |
| | APERS (1) |
| | MPERS (1) |
| Int. Thomson | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| | PER (41 |
| Aidcom Int. | arunning. |
| Bemrose | Co. Res. Vtg. |
| | ERTY IS |
| Cussins Proo. | Trust Secs. |
| Devicora | Werelchann |
| Second City | |
| SHIP | ING (1) |
| Gotaas-Larsen | |
| · SOUTH A | FRICANS IZI |
| Barlow Rand | OK Baraars |
| | ILES (S) |
| Bertish Mohair | Miller (F.) |
| Courtaulds 7pc Ob. | Sirdar |
| 1982-87 | Snla Viscota |
| Martin (A.) | Sum Alectin |
| | TS (15) |
| | |
| genous. | London & Gartmore |
| Channel is. Cap. | Landon & Lomond |
| City of Oxford | Morthren Secs. |
| Derby Trust Cao | Pentland Inv. |
| F. & C. Eurotrust | RIT & Nthrn, Wts. |
| Fundinvest Cap. | Wemyss Inv |
| Investors Cap. | M. & G. Group |
| Jove Inv. Cap. | |
| OIL & | GAS (1) |
| Royal Dutch | |
| | ES (4) |
| Gencor | Sentrust |
| New Wits. | Vogels. |
| A 100- | , - gais. |
| h | |

NEW LOWS (4) BEERS :11 ELECTRICALS (1) ENGINEERING (1) Falmouth Pet.

380 548 590 410 435 248 211 week +30 -22 +25 -20 +95 +30 +13 Melline BET Oeld Nthm Gldamths BAT Inds SAT Inds Cone Old Fields RTZ Combined Tech THURSDAY'S ACTIVE STOCKS

5-DAY ACTIVE STOCKS

198 67 410 129

ACTIVE STOCKS 95 600 50 478 244 chenge + 21, + 3 + 26 - 1 - 18 £101 528 276 192 790



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7.

Company of the compan

FT-ACTUARIES SHARE INDICES

These indices are the joint compilation of the Financial Times, the Institute of Actuaries and the Faculty of Actuaries

Marr Feb 14

Wed Feb 16

| | | | <u> </u> | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|----------------------|
| & SUB-SECTIONS Flowes in parentheses show nuseter | | ledez. | Index Day's All's System | | Yell % | Div. P/E | indax ita. | locks No. | | Index | | 1982/83 | | Show Conspiration | | | | |
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| 1 | CAPITAL 680 | | A12.2 | | 2.77 | | | 452.75 | 407.27 | | 4ELC | 268.70 | 455.28 14711/ | 82) 351.1 | 4 (14/1/82) | 45528 14/11 | WZ) 50.73 | (13/12/74 |
| 2 | Building Materi | | 423. | | 0.75 | | <u> 2 m</u> | , GLZ | , (22.27) | | | 727.82 | 429.65 (11/2) | | 4 (6/1/82) | 438.66 (11/2) | | (11/12/74 |
| 3 | Contracting, Const | | | | | 4.29 | | 737.24 | | 177824 | | 583.49 | | | 8 (6/1/82) | 793.24 (15/2 | | (2/32/14) |
| 4 | Electricals (32) | | 643.7 | | . :-: | | 47.45 | | J | وكروبية | | | 1934.C2 (11/18) | | 8 (14/1/82) | 1954.92 (11/10) | | (25/6/62) |
| 5 | Engineering, Contr | | | · 2.5 | | 7.23 | 7.17 | (12) | <u>بتت</u> | T.51 | | SC34. | 523.06 (5/2/6 | | 2 (1/2/83) | 523.03 (5/2/ | | |
| 0 | Machanical Engine | | | | 10.3 | | 17.5 | IC. | . 207.07 | | (ئىچىد | 39.51 | 211.59 (14/2/ | | 1 (6/4/82) | 230.36 (24/4/ | | 4-1 |
| 5 | Africa and Part Fo | وهده وحزادنا | 100.2 | | 13.66 0.45 | 7.43 | 37.6 | 27.37 | 50.00 | 5757 | 11.1.23 | 157.53 | | | 9 [5/10/62] | 192.29 (4/5/ | | |
| 20 | Coor industrial Mat | -i-t- (77) | 412.C | -0.3 | C.54 | 5.20 | 14.57 [†] | .62 تده | | C9.53 | 77.7 | €21.27 | 102.10 (3/2/6 | | 3 (4/10/82) | 170.59 (15/1) | | |
| \tilde{z} | CANSURER GEC | | 2173 | -23 | 1222 | | 2/1 | | 472.7 | . 43.76 | 17°. | 35.27 | 409.77 (CA/2) 425.39 (11.2) | | 2 (9/8/82) 9 (5/1/82) | 425.39 (11/2) | | (15/1/21) |
| 22 | Grewers and Dist | | | | 20.59 | | 52 | | £12 | TC 3 | 722 | | 485.54 (15/2/6 | | (12/1/82) | 484.54 (15/2) | | 03/12/74 |
| 25 | Food Warm act | | 307.7 | | 13.50 | | €.68 | 3/1.68 | 724.73 | | 3.00 | | 348.29 (11/2) | | 121/6/82) | 348.29 (11/2/ | | (1)/12/74 |
| ر 2 | Food Retailing (| | 836.97 | | 7.61 | | 53.4 | | 357.35 | | T-4.75 | 623.4 | 575.03 CUT FILE | | (5/1/12) | 915.86 (17/11/ | | (11/12/74) |
| 27 i | Handi Household F | | 759.53 | _ | 5.531 | | 71 25 | | 716.13 | | 724.50 | 371 27 | 743.51 G5/11/ | | (5/1/82) | 74351 (15/11) | | |
| 29 | Leisure (24) | | 507.25 | | 8.09 | | | 51269 | | 55 1.23 | | C3.55 ' | 515.11 G4/2/8 | | (9/7/82) | 515.11 (14/24 | | |
| 32 İ | Mewspapers, Public | Mar. (22). | 729.54 | -23 | 8.47 | 4.44 1 | 5.74 | 753.41 | 731.58 | 734.12 | TZJ. | ಯಾವ | 734.12 (15/2/6 | | (14/1/82) | 734.12 (15/2/ | | |
| 32 J | Packaging and Pa | | 160.53 | -12 | 13.82 | 6.65 | 0.50 | 170.70 | 163.4T | زنہ بنا | | 3757 | 272.70 G7/2/6 | 3) 130.74 | (5/1/82) | 170.78 (17/2/ | | |
| 34 i | Stores (-37) | | 352.19 | [23 i | 8.59 | 3.78 2 | 5.42 | 357.001 | 357.SZ | 733.72, | X Lij. | 235.43 L | 397.17 (19/11/8 | 2) 238.02 | (5/1/82) | 397.17 (19/114 | 2 52.63 | |
| 35 | Textiles (22) | | 195.10 | | 12.83 | | | 196.24 | | 153 | | ತು.ಐ: | 195.24 (17/2/9 | | | 255.72 (17/1/ | 7) 6266 | (11/12/14) |
| =3 | Tobaccas (3, | | 433.33 | | 13.17 | | | | | 45CT.2 | | 727 | 51631 (3/2/8) | | | 516.31 (3/2/8 | | (13/6/62) |
| 33 | Other Consumer | | 364.73 | | 2.31 | 3.34 | | | | 371.55 | | 2293 | 37145 (19/2/8 | | (1/1/82) | 374.45 (10/2/ | | (28/7/81) |
| 2, | OTHER GROUP | | 325.63 | -32 | 3C.67 | | | | 321.97 | | | 37.14 | 321.97 (15/2/3 | | | 324.07 (15/2/6 | | |
| 12 | Chemicals (15) | | 412.23 | | 11.93 | 5.6/; ' 5.27 (2) | | | | | | 334; | CE14 CTS8 | | (5/1/82) | 423.14 (15/2/5 | 3) 71.20 | |
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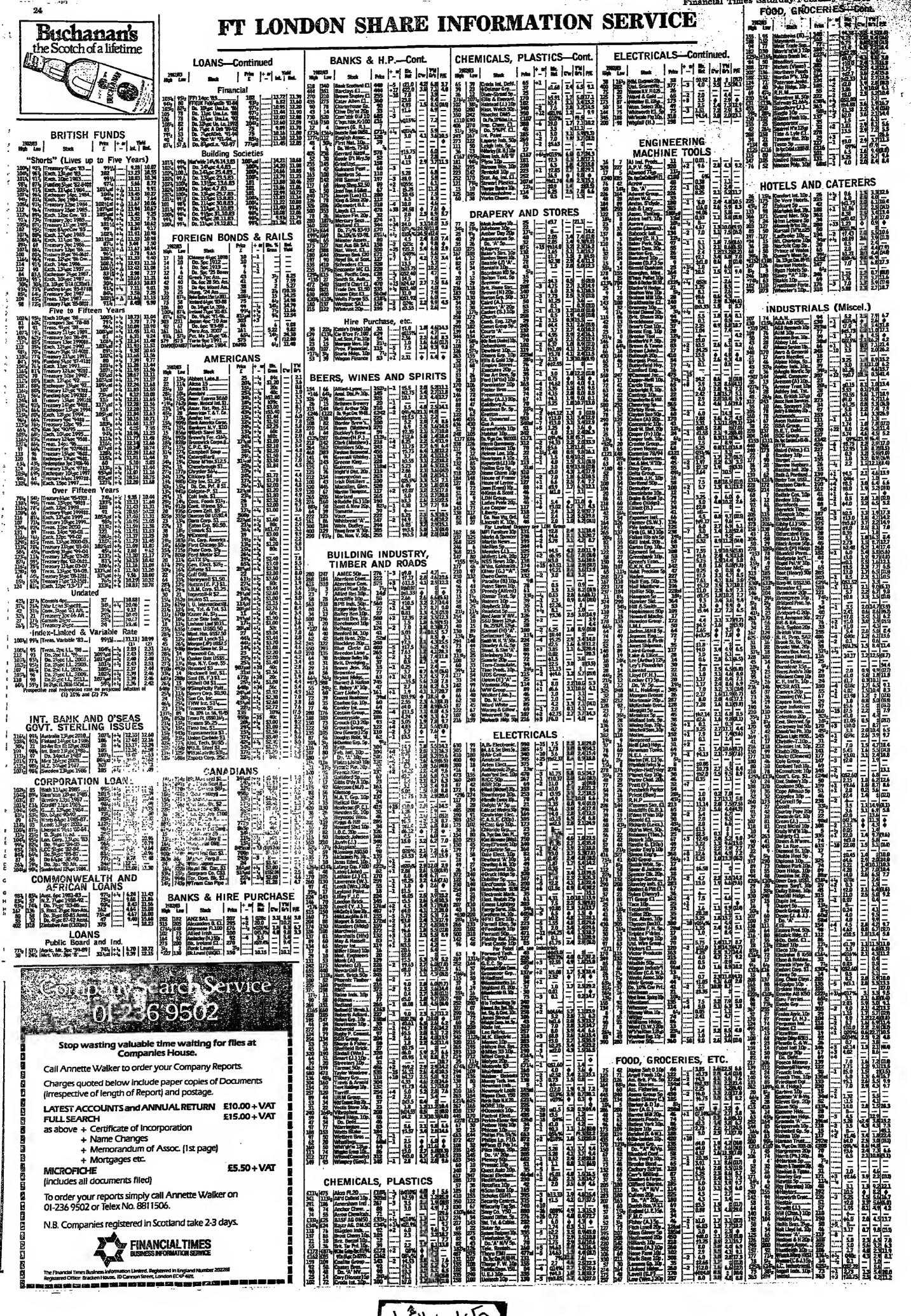
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Renunciation date usually last day for dealing free of stamp duty. A Figure based on prospectus entimetra. It illvidend rate paid or payable on part of capital; cover based on dividend on full capital. A Assumed dividend and yield. A Forcest dividend: cover based on previous year's semings. H Dividend end yield based on prospectus or other official estimates for 1983. Q Gross. † Cover allows for conversion of shares not now ranking for dividend or ranking only for restricted dividends. Flacing price. Plence unless otherwise indicated. I leaved by tender. [Offered to holders of ordinary shares as a "rights." I study by way of capitalisation. The introduced. If leaved in connection with reorganisation merger or take-over. If introducition. These of the former preference holders. If Allotment letters for fully-paid. Provisional or partly-paid ellotment letters. A With warrants. If Dealings onder special Rule. A Unitered Securities Merket. It London Lieting. I Effective leave price after scop. I Formerly dealt in under apocial rule.

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Financial Times Saturday February 19 1983

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FINANCIALTIMES

Saturday February 19 1983



Coaxing along at Acas

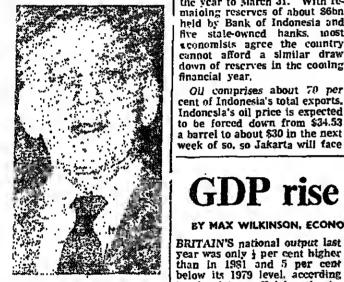
BY PHILIP BASSETT

WHEN the water inquiry publisbes its findings probably tomorrow, the agnatory will be ats chairman. Dr Tom Johnston; the main reason, however, why the complex water pay dispute bas managed to reach this conclusion is the careful, patient coaxing of Mr Pat Lowry and his team at the Advisory, Conciliation and Arbitration

As chairman of Acas, Lowry has deftly picked his way through the dispute—strewn with appalling industrial relations golfes on the employers' side and a spirit of nervous resolve among the unions which reflect the inexperience of both sides in handling a malional strike in the water supply and sewerage industry. Lowry has come through to

obtain for a conciliator what must be an unusual accolade: an editorial in the robustly right-wing Daily Mail saying that he is the only figure to emerge with credit from a dispute marked otherwise by irresponsibility and blundering ineptitude.

Not quite true: Lowry has been closely supported through-



Mr Pat Lowry

out by his forcefully persuasive lieutenant, Mr Dennis Boyd, Acas' chief coociliation officer, whose gental but tough dryer understatement pragmatism. Lowry was

battle-hardened in his previous battle-hardened in his previous sioo in the spring of 1981, to lobs as industrial relations the final quarter of test year. If director first of the Engioeer ing Employers' Federation and

He is not without his critics. particularly from his BL days. They saw him then as an end-less compromiser when what was needed was the abrasive immovability of Sir Michael Edwardes

As a tripartite body which necessarily gives credence to the trade unions, Acas was natural target for a radical Tory government, particularly when Lowry's predecessor. Mr Jim Mortimer, re-emerged as general secretary of the Labour Party. Gradually, though, even its hard-line political opponents

So much so, that when in the Commons emergency debate Commons emergency denaie this week on the water strike, Mr Tom King, Environment Secretary, fired off a salvo claiming the strike "threatens the important position of Acas." the shot simply richocheted off Lowry and Boyd.

Since arriving at Acas in March 1981, Lowry has hardly had an easy time. The most prominent disputes he has had to deal with were the protracted British Rail flexible rostering saga, and the long drawn-out National Health Service atrikea as well as water.

The experience of the RR dispute was formative. Infuriated by the endless verbal circling of BR and the train drivers' uninn Aslef over a form of words nriginally agreed with Acas, and which Lowry and his team throughout the piece thought was clear, he was determined not to be hamstrung again by the reticence traditional in Acas from its old days as the trouble-shooting part of the Department of Employment. His guidance in the water dispute has been much firmer, surfacing publicly in an interpretation of an arbitration agreement and in a terse summary of the atrike's see-saw negotiations, which refused to shrink either from harsh but fair judgments about the unions or scathing and justified criti-

cisms of the employers. Even though Ibis is outside normal Acas conventions, Lowry knows that in his job there are no rules to help him. In the water dispute, as in other big, set-nicce industrial hatties, he and Dennis Bnyd have had to rely on inventive agility and persistence, suggesting this, trying that, inching towards the conclusion all sides really know كالأوالي المراجعة
Rizzoli arrests shake Italy

BY JAMES BUXTON IN ROME

fraud and concealment of debts over the disappearance of L29.6bn (£14m) from the

Sig Tassan Din had been due to resign formally yesterday.

The arrests appeared to signify the eod of the control of the troubled group by Signing Angelo Rizzoli and Sig Tassan trolled administration for a

oil exporter, is actively coo-

sidering a formal request to the

International Monetary Fund for loans of up to \$600m (£390m). It needs help with growing balance of payments difficulties. likely to be

worsened by falling oil prices.

Its foreign reserves are likely

to be as much as \$46n down in the year to March 31. With re-

majoing reserves of about 86bn held by Bank of Indonesia and

five stale-owned hanks, most

economists agree the country

cannot afford a similar draw

down of reserves in the cooling

rent of Indonesia's total exports.

Indonesla's oil price is expected to be forced down from \$34.53

BRITAIN'S national output last

to the latest official estimate.

The small improvement last year in Gross Domestic Pro-

duct was entirely attributable

to the increase in output of

only about 11 per cent between the trough of the present reces-

only about { per cent.
Yesterday's figures show that

there was hardly any improve-

ment in output in the past three

mnnhs of 1932, compared with

the previous quarter. Also, in the final period industrial nut-

put fell hy about 4 per cent.

which suggests that thet service

sector continued to move head.

Final figures for GDP last year will not be available until

data are available for the two

estamates hased on income and

expediture figures. In recent

years there have been some

marked discrepancies between

question, it helps to understand

Some start spontaneously, and

some are deliberately lit, but

the outcome is the same if they

are faoned by fast and fickle

winds. Feeding off an air tem-

perature of 40 degrees Centi-

grade plus (104 degrees F). as they were on Wednesday, they race and backtrack and change

direction again, and overwhelm

anything in their path with a

force that was likened this week

Mr Malcolm Fraser, the Prime

Minister, described the effect of

the fires no less vividly after touring the Adelaide Hills and parts of Victoria. "A Paozer

Yesterday, there was talk of the need for better and wider

Continued from Page 1

pliment to the company." He

said that the company was

"perfectly happy with the price set on the shares by our

Mr Christopher Bell of

sponsoring brokers Scrim-

gcour, Kemp-Gee said: "We

priced the shares aggressively

in order to discourage the

stags, hut they all piled in."

Mr Bell said that more than one Institution had applied

advisers.'

l to a small atomic bomb.

these three estimates.

North Sea oil, the figures show, 1978

Total national output rose by 1979

oil is excluded, the rise was 1981

week of so, so Jakarta will face the IMF.

BY MAX WILKINSON, ECONOMICS CORRESPONDENT

1981-82 was \$2.4hn.

BY RICHARD COWPER IN JAKARTA

INDONESIA. ASIA'S biggest even more serious funding prob-

difficulties.

Rizzoli publishing group which owns Corriece della Sera, Italy's leading newspaper.

The Rizzoli accounts of L29.6bn between 1976 and 1979. Sig leading newspaper.

Angelo Rizzoli has told magis-

The arrests carried out while the men were asleep in their Milan homes were ordered by the judge who took responsibility for the Rizzoli group when it was placed in controlled administration towards the eod of last year.

The group asked for controlled administration for a per cent atake in Rizzoli in 1981 in Innvernal Hanams working to further their political and susiness interests.

Centrale now belongs to the blanks and late then Italian government, staff at the Italian government, staff at Corriere dela Sera have been the group asked for controlled administration for a The consorium has been re-

Indonesia may seek IMF aid

nesia is expected to register a record current account deficit of about \$70n. The deficit for 1981-82 was \$2.45n

as seems likely, it would be

Indonesia's first borrowing from

in considering formally request international capital markets, in the IMF for further loans It is arranging a \$1bn syndium to f Indonesia's total exports.

In considering formally request international capital markets, in the IMF for further loans It is arranging a \$1bn syndium to f Indonesia's total exports.

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In considering formally request international capital markets.

a barrel to about \$30 in the next 720m SDRs deposit it has with Japanese banks and life insur-

GDP rise put at $\frac{1}{2}$ % last year

Gress Domestic Product at

constant factor cost

Output data

Seasonally adjusted

108.1

705.1

104.7 104.9 104.6

105.3

The sluggish performance of

the UK economy last year was

a disappointment to the Govern-

Budget it predicted that, out-

put in 1982 would be 14 per cent higher than in the pre-

and properties. There was also

renewed discussion of how best to fight a bush fire—on the ground, with trained firefighters

confronting the blaze, or from the air, with aircraft and

Yet Wednesday's conditions-

abnormally high air tempera-

tures, exceptionally fast winds and almost totally dried-out scrub and bush—are said to occur on only "six to ten days each century."

In the view of one expert, "all the money in the world, and millions of men with all sorts of equipment wouldn't have belped

setting fire to scrub at Kersh-brook in the Adelaide Hills on Wednesday. He was remanded

the shares - In which the

investor is required to name

his own price-had been con-

sidered, hut, Mr Bell said,

the City loathes tenders,

Mr David Broyd of Barclays

new Issue department said

that his staff had been up

until 2 am yesterday sorting the applications.

receive mere than 70,000

Nn single applicant will

particularly after Britoil."

on Wednesday."

vious year.

Remarkable Aussies

prevented? To understand the fire breaks around townships

division going through could In Adelaide yesterday, an not have dooe as much dam unemployed sheet metal worker, age," he said. "There is nothing aged 19, was charged with

Superdrug oversubscribed

ment. At the time of the last

103.5

100.5

100.7

100.4

ducers such as Venezuela and Mexico.

growing problems, similar to made those faced by other oil pro- imme

as Nigeria,

debts estimated at about L300bn. Most of these debts are to the consortium of seven Also arrested was Sig Rizzoli's trates that he is technically in banks which last summer look younger hrother. Alberto, a debt to the company for some former managing director of the Lilbn of this sum.

Ambroslano, run by the late Sig

The charges carry prison Roberto Calvi.

The three were accused of aenteoces of up to 10 years.

The charges carry prison Roberto Calvi.

Banco Ambrosiano took a 40 per cent atake in Rizzoli in 1981.

Jakarta has provided the IMF

Senior bankers say Indonesia

of its total IMF SDR deposit.

Iodonesia has recently been

The slow rate of growth appears to be due to high interest rates at the beginning of

the year, which tended to

depress industrial confidence.

A gradual rebuilding of stocks

in the early spring soon petered

out and by the autumn, stocks

comparable with that in 1981,

more favourable outlook for

the world economy, and parti-cularly the U.S., will now per-

this would mean that indus

satisfy demand. On this basis

most forecasters, including tha Treasury, are predicting an increase of UK national output

of about 1-2 per cent in the

will help exporters to improve

their performance in a world market which should nnce again

Continued from Page 1

in custody for his own protec

Eric. Short writes: Pre

liminary estimates from the British Insurance Association

put the cost of the Australian

bush fires to UK insurance com-

panies at between £15m and £20m.

the largest Australian involve-ment of the UK insurance com-

ames, said that claims already

filed had passed £3 m. after which any claims are borne by

Guardian Royal Exchange Assurance each said preliminary estimates put claims on them

Eagle Star estimated it would have to pay out £1m. The

claims relate largely to house-hold insurance, where damage from bush fires is one of the

Continued from Page 1

quiry was picketed last night by a delegation of striking water

This followed the suggestion

earlier this week by Mr Norman

Tebbit, Employment Secretary, that the Government was again

considering the outlawing of

strikes in essential aervices,

The influential right-wing

Centre for Policy Studies has

drawn up a document proposing

similar measures in greater de-

at between £1m and £2m.

perils specifically covered.

Water

workers.

such as water.

Accident

re-insurers.

General

Royal Insurance, which has

start growing alowly.

It is generally hoped that the 12 per cent depreciation of sterling since early November

trial output would increase to

stocks at a slower rate.

remains relatively

Since

current year.

businesses to run down

consumer spending

it is hoped that the sli

made immediately.

ems. with export figures, for the Many observers expect Jodo- fund to make a decision as to

nosia to draw on the IMF as whether Indonesia's financing

part of a strategy to solve its problems qualify it for the deepening balance of payments CFP facility.

In January the IMF agreed should obtain approval for a plend Indonesia 69m SDRs \$389m draw down under the

been drawn down yet. If it has, sidering taking a first tranche as seems likely, it would be facility of \$194.4m—25 per cent

the fund since 1972 and would Bankers say this would have few be a clear sign of the country's strings attached and could be

The Indonesian Government borrowing rather heavily in is considering formally request-international capital markets.

THE ITALIAN political and Din, They could also bring year to obtain a breathing space fusing to reschudule the debt of business communities were shocked yesterday by the dawn arrest in Milan of Sig Angelo Rizzoli and Sig Eguno Tassan Din, chairman and managing director respectively of the explained disappearance from director respectively of the explained disappearance from control.

Din, They could also bring year to obtain a breathing space fusing space of the debt of freeze its debts and reach a Rizzoli or assist its restructuring solution with its creditors.

Until Sir Tassan Din resigned as managing director, which be finally agreed to do this week. Sig Angelo Rizzoli had also said the would consider resigning as

Rizzoli's problems have been aggravated by past connections between the newspaper and the P2 masonic londge, which Sig Rizzoli, Sig Tassan Din and Sig Calvi belonged.

The lodge was a network of influential statians working to

Radical move for

OVERSEAS specialist dealers in traded options are to be ter of the traded options market in London.

Uoder a proposal agreed by

to dealers whether from the UK or from Chicago or any other overseas market. Any traded options special-

to be accredited to one of the

have been accredited. Although this is the first time the Stock Exchange has opened its doors in this way, the new entrants will nperate within the existing regulatory

The Stock Exchange said it had made the move "in vlow of the continuing increase in traded options turnover."

to make arrangements with the jobbing firm for the provision of capital and terms of emplnyment and muneration.

Weather

UK TODAY

Mostly dry and summy.

E Anglia, E. NE England.

Border, Edinburgh and Dundee:

Dry, cloudy with some sunny spelles. Icy patches. Max 6C S W England, S Wales Rather cloudy. Winds moderate to fresh. Max 6C (43F). Rest of England and Wales S W Scotland, Argyll, N Ireland Clear periods. Frost Rest of Scotland

wintry. Outlook: Dry, sunny periods.

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traded options By John Moore, City Correspondent

given direct access to the London stock market. The move is likely to lead to a radical change in the charac-

the Stock Exchange ruling cooocil, experts in traded options—the investment vehicle which confers the right to boy or sell a sbare at a fixed price within a pre-determined period—will be admitted to the Stock Exchange floor to trade on their own account as dealers. The market will be opened

ist who seeks access to the market in London will have

acting business on the floor.
Once admitted the newcomers will be tradlog on
their own account, but will remain under the eye of the jobbing firm to which they

framework of the London

The new dealers will need

Some showers

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THE LEX COLUMN

Lloyds provides its

sovereign remedy



Lloyds Bank remains as

sector picked up by 1; per cent, with the market paying little more strongly than the 31 per cent shown for all the London clearers in the Bank's Decemheed to Nigerian mutterings about competing on a cent for cent basis. With Opec members looking gloomily into the abyss ber statistics, with nearly half the £2.2bn gain, to £8.3bn, coming from new mortgage business. This bas prompted a major shift in Lloyds' tra-ditional funding pattern. Curof a price spiral, the likelihood must be that the cartel will reach agreement on a new rent and seven-day deposit accounts have grown only 5 and 8 per cent respectively and Lloyds' need for additional in about a fortnight-although there will be some ferocious Lloyds' need for additional capital has taken the parent bank heavily into the interbank Congress remains cautious, and market for the first time. Interbank funds now comprise 23 per cent of total sterling liabilifamiliarity with the concept of monetary base drift abroad— and in particular in London— This has resulted in narrower margins just as the bank's has put pressure on the dollar, operating expenses seem to have come under better control. But a 24.5 per cent growth in suggests that the close dependmargins just as the bank's over-all group assets bas proence of UK markets on developvided some cushion, with a £1bn growth in the parent's own nonments in the U.S. may be relaxed. UK equities, mean-

£34.3m. Profits before bad debt provisions have risen 13.5 per cent, showing underlying trends over the last week. a little stronger than expected, while the bank has opted for a 15 per cent dividend increase

sterling assets lifting its inter-

national profits 32 per cent to

despite some erosion of its free

capital base, Bank shares reached a record bigh on the dividend news, with Lloyds rising 33p to 478p, to produce a

yield of 7.6 per cent.

In the last six months STC has clearly positioned itself for a major strategic move. Its American progression, ITT, has been reduced to a minority shareholder, it has departed from the System telecommunications programme, and it sts been steadily generating cash until it now sits on deposits of £30m. The City inevitable ex-pects these changes to be fol-lowed by a flurry of takeover The North Sea oil price cut of \$3 a barrel—was duly an-

while, which were looking over-

priced in relation to gilt-edged,

have eased back by 1} per cent

nounced yesterday, and the giltedged market celebrated the
resolution of uncertainty by
gobbling up outstanding supplies of the new short tap. The
its core telecommunications
oil price cut was at the lower
business. For the moment,
chart failed to an
chart failed to an
chart failed to an
chart failed to an
conduction of the core of the moment. end of expectations, and should with its share of British Tele- 1 for 1 scrip issue in January allow the Saudi reference to com's TXE4 electronic switch- 1982, and a I for 2 issue in settle at \$30, down \$4. The oil dog

Britannia

to rise, it can rely on a steady Index fell 4.4 to 645.9 inflow from this division: yesterday's figures for the year to December indicate that pre-tax profits from telecommunications rose by around 14 per centthough helped by the first con-tributions from the £180m Anzean cable order. The switchgear orders, however, will begin to go into a tailspin within about five years, when STC is expecting its proportion of sales to British Telecom to

drop from around 38 per cent to less than 10 per cent.
To replace this business. STC seems to be looking to tha automation and technology market. In its present nontelecommunications activities, it has recently gone through a rough patch, but a two year pruning effort helped turn cluster of component and dis-tribution businesses up by

around £7m to £9m pre-tax. The absence of provisions for this division should alone push np profits by £5m this year, so the group should be well in line to show strong growth on last year's £64.3m pre-tax. But sabre-rettling in the meantime. ing for the nextstrategic move In the U.S. the reaction to and some replacement cable Mr Paul Volcker's testimony to orders: at last night's price of ing for the nextstrategic move 202p, down 5p, the shares stand volume on the sond market has on a historic yield of 4.3 per been thin. However, the greater cent and a p/e multiple of just cent and a p/e multiple of just over 19.

British. Sugar

The VIPs-only circulation given to British Sugar's 1982 annual report by its new parent turns out to be an act of undue modesty. S and W Bertsford has had its subsidiary blaze a trail for Current Cost Accounting.
Parellel historic cost accounts have been left resolutely behind. A single financial note suggests just how old fashioned British Sugar's acquisition approach, which produced historic cost pre-tax profits last year of £66.6m. Presumably Berisford is anxious not to confuse the farming community with too many figures. Whether the CCA acounts, showing pre-tax profits of £47.4m. will strike the Office of Fair Trading as being suffi-cient on their own to provide required, might be a nice measure of CCA's popular acceptance these days.

Yesterday's Hanson

more than a match for

+51% IN 15 MON

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| Ter Douglas D. Aicken, Director, Brit | nonia International Intestructor Management Circled. |
|---------------------------------------|--|
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